



## ***Paper Title:***

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# ***Towards Quantifying Horizontal Stresses of Free-Rolling Pneumatic Rubber Tyres on Road Surfacing***

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CSIR Built Environment  
Pretoria and  
E M SADZIK (former Gautrans)***

**CSIR**  
our future through science



# Project Background:



- Tyre Study Project initiated by Gauteng Department of Public Transport, Roads and Works (GDPTRW);
- Accelerated Pavement Testing (APT) Strategy of 2004;
- Heavy Vehicle Simulator (HVS), and
- 1/3<sup>rd</sup> Scale Model Mobile Load Simulator (MMLS3), using
- Locally developed Stress-In-Motion (SIM) device



# Project Objectives:

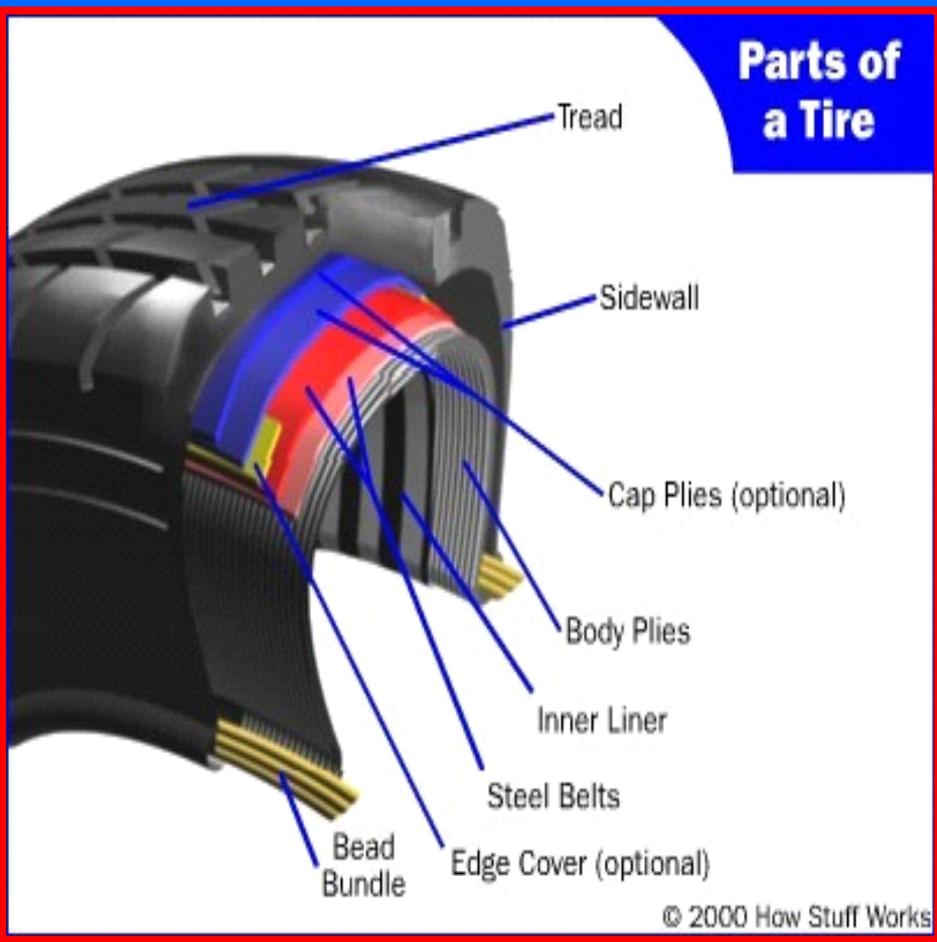
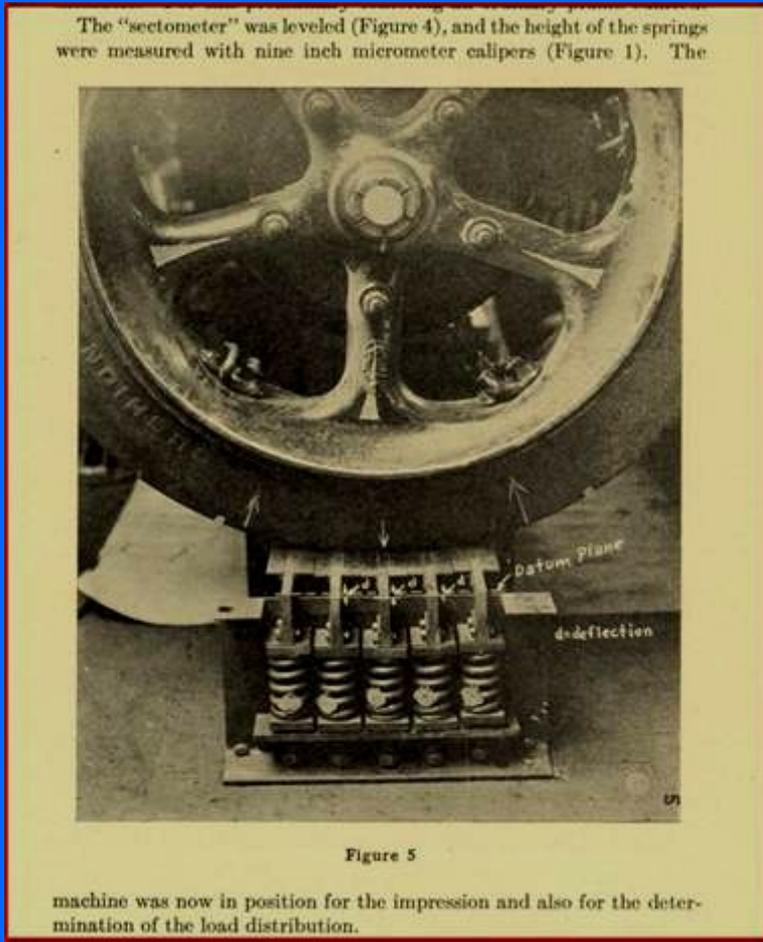


- Quantification of the 3D tyre-pavement contact stresses of the HVS and MMLS3 test tyres (using Stress-In-Motion (SIM) device);
- Results of 5 x Tyres in this paper;
- Focus mainly on the Horizontal (tangential) Stresses (X,Y) in this paper;
- In corporation into Mechanistic – Empirical Design ?
- Conclusions and Recommendations.



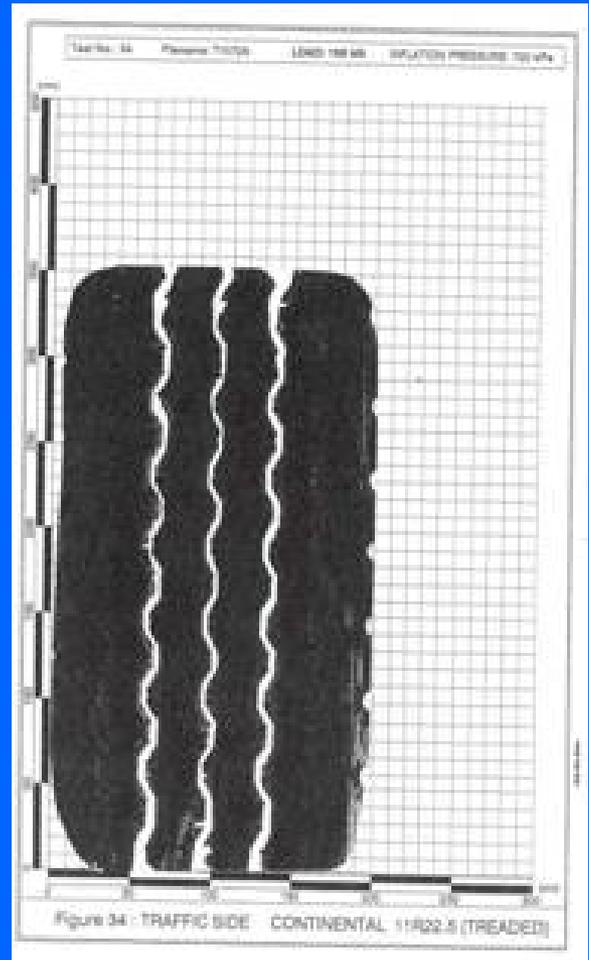
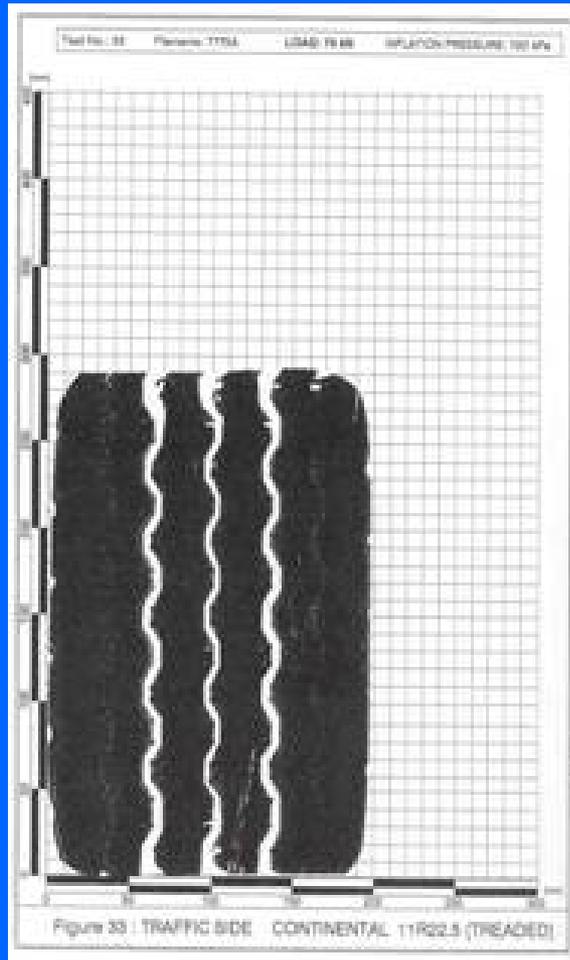
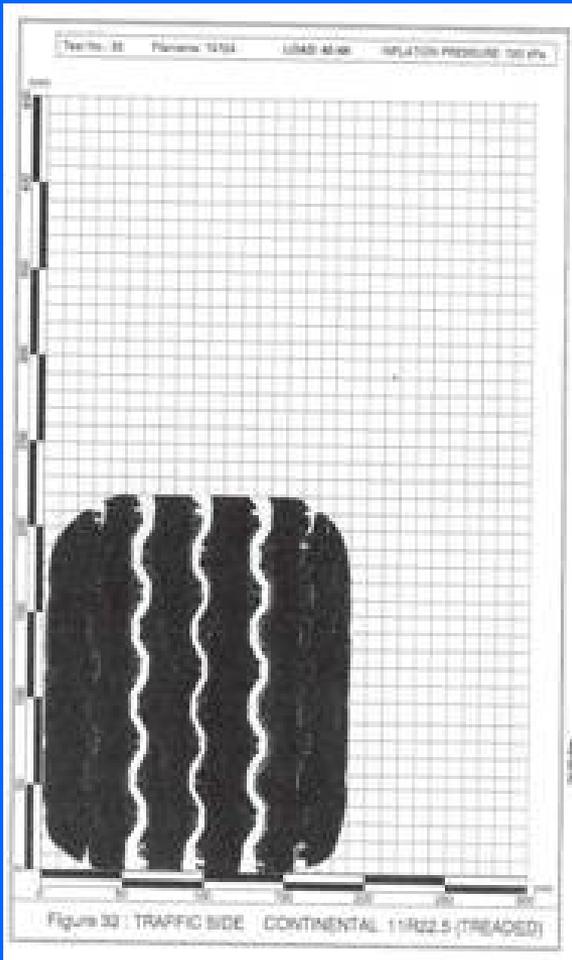
# "Sectometer" S. Eckens, 1928

# Modern Tyre science...



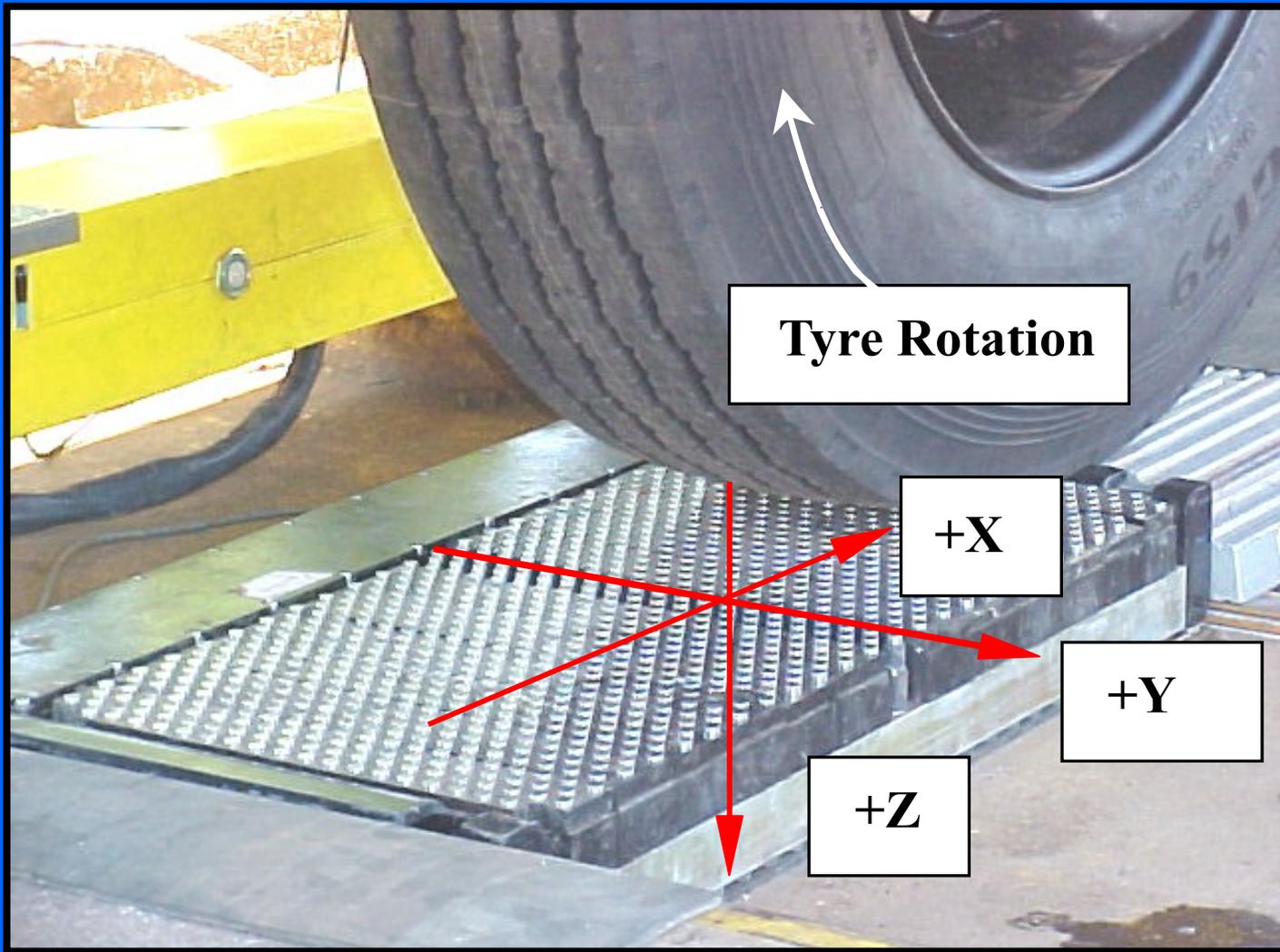


# Tyre Prints @ different loadings... 11R22.5 HVS test tyres





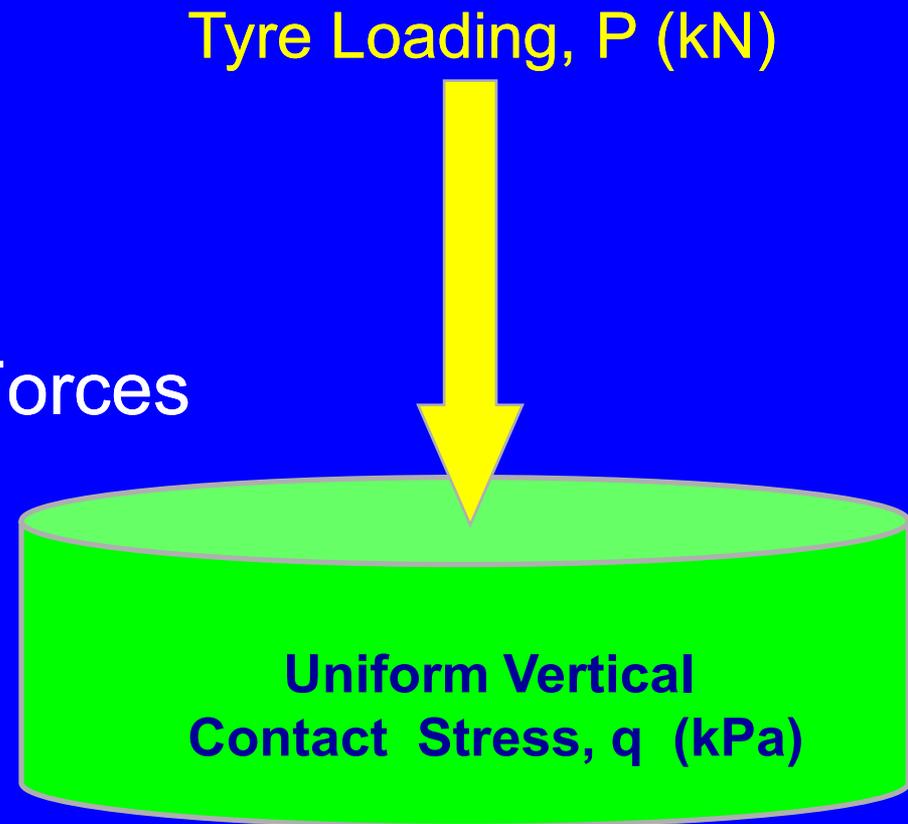
# Sign convention: SIM measurements. X-Longitudinal, Y-Lateral and Z -Vertical loads/stresses.



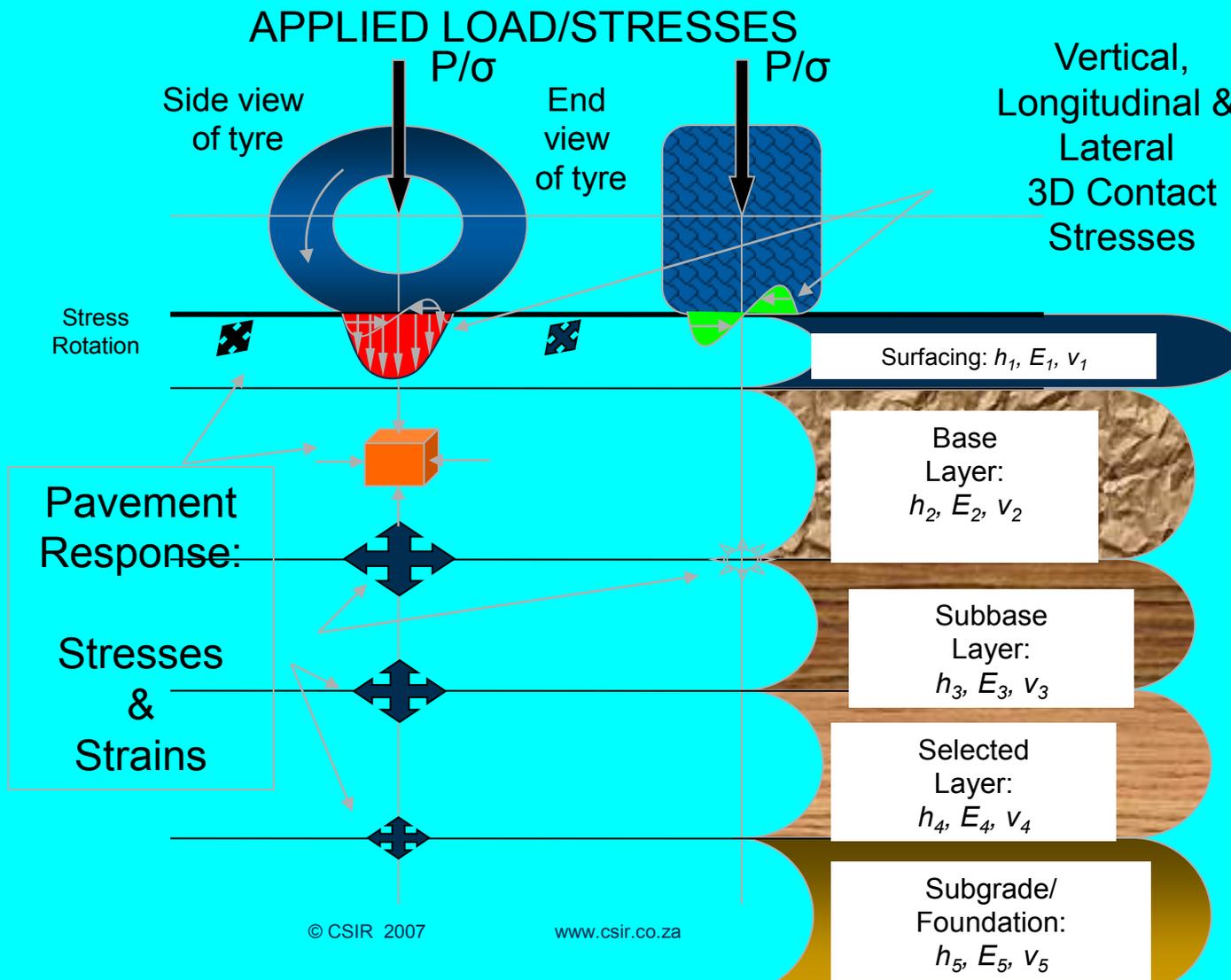


# Assumption of Tyre Loading - Pavement Design Modeling:

- Circular;
  - Variable Vertical load;
  - Variable pressure, but **UNIFORM &**
- No Shear (tangential) Forces included yet...



# Road/Tyre Interaction and Mechanistic Design



# Road Infrastructure:

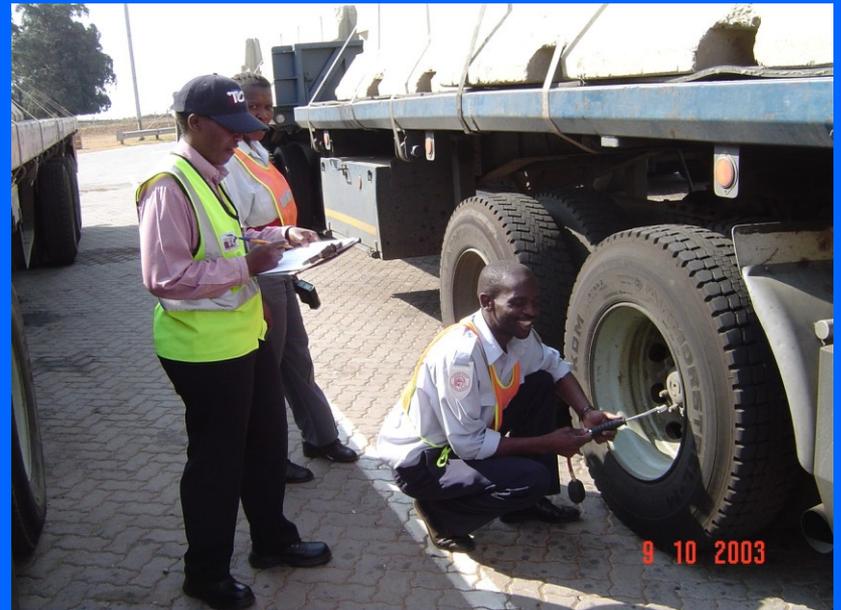


Thin Asphalt Surfacing (30 mm to 50 mm) on crushed rock: Economical in dry regions.



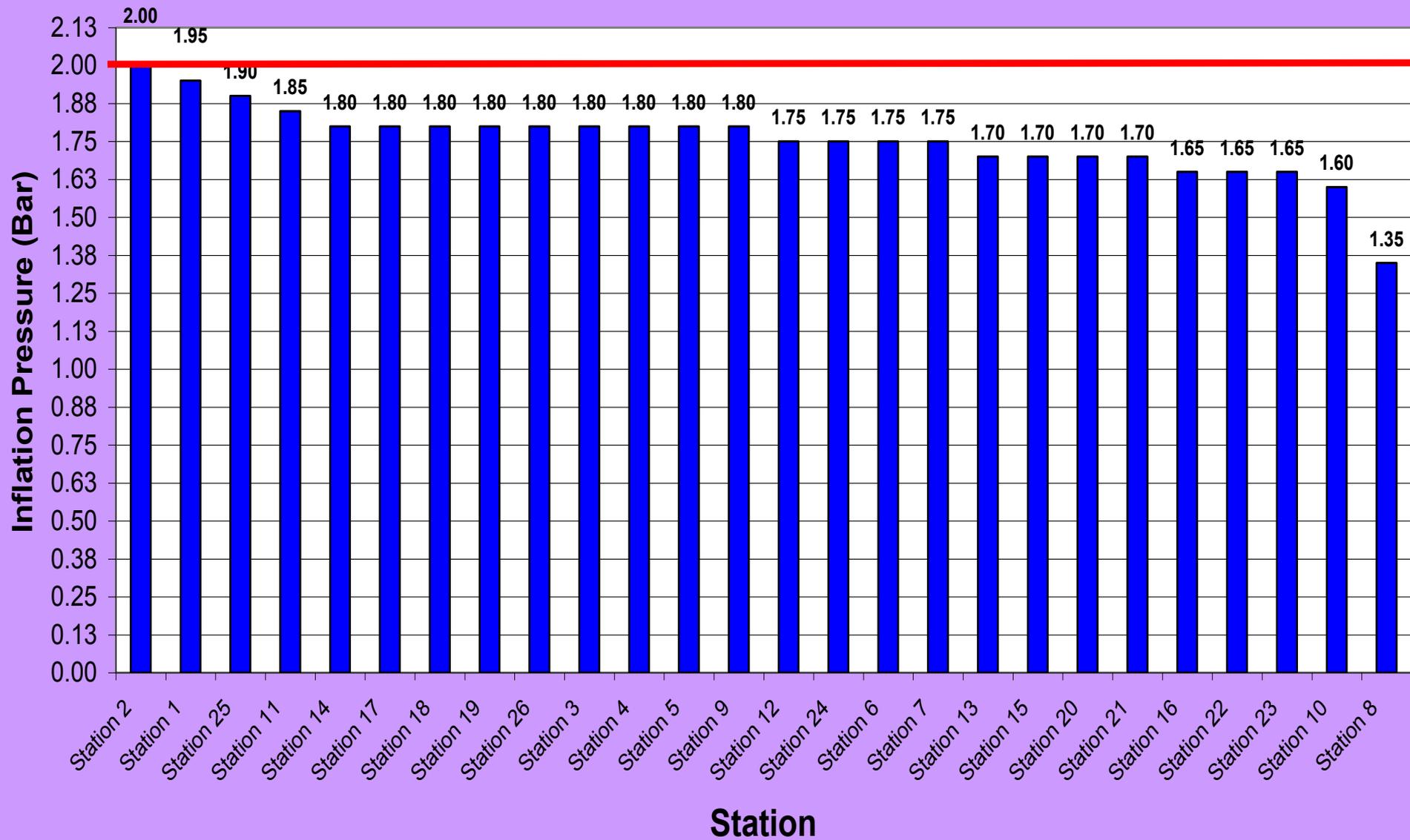


# Heavy Vehicles - Road Users:



# Inflation Pressure check at Filling Stations - Pta (2008)

## (Pta News - Thursday - July 3, 2008)





# Road Failures:



# Quad (full) SIM pad configuration at the weighbridge site on National Road 3 (N3), near Heidelberg in Gauteng (2003)





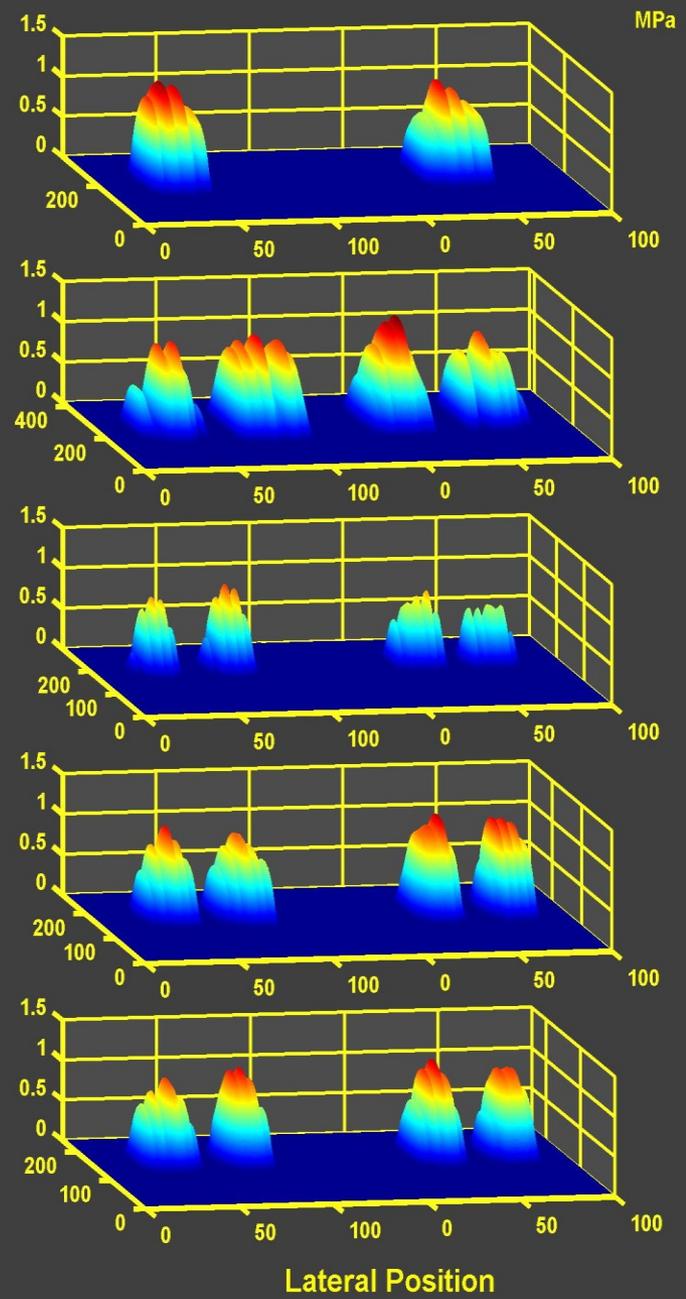
# STRESS-IN-MOTION (SIM) TESTING ON N3 - FREEWAY



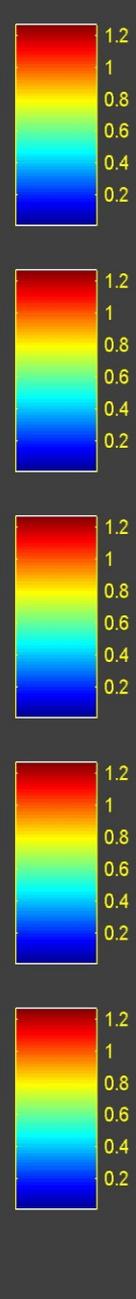
# Test H1077 done at Heidelberg : Date 10/09/2003

Vertical Contact Stress (MPa)

Filename = simfull5.m



Lateral Position



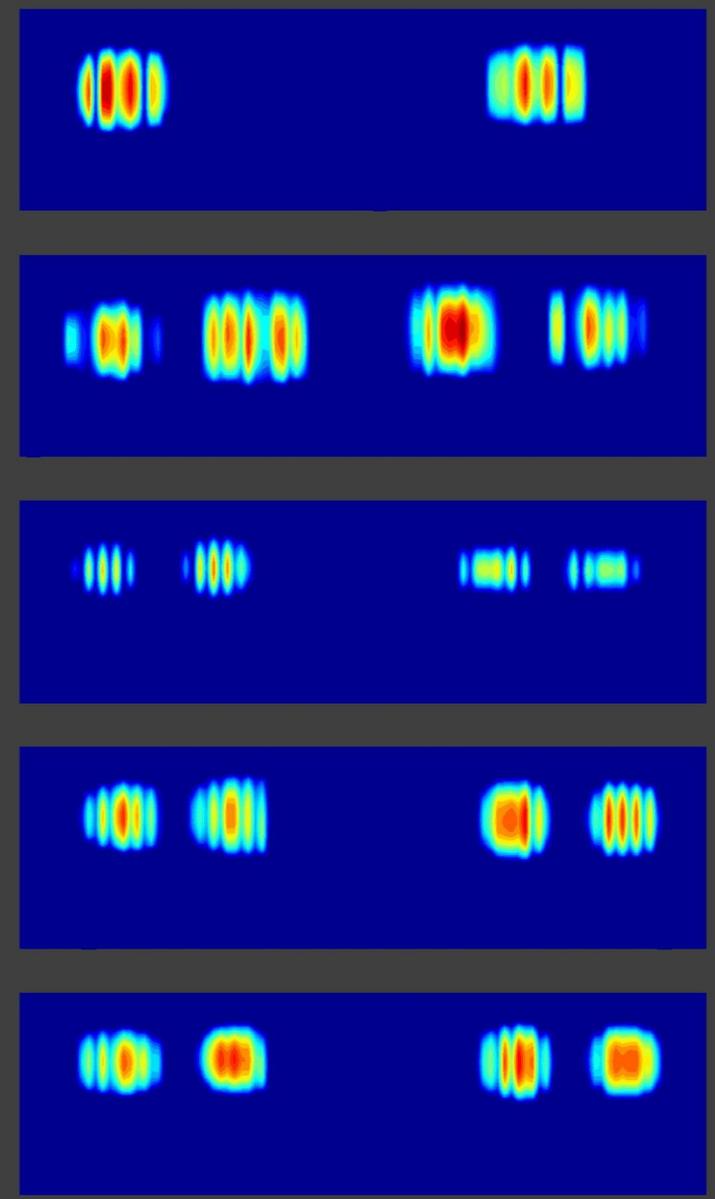
Axle 1

Axle 2

Axle 3

Axle 4

Axle 5

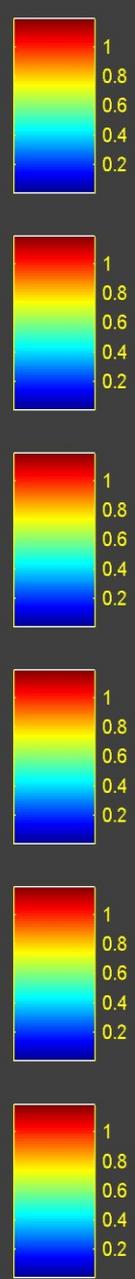
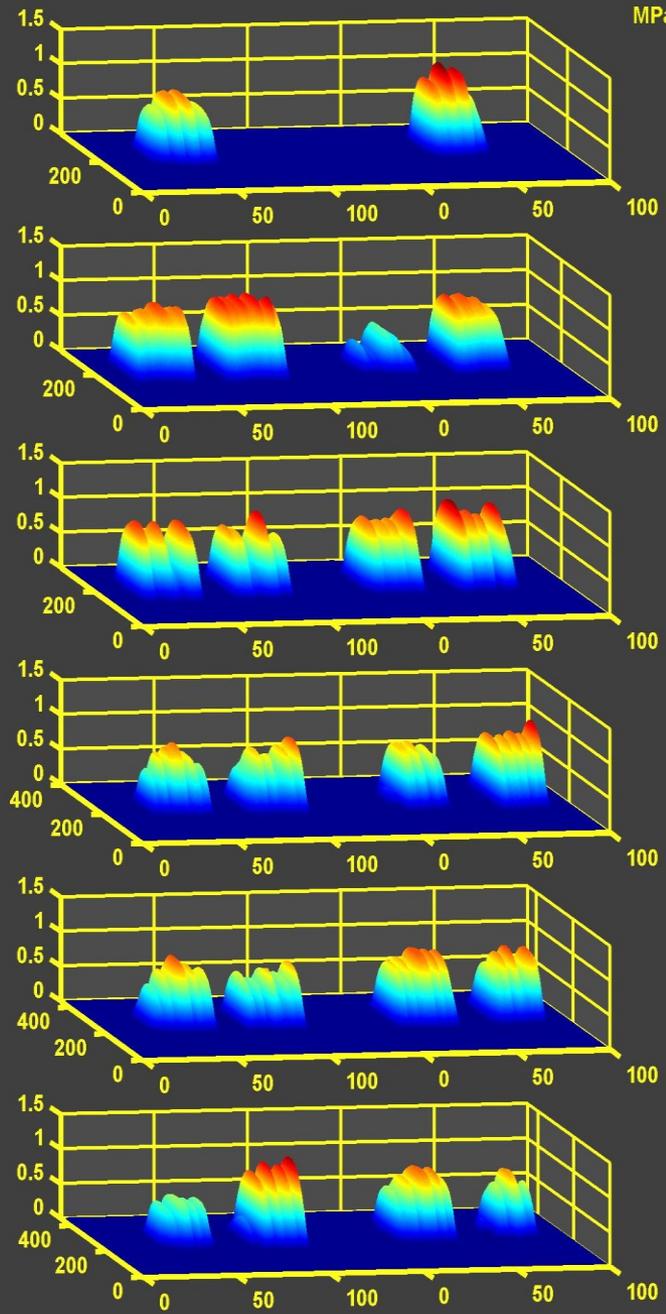


Direction of Travel

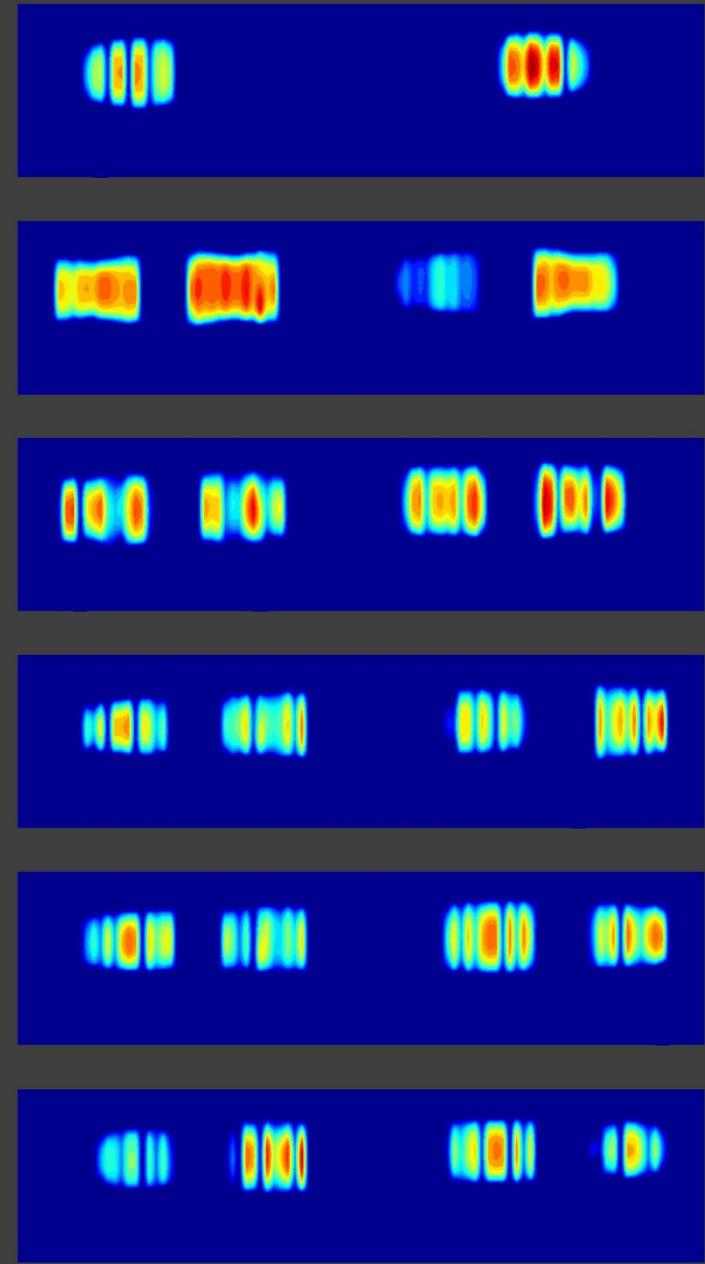
# Test 174 done at Heidelberg : Date 10/09/2003 (overload)

Vertical Contact Stress (MPa)

Filename = simfull16.m



Axle 1  
Axle 2  
Axle 3  
Axle 4  
Axle 5  
Axle 6

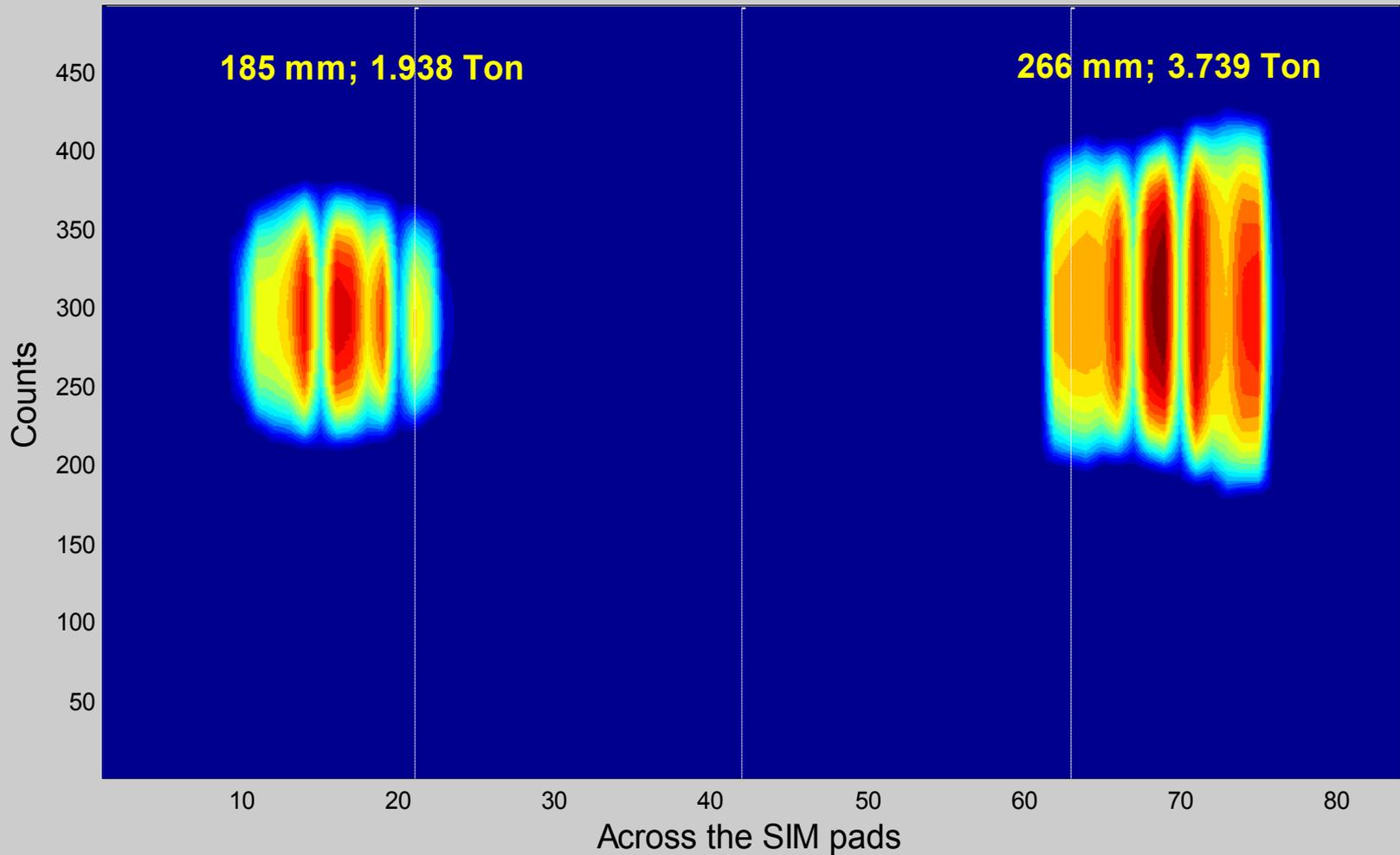


Direction of Travel



# STEERING AXLE – UNEQUAL LOADING

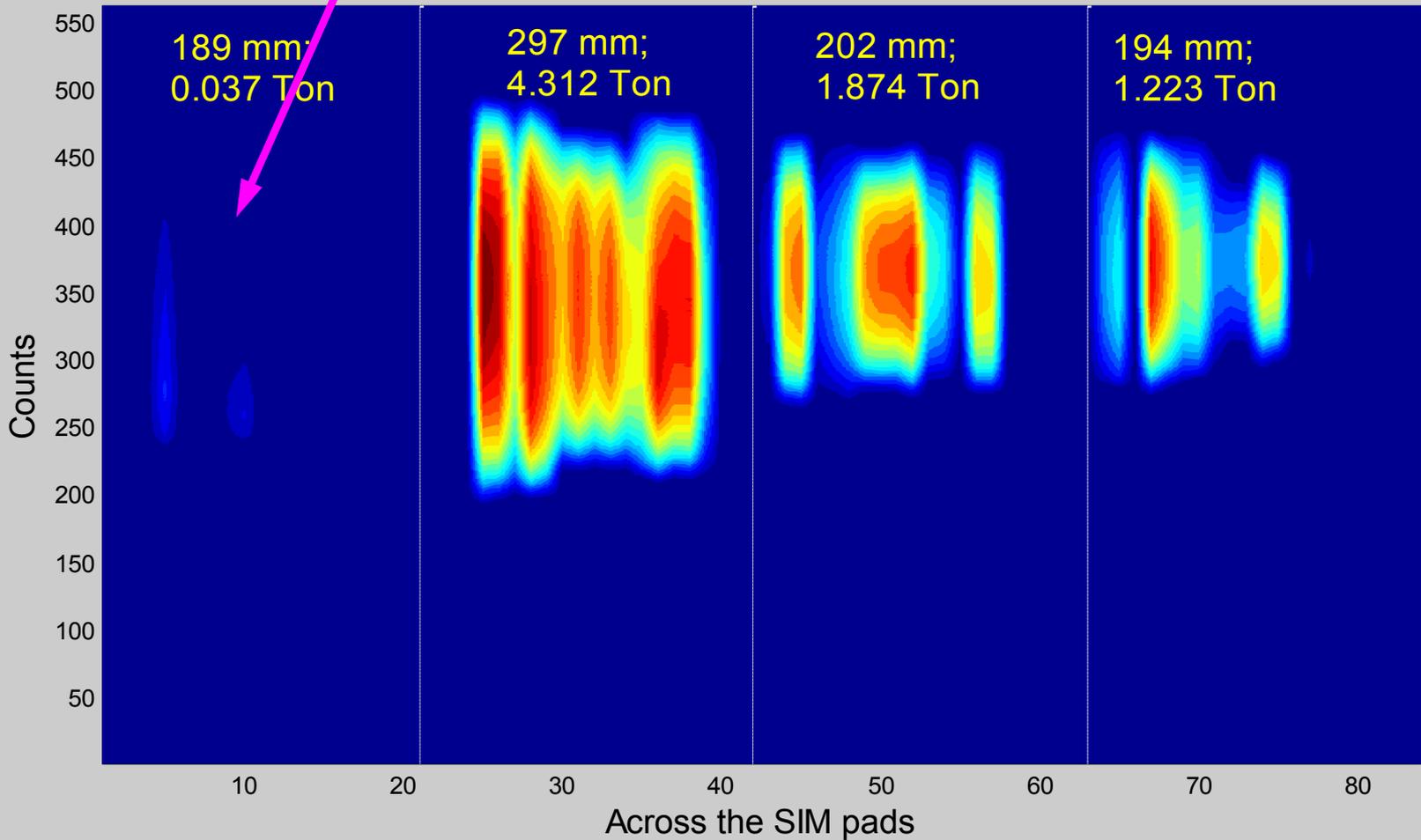
TEST 009: KTD 904 GP 13/10/2003: AXLE 1





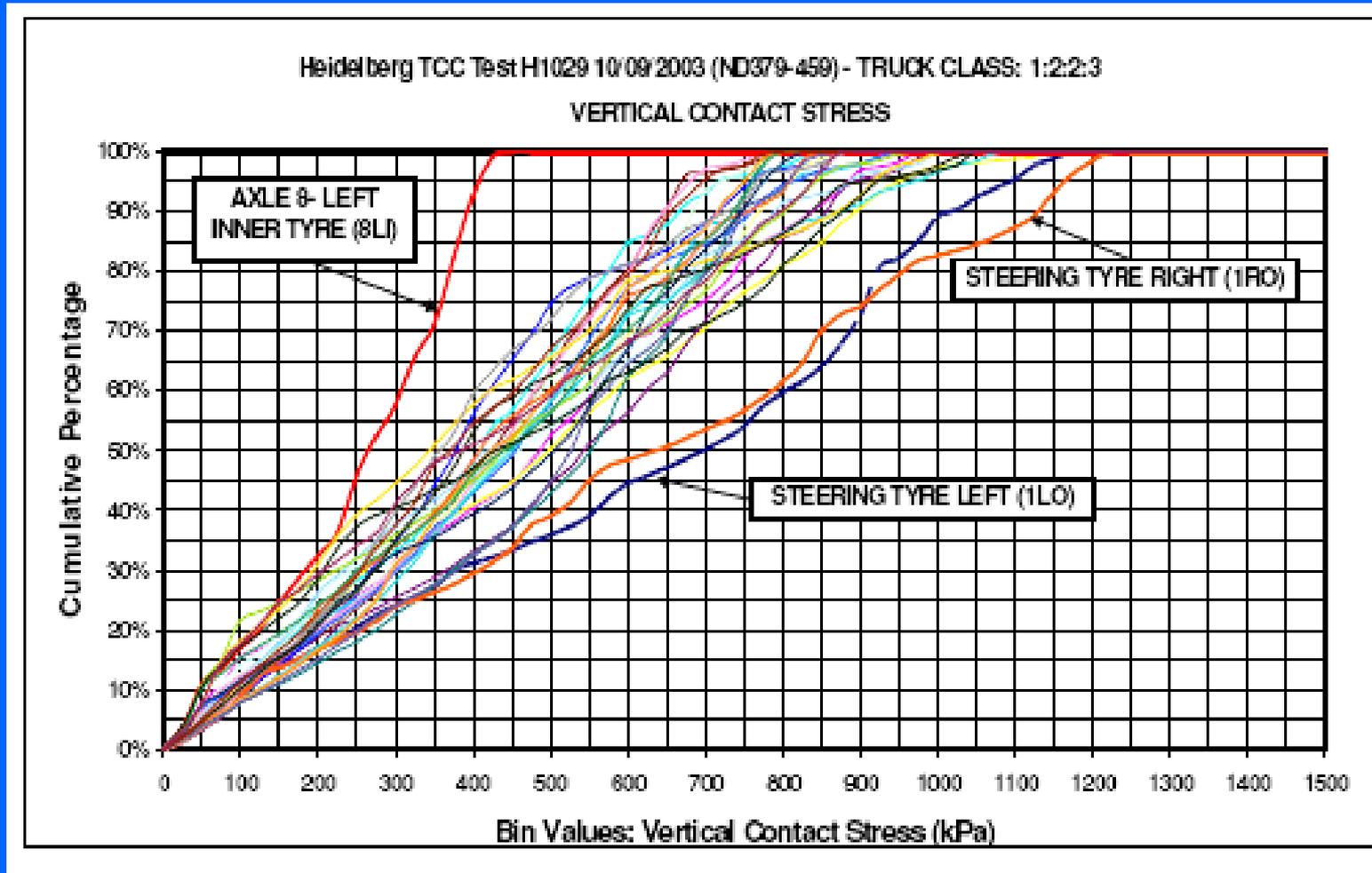
# TYRE BARELY IN CONTACT WITH SURFACE

## TEST 768-09/10/2003: DDT235N AXLE 2



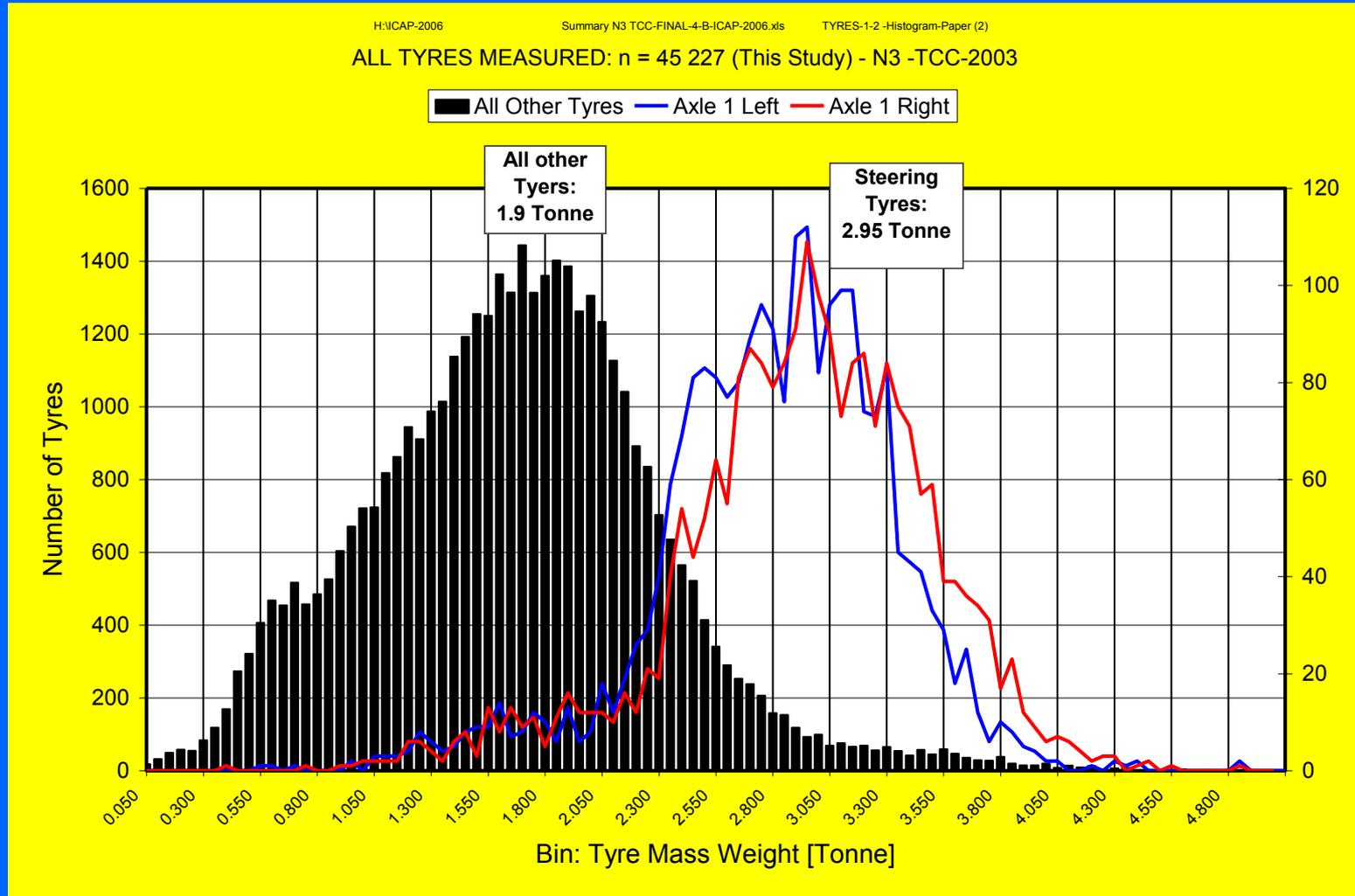


# Example of variation in vertical contact stress of a real truck....





# Axle Mass Distributions – N3 – 2003 Study





# Heavy Vehicle Simulator (HVS) of Gautrans (GDPTRW) – Full Scale





# Tyres and surfaces tested:

- Single wide base 425/65 R22.5 tyre (on Rough-Textured (RT) surface);
- Single 315/80 R22.5 full-scale tyre (on RT and Smooth (S) surfaces);
- Dual 12R22.5 full-scale tyres (on RT and S surfaces);
- Dual 11R22.5 full-scale tyres (on RT surface), and
- a 1/3rd scale MMLS3 Diamond Tyre (D-tyre), with a square tyre profile – (on RT and S surfaces).

# HVS Mk IV+ Full Scale Test Tyres



**DUAL: 12R22.5**  
(Steering, driving and Trailing)

**SINGLE: 315/80 R22.5**  
(Also on steering Axle)



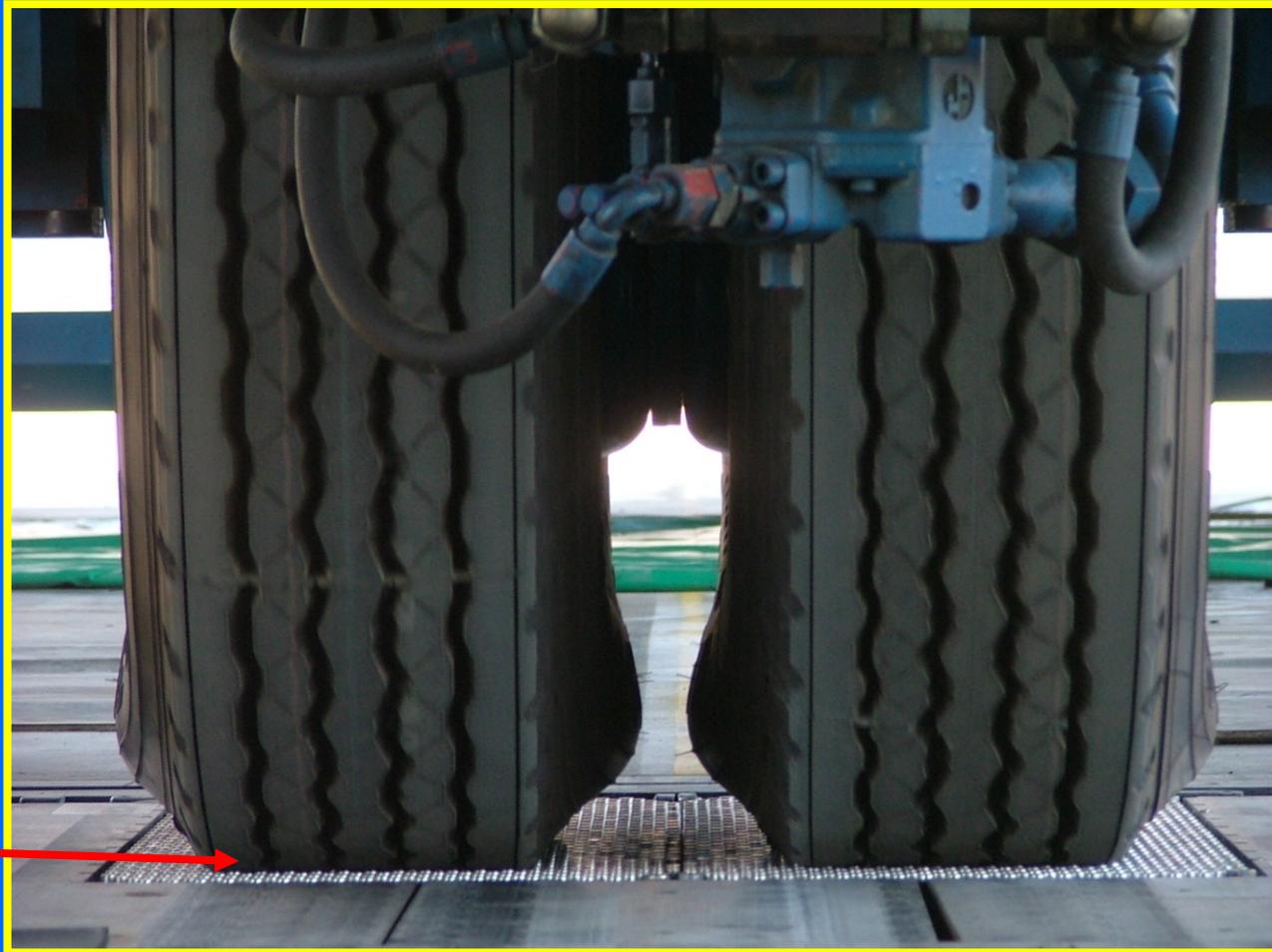
# Oct 2004 - HVS –SIM TESTS



# Dual SIM system during HVS tyre testing @ Gautrans Laboratory

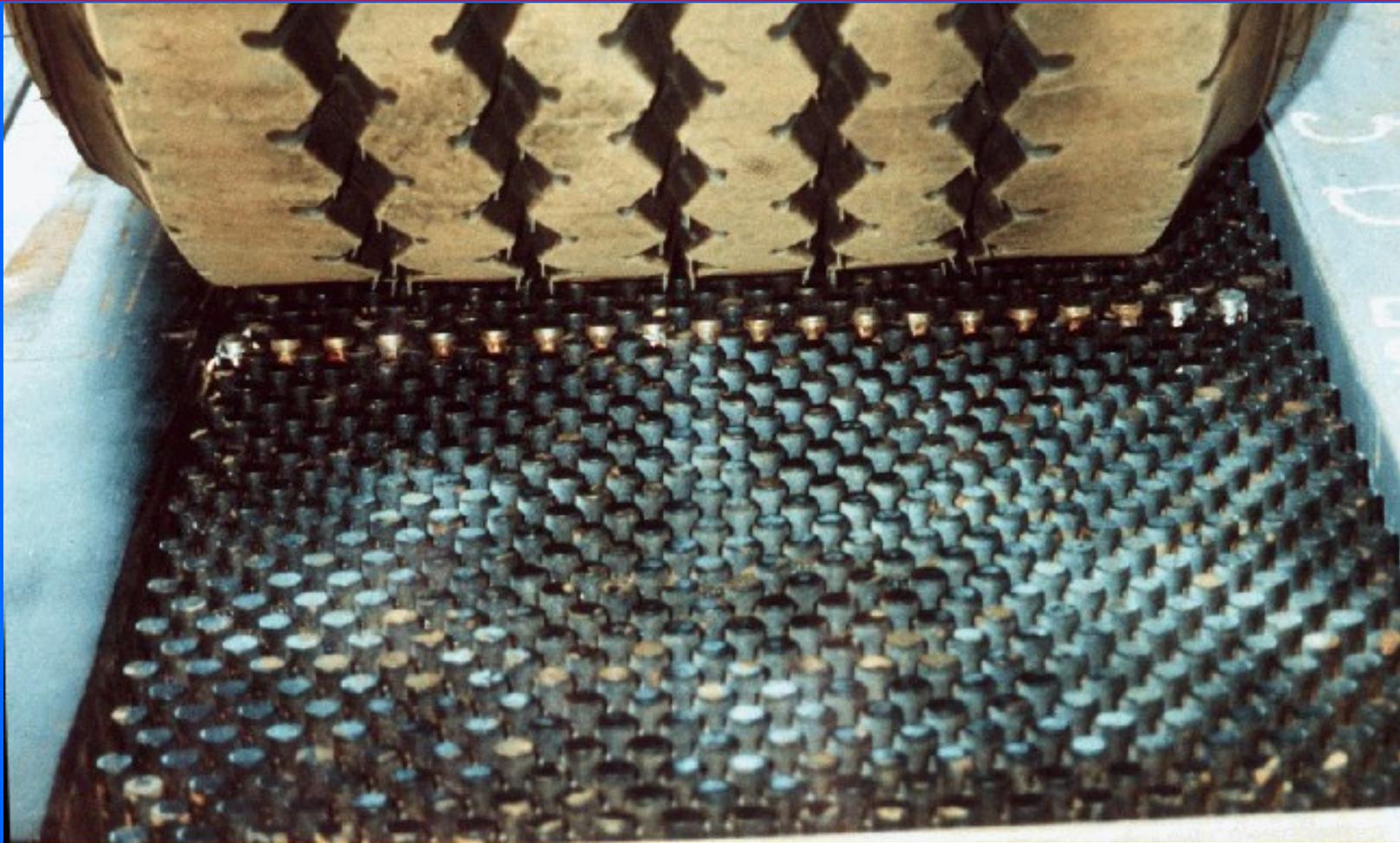


# HEAVY VEHICLE SIMULATOR (HVS) DUAL TEST TYRES (12R22.5)

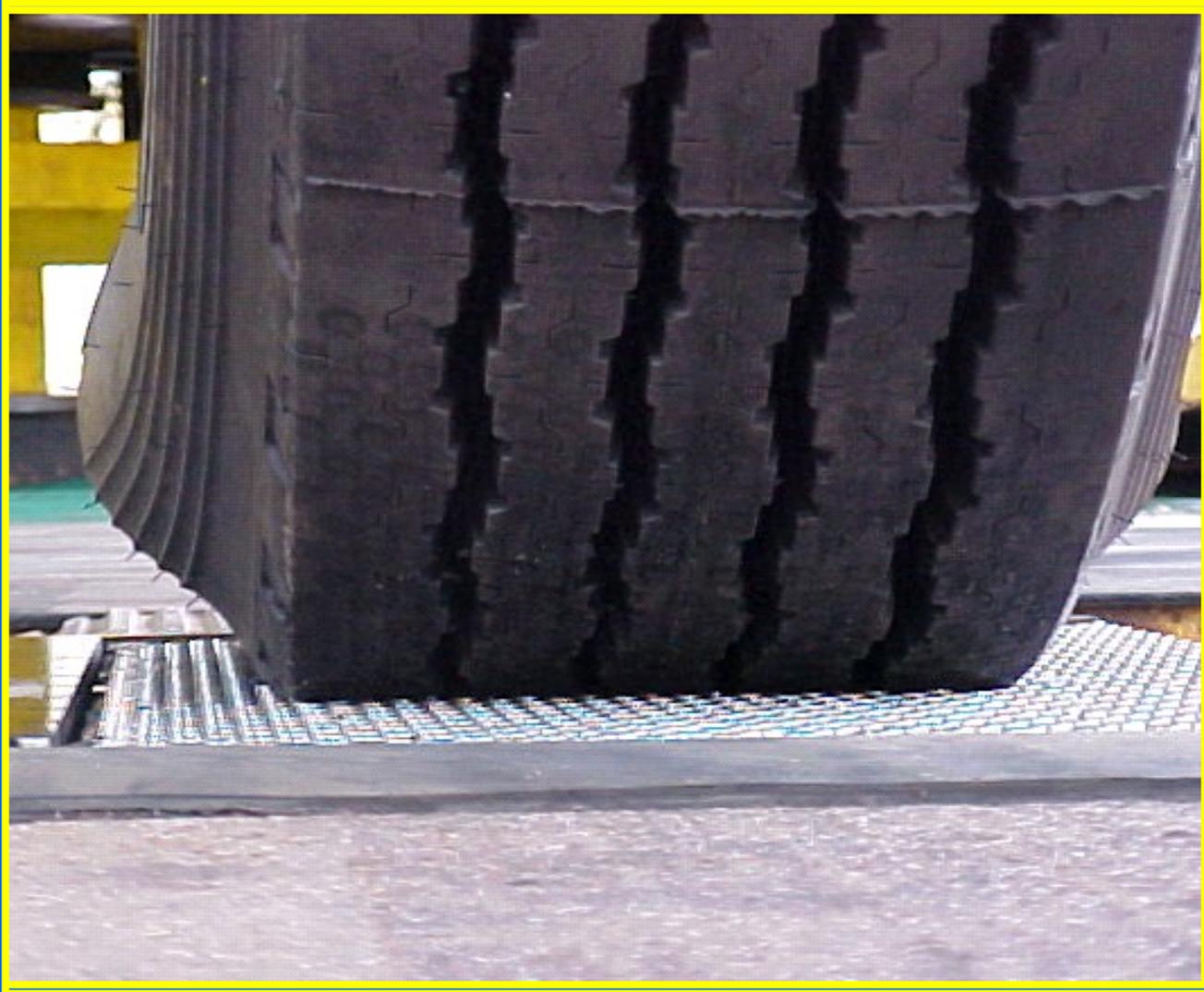




# 425 /65 R22.5 HVS TIRE ON SIM SYSTEM



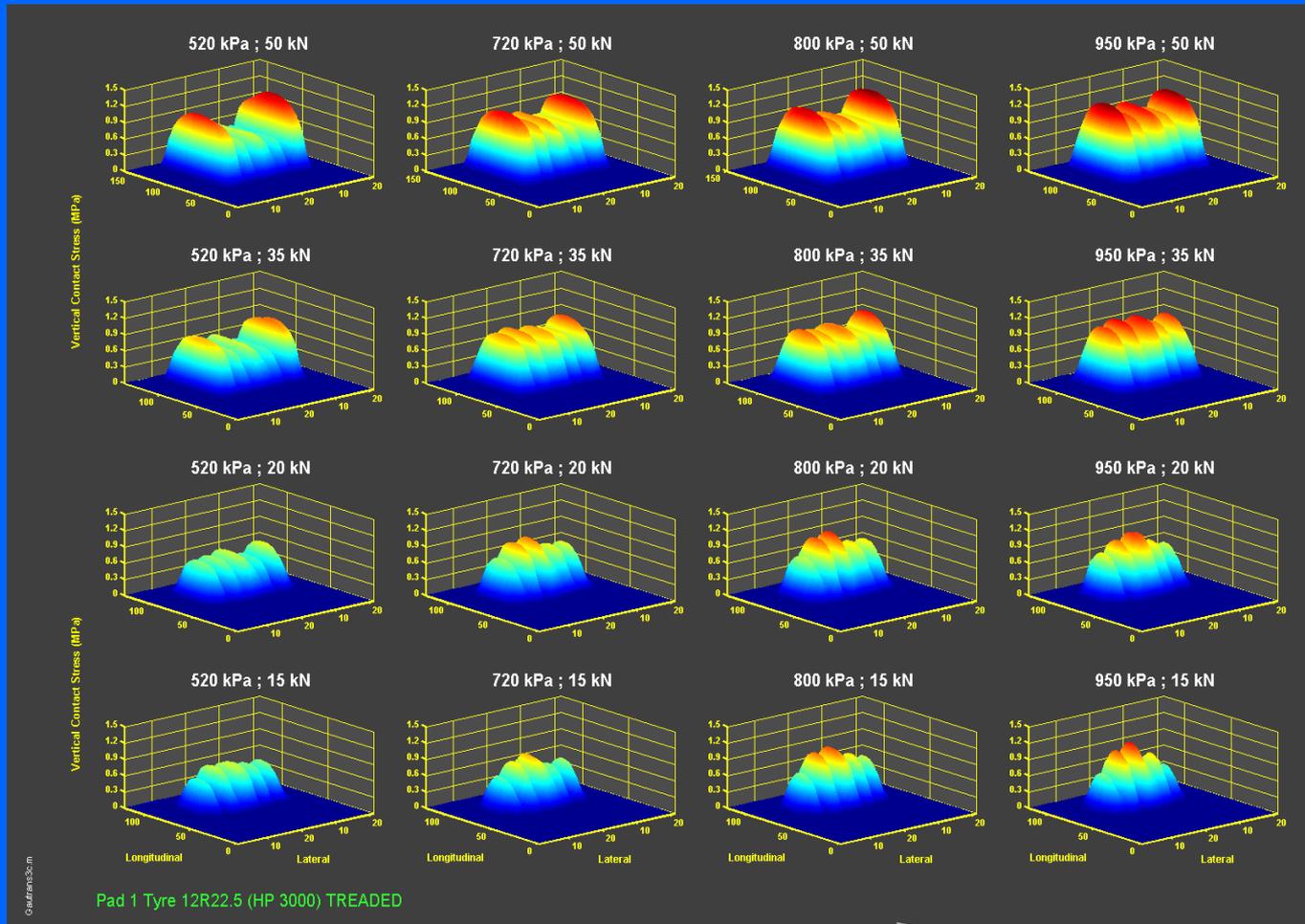
# 315/80 R22.5 HVS Tyre: Overloaded





# “FINGER PRINTING” - VERTICAL CONTACT STRESS (HVS 12R22.5)

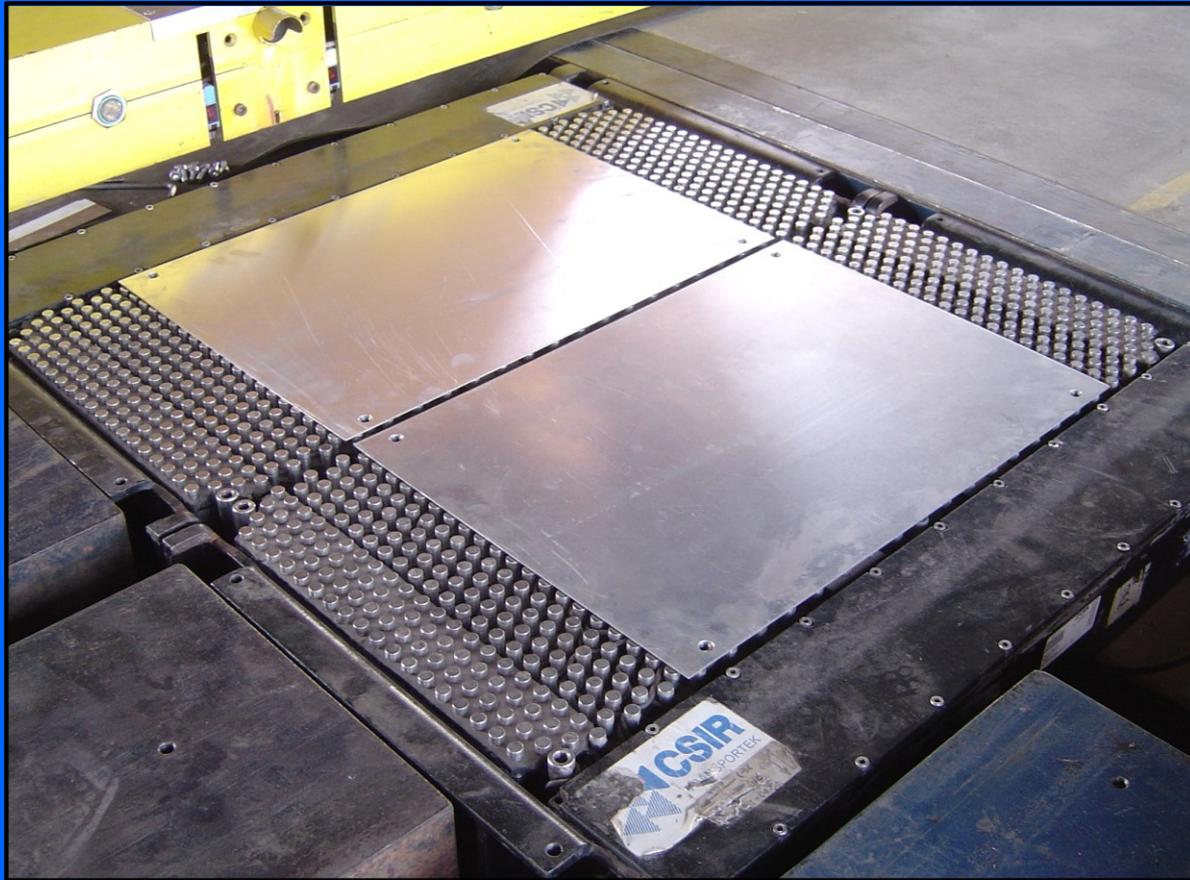
TYRE LOAD



INFLATION PRESSURE



# Smooth - 0.9 mm Aluminium Plates – HVS Dual Tyre Tests on SIM



# Model Mobile Load Simulator (MMLS3) – 1/3<sup>rd</sup> Scale



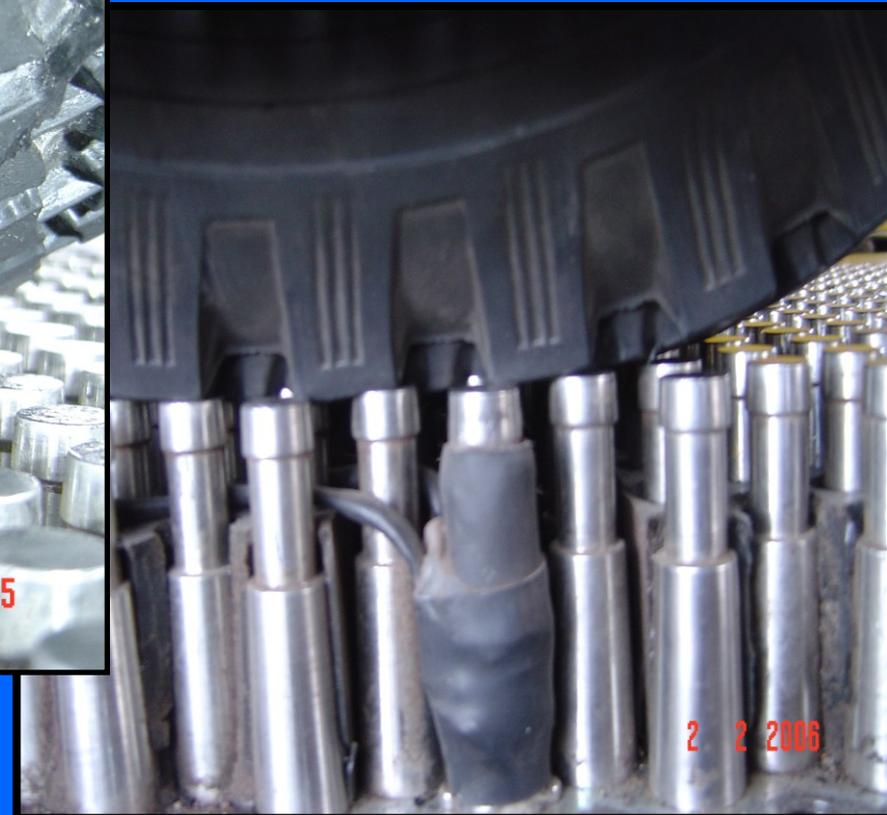


# MMLS3 Test Tyres (1/3<sup>rd</sup> Scale)





# MMLS3 Test Tyres (1/3<sup>rd</sup> Scale) – on Rough-Textured Surface..





# MMLS3 Test Tyres (1/3<sup>rd</sup> Scale)- on Smooth Plate..



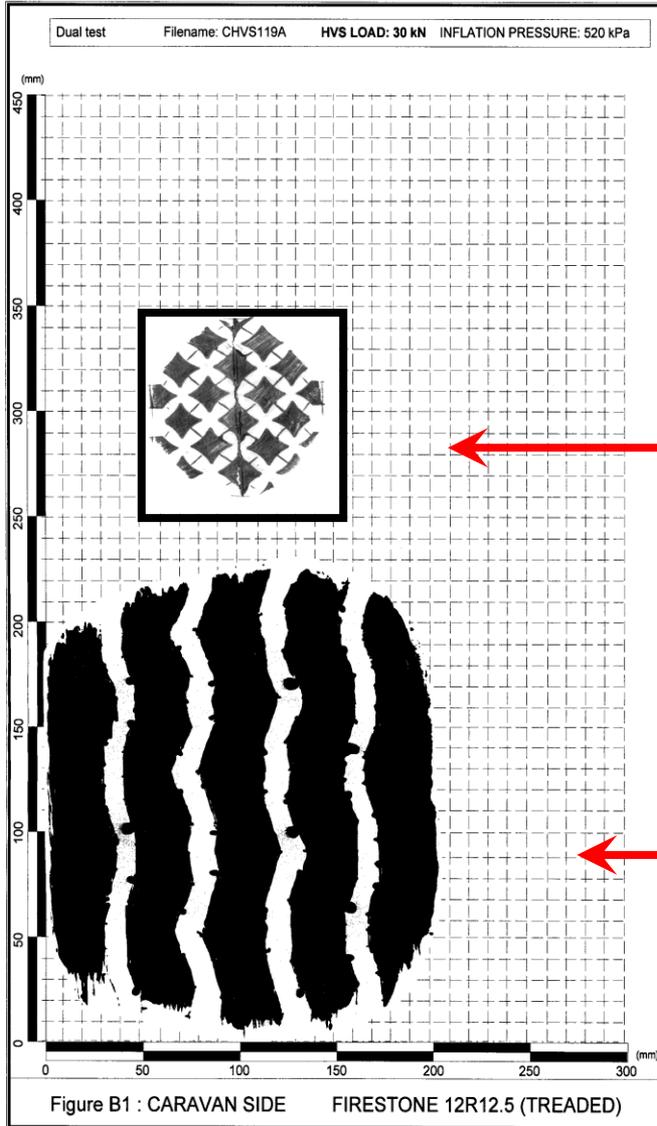


# MMLS3 on SIM: Creep Speed illustration of tyre interaction on artificial textured surface...





# Relative Comparison

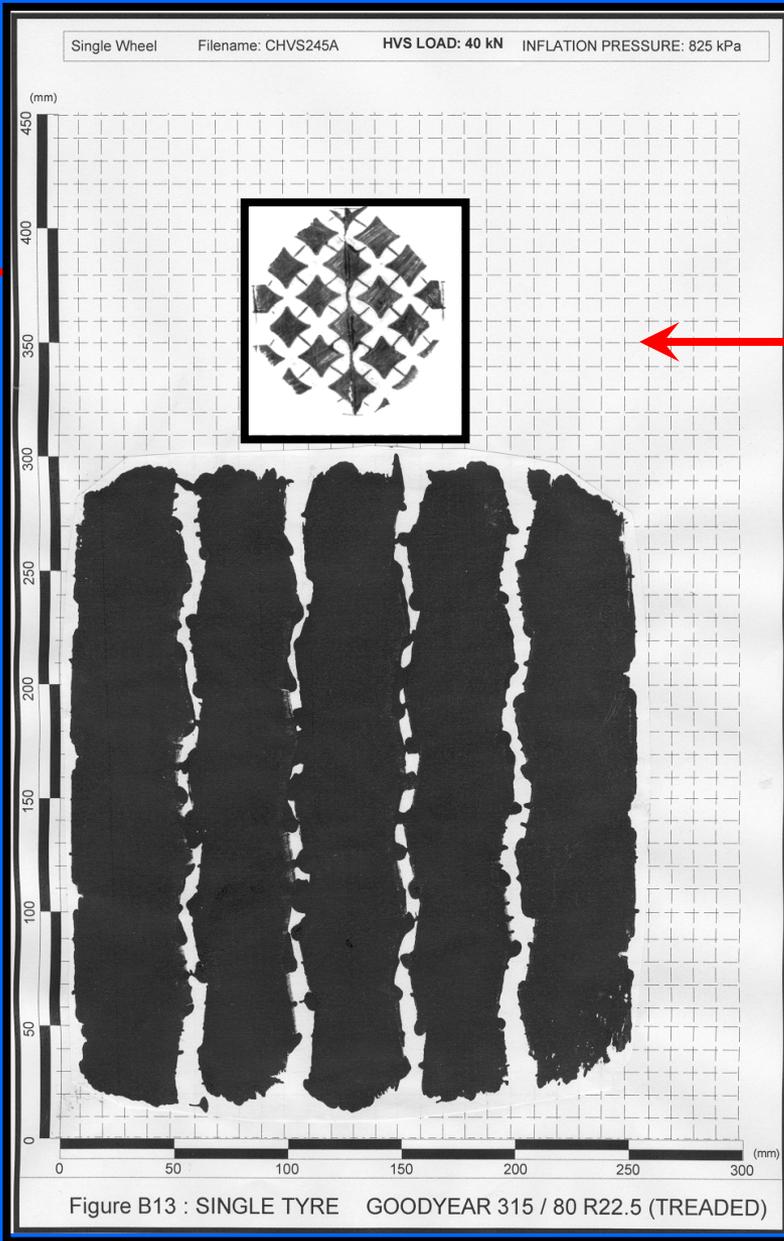


MMLS3-Square Profile  
(2.9 kN @ 700 kPa)

HVS 12R22.5  
(30 kN @ 520 kPa)



# Steering Tyres

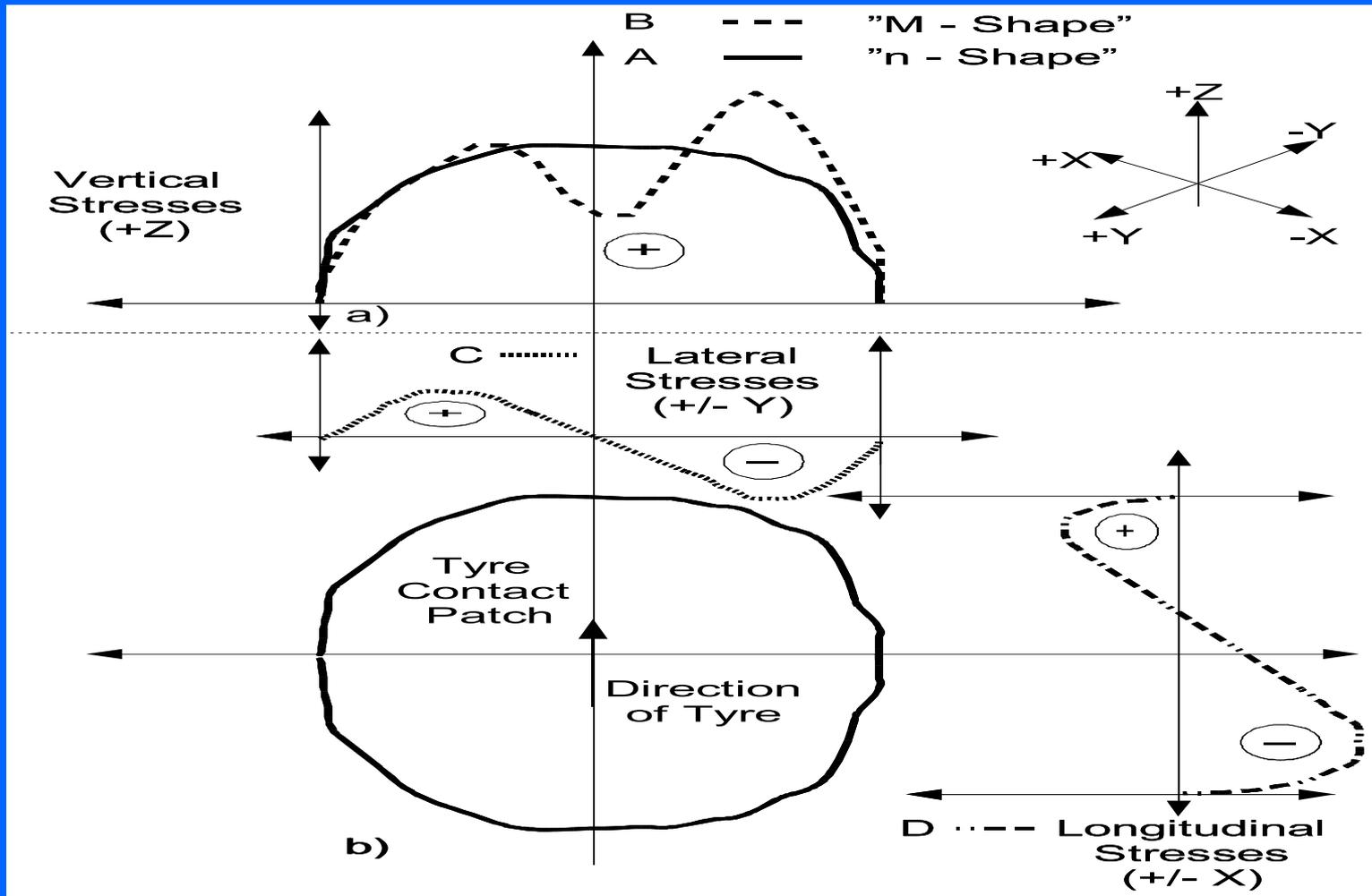


MMLS3-Square Profile  
(2.9 kN @ 700 kPa)

HVS 315/80 R22.5  
(Steering Tyre –  
40 kN @ 825  
kPa)

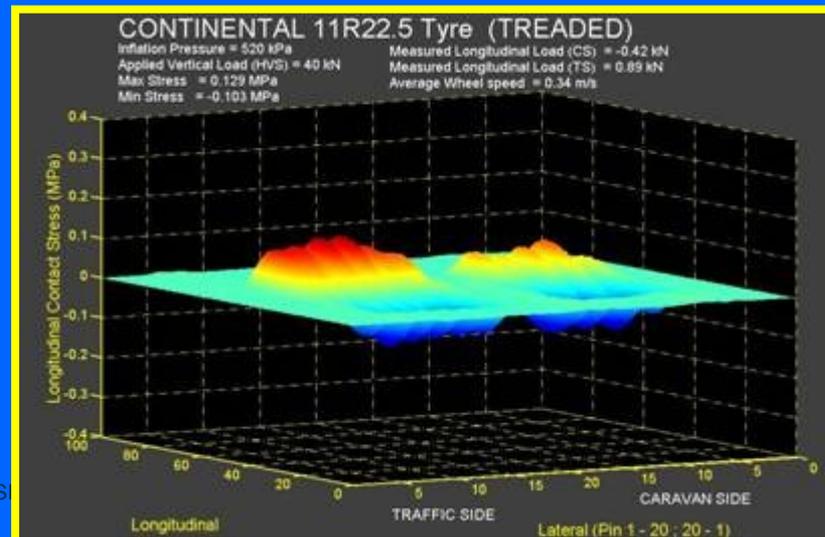
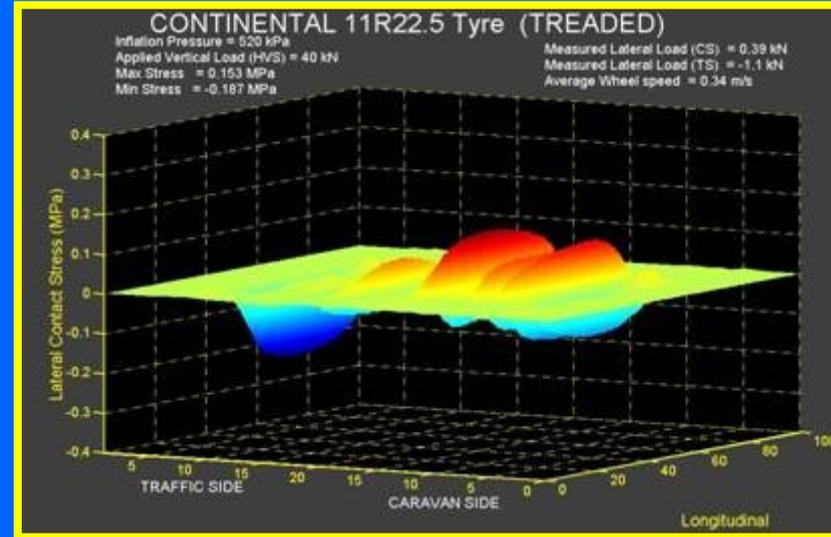
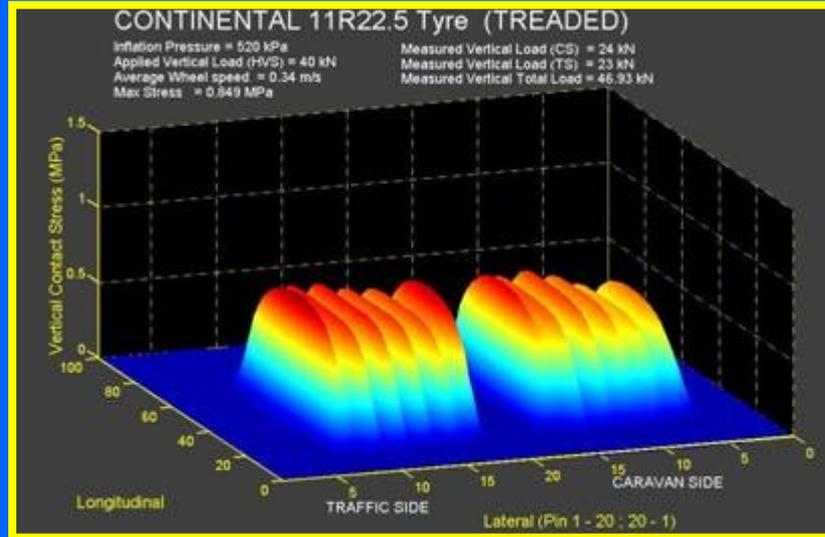


# Basic 3D Contact Stresses





# Dual Tyre: 3D-Road Contact Stresses- 80 kN Standard Axle....

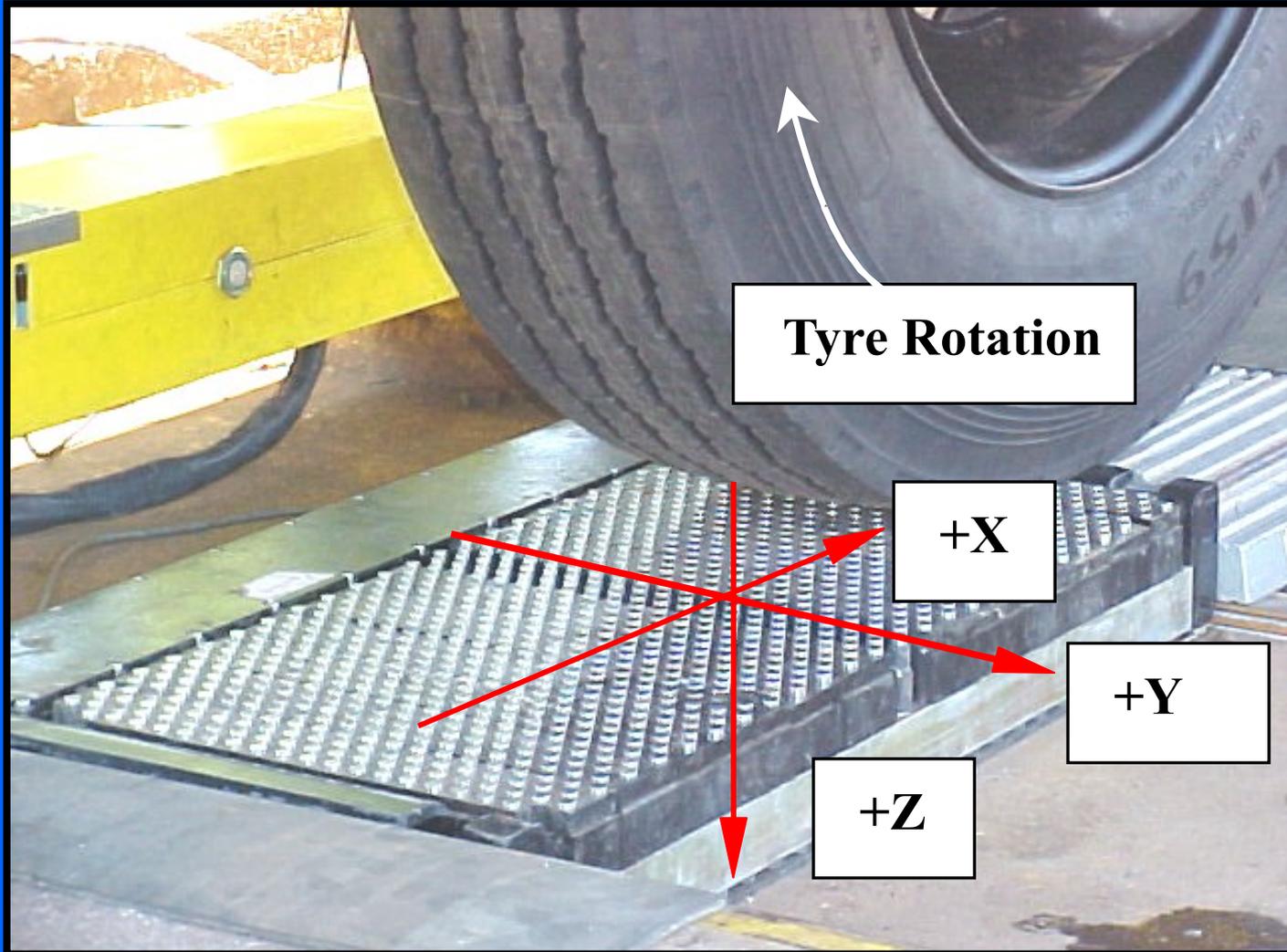


Stress  
Ratio:  
10:3:1





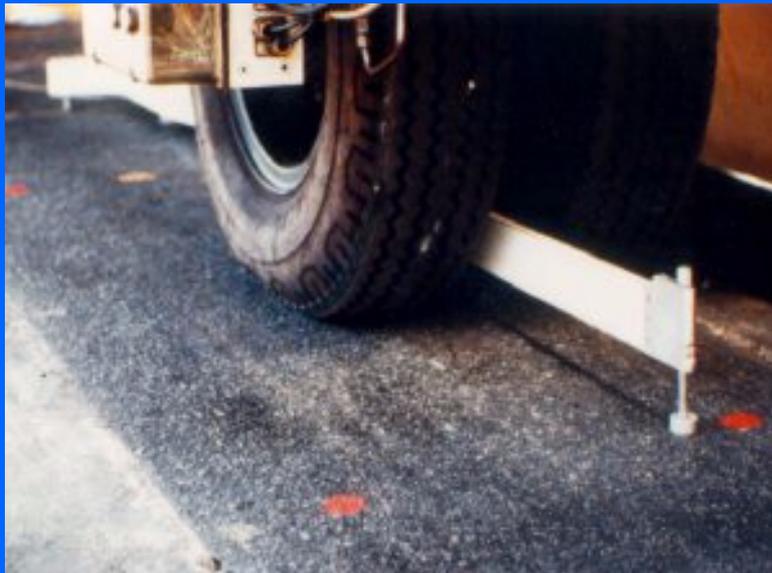
# SAE sign convention used during SIM measurements. X-Longitudinal, Y-Lateral and Z -Vertical loads/stresses.





# One of the Problems: Dynamic Loading....

Current design assumptions:  
Static-Uniform-1D

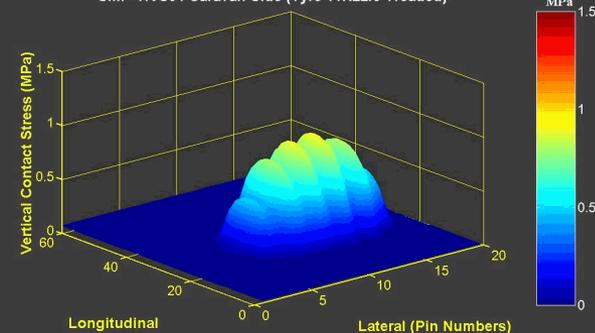


**20 kN, 520 kPa**

Reality: 3D Dynamic

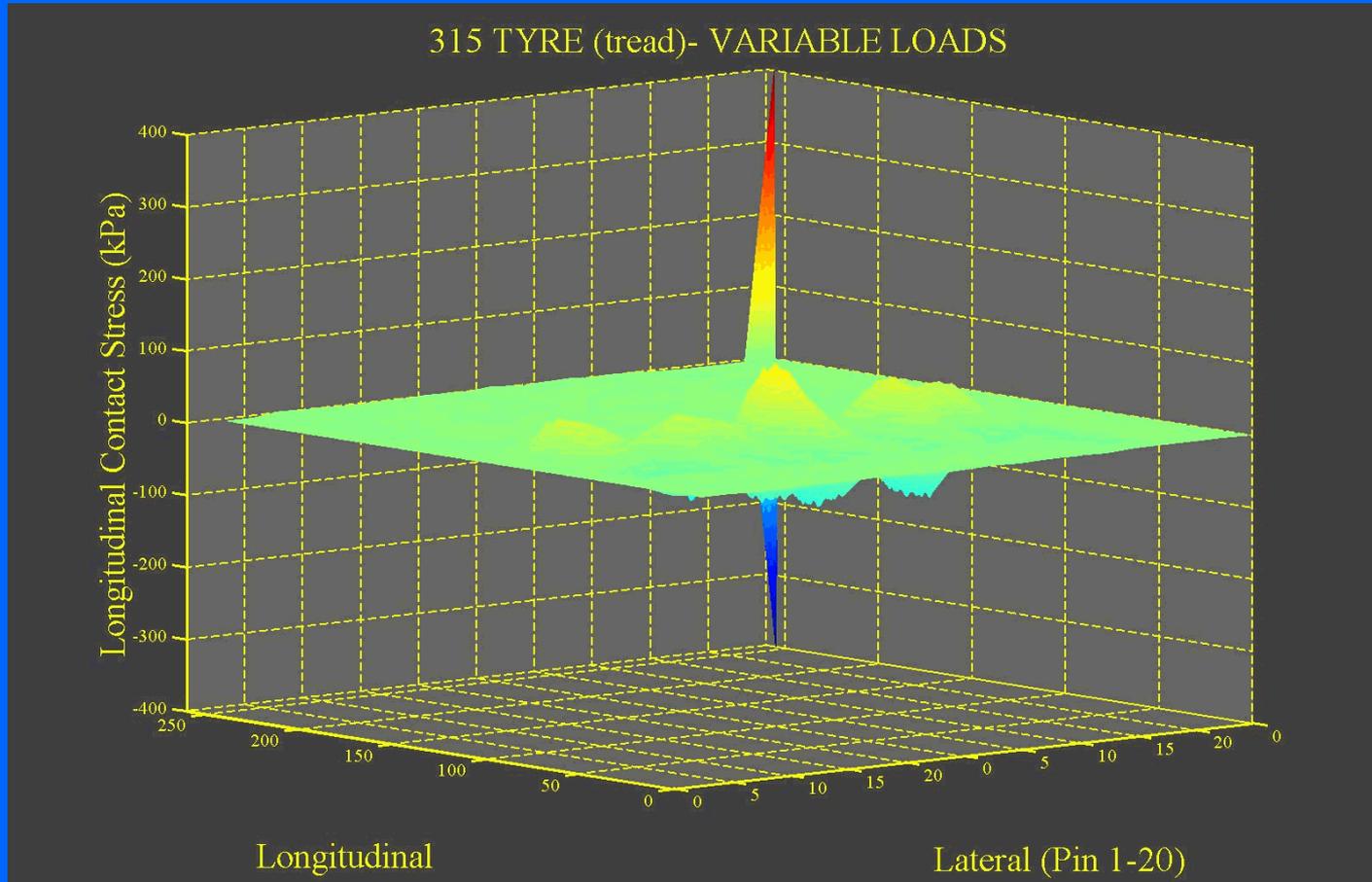


Inflation Pressure 800 kPa at Variable Loads of 15 kN - 50 kN  
SIM - HVS04 Caravan Side (Tyre 11R22.5 Treaded)



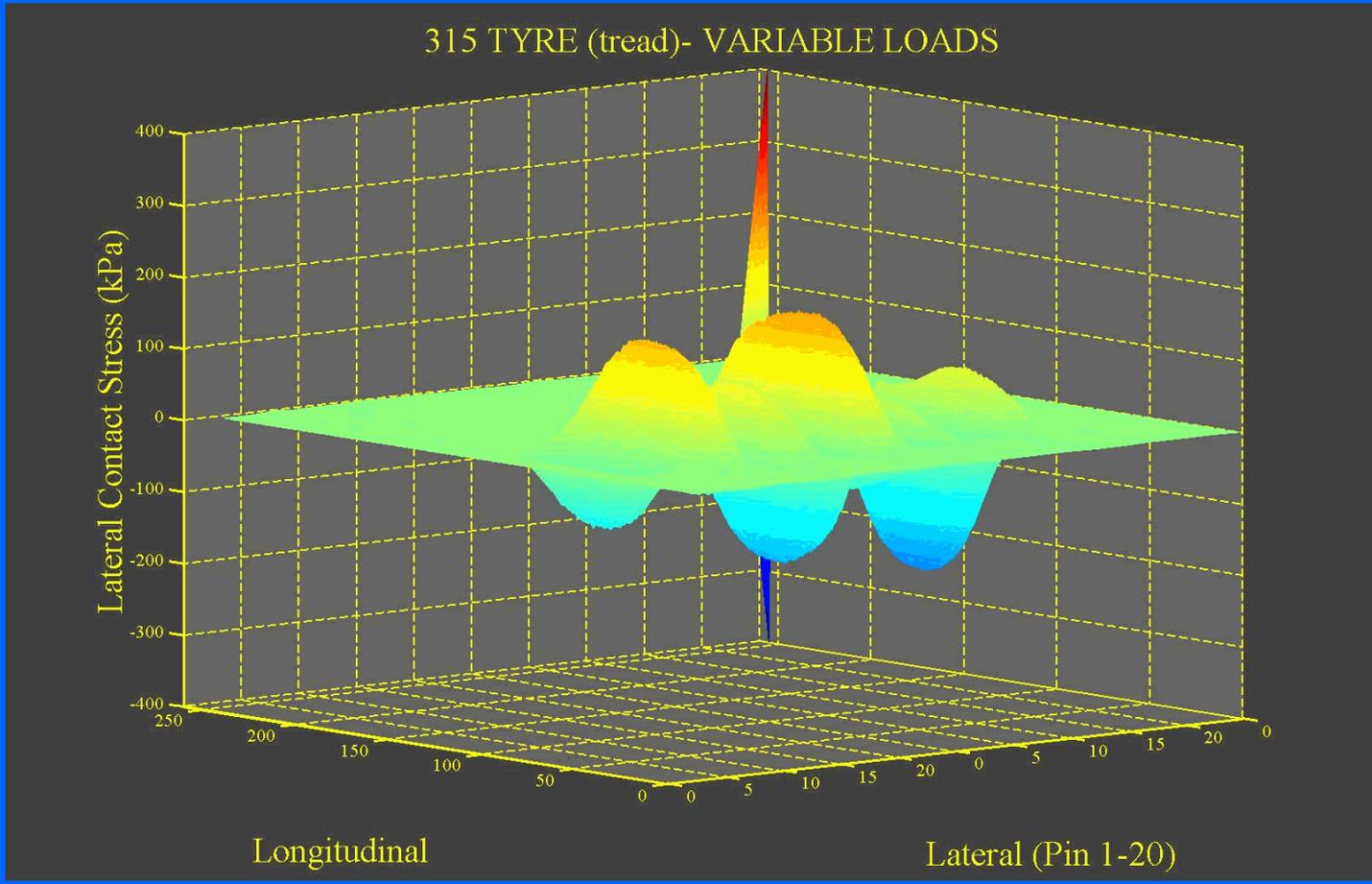


# Longitudinal (X) - Stresses





# Lateral (Y) - Stresses



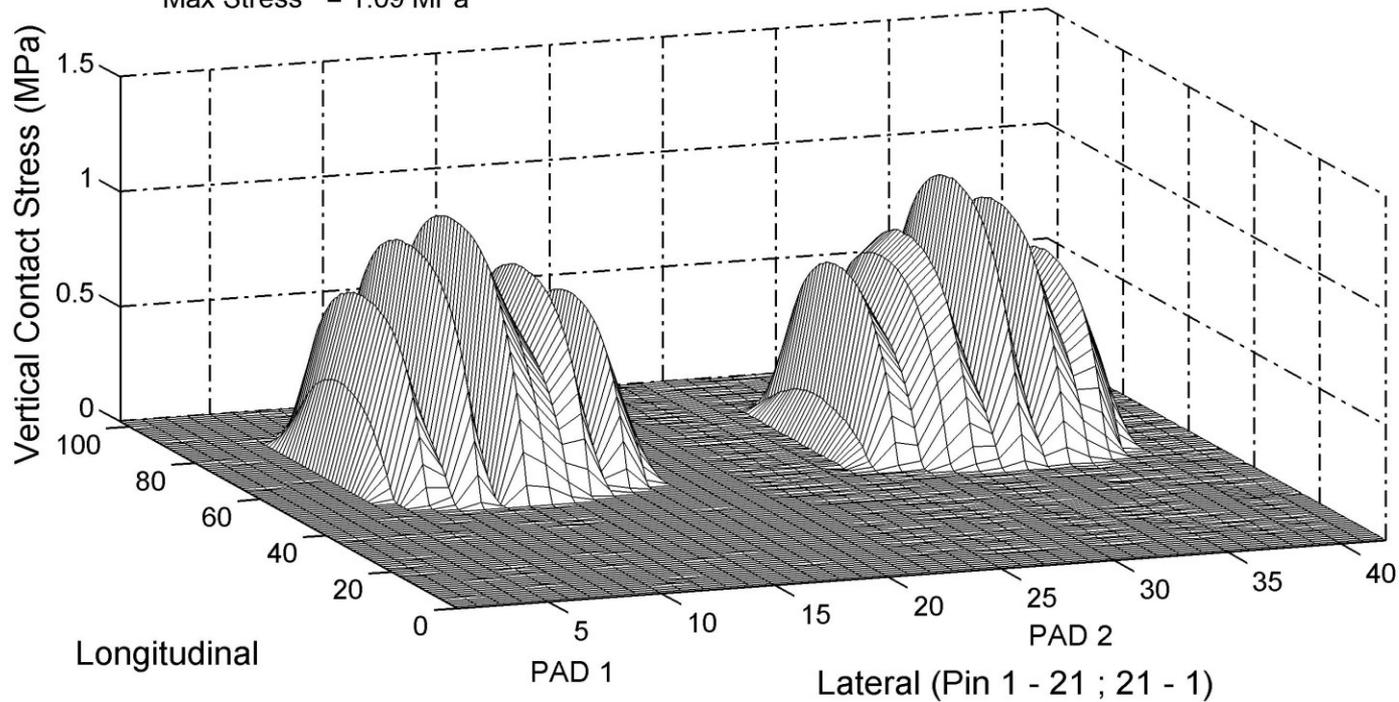


# Typical SIM Data – Z-Vertical Stress - Full Scale

Tyre Tested 12R22.5 (HP3000 P.R. 152/148L TREADED)

Inflation Pressure = 800 kPa  
Applied Vertical Dual Load (HVS) = 39.6 kN  
Wheel speed = 1.02 m/s  
Max Stress = 1.09 MPa

Measured Vertical Total Load = 39.3 kN  
Measured Vertical Load (Pad 1) = 19.1 kN  
Measured Vertical Load (Pad 2) = 20.2 kN



Filename : HVS001az (hvsdualbwfig.m)

FIGURE C2Z



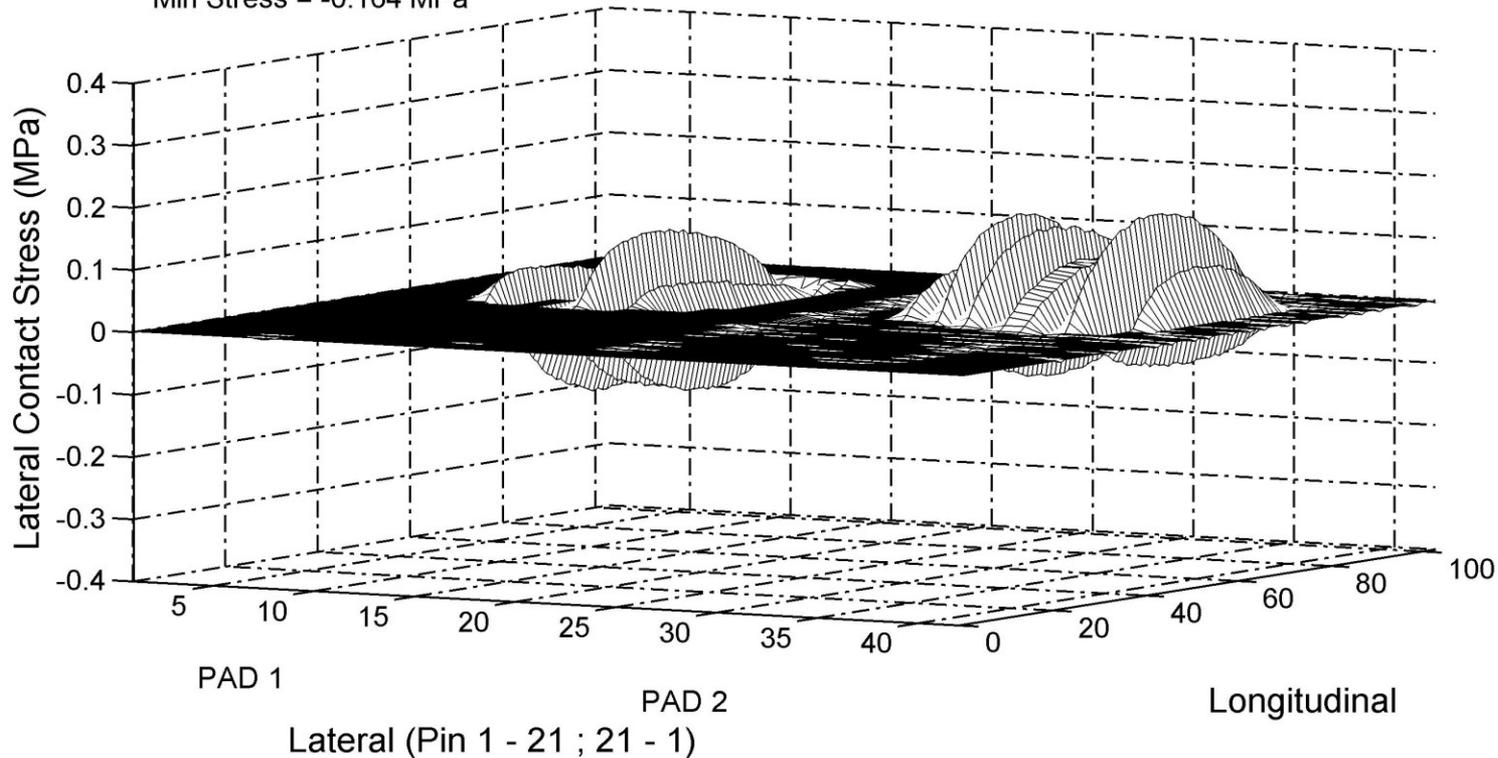


# Typical SIM Data – Y-Lateral Stress - Full Scale

## Tyre Tested 12R22.5 (HP3000 P.R. 152/148L TREADED)

Inflation Pressure = 800 kPa  
Applied Vertical Load (HVS) = 39.6 kN  
Max Stress = 0.172 MPa  
Min Stress = -0.164 MPa

Wheel speed = 1.02 m/s  
Measured Lateral Load (Pad 1) = -1.49 kN  
Measured Lateral Load (Pad 2) = 1.12 kN



Filename : HVS001ay (hvsdualbwfig.m)

FIGURE C2Y





# Typical SIM Data – X-Longitudinal Stress - Full Scale

Tyre Tested 12R22.5 (HP3000 P.R. 152/148L TREADED)

Inflation Pressure = 800 kPa

Applied Vertical Load (HVS) = 39.6 kN

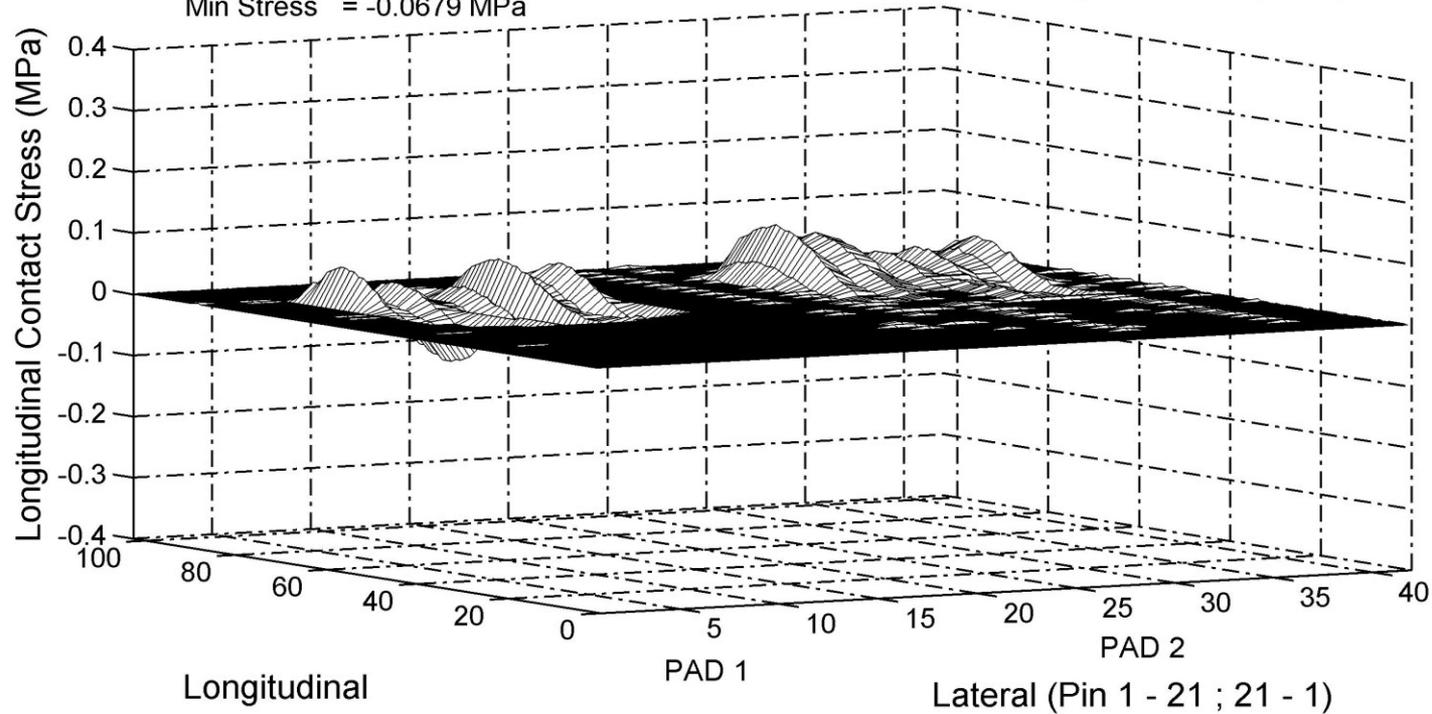
Max Stress = 0.0959 MPa

Min Stress = -0.0679 MPa

Wheel speed = 1.02 m/s

Measured Longitudinal Load (Pad 1) = -0.299 kN

Measured Longitudinal Load (Pad 2) = 0.758 kN



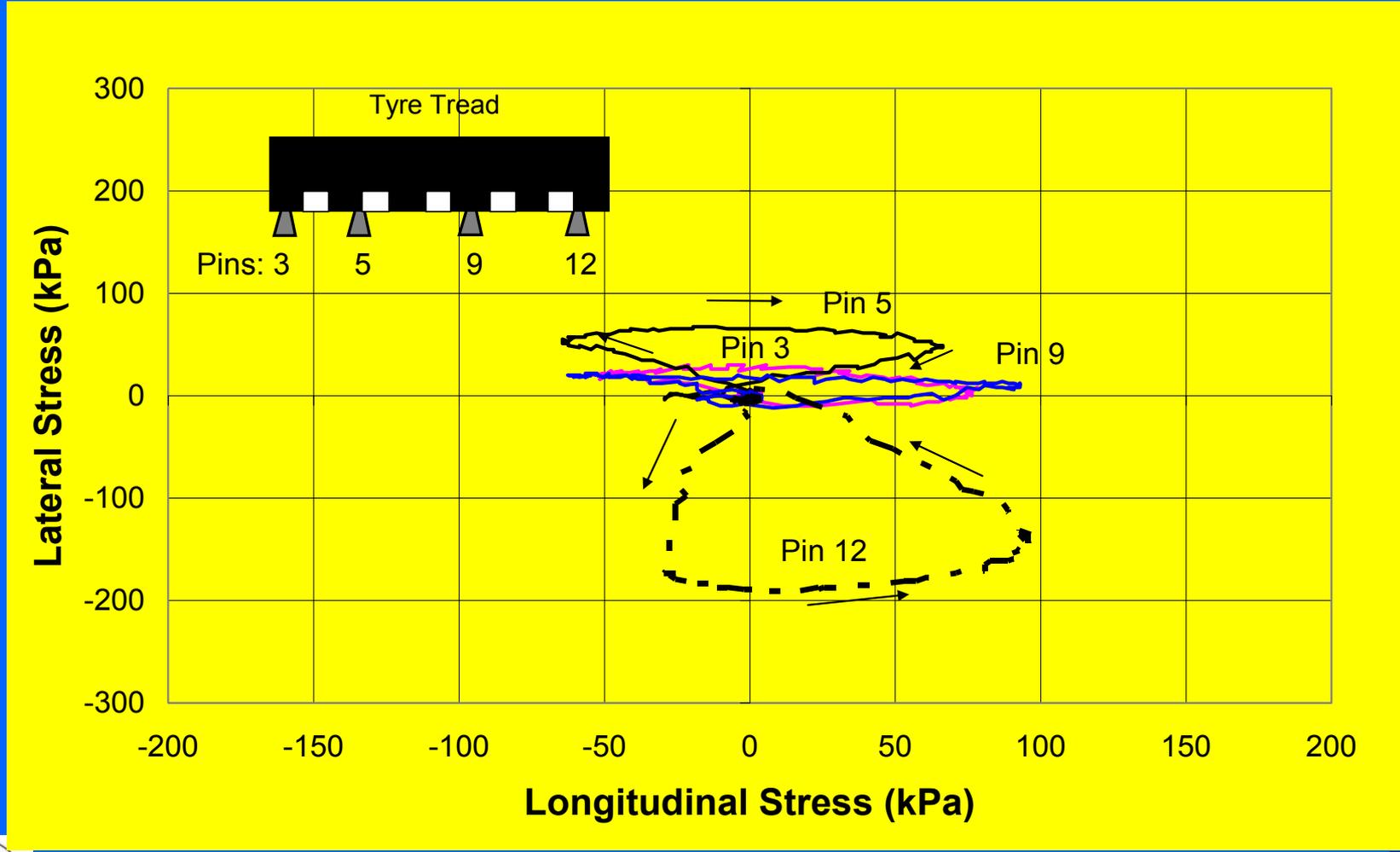
Filename : HVS001ax (hvsdualbwfig.m)

FIGURE C2X





# Excursion Curves (Douglas, Siegfried, 2000)

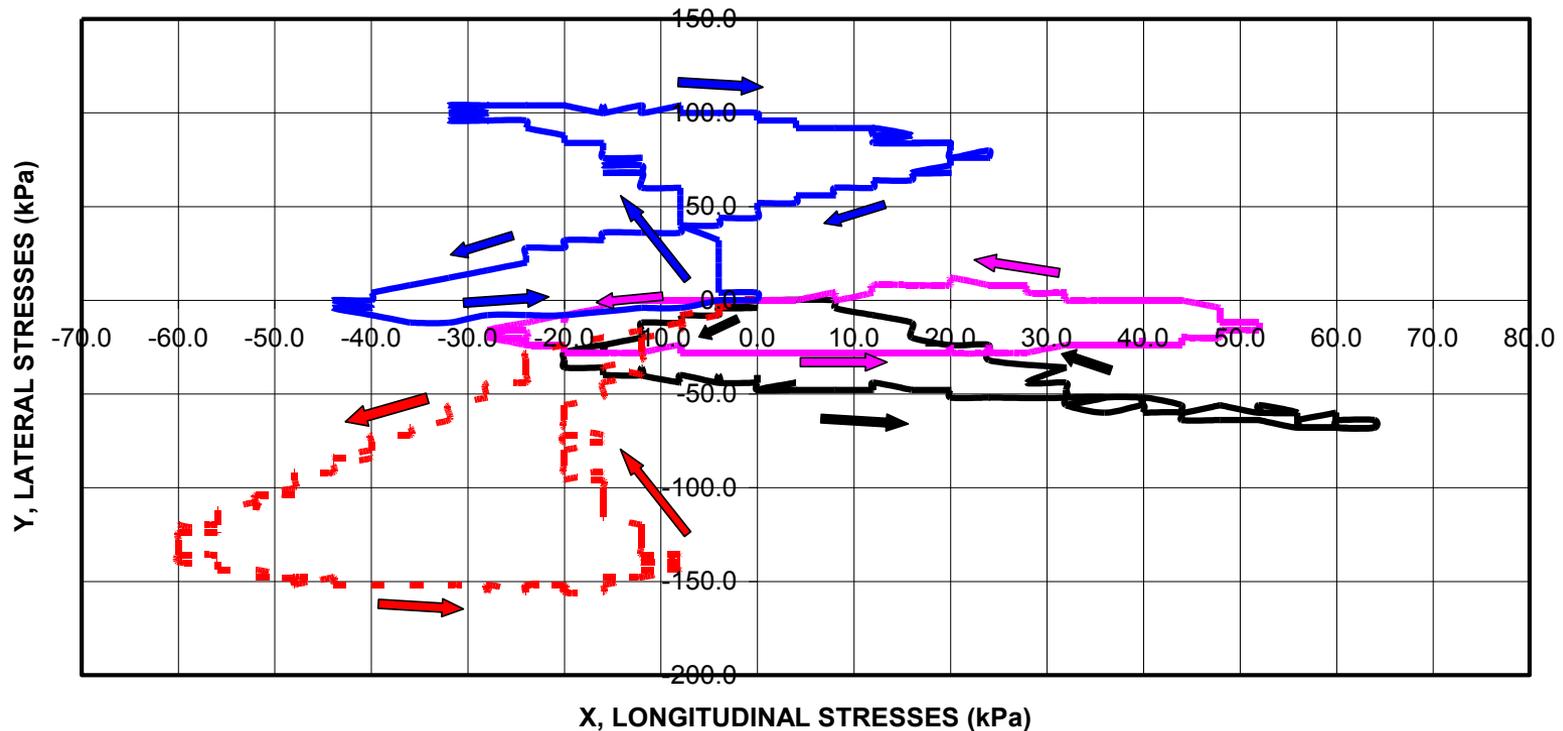


# X, Y - Excursion Curves



**EXCURSION CURVES - DUAL HVS TYRE 12R22.5 @ LOAD = 40 kN & INFLATION PRESSURE = 800 kPa (Test CHVS001A)**

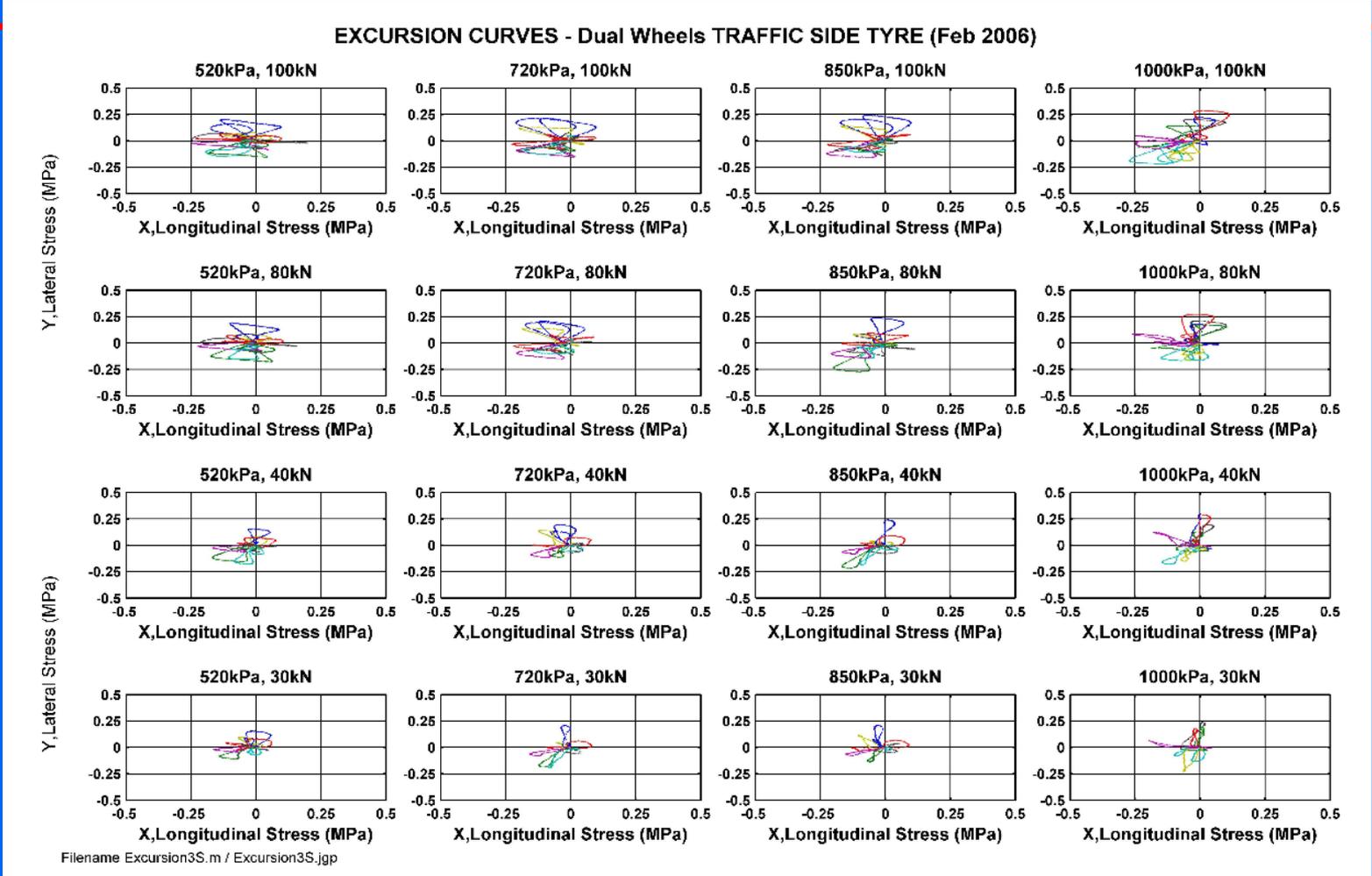
— Pin 6 (Tyre Edge - Left) — Pin 17 (Tyre Edge - Right) - - Pin 13 (Tyre Centre - Edge-Rib) — Pin 12 (Tyre Centre - Rib)





# “Finger printing” – Excursion Curves - (X,Y) Stresses-12R22.5 HVS Tyre

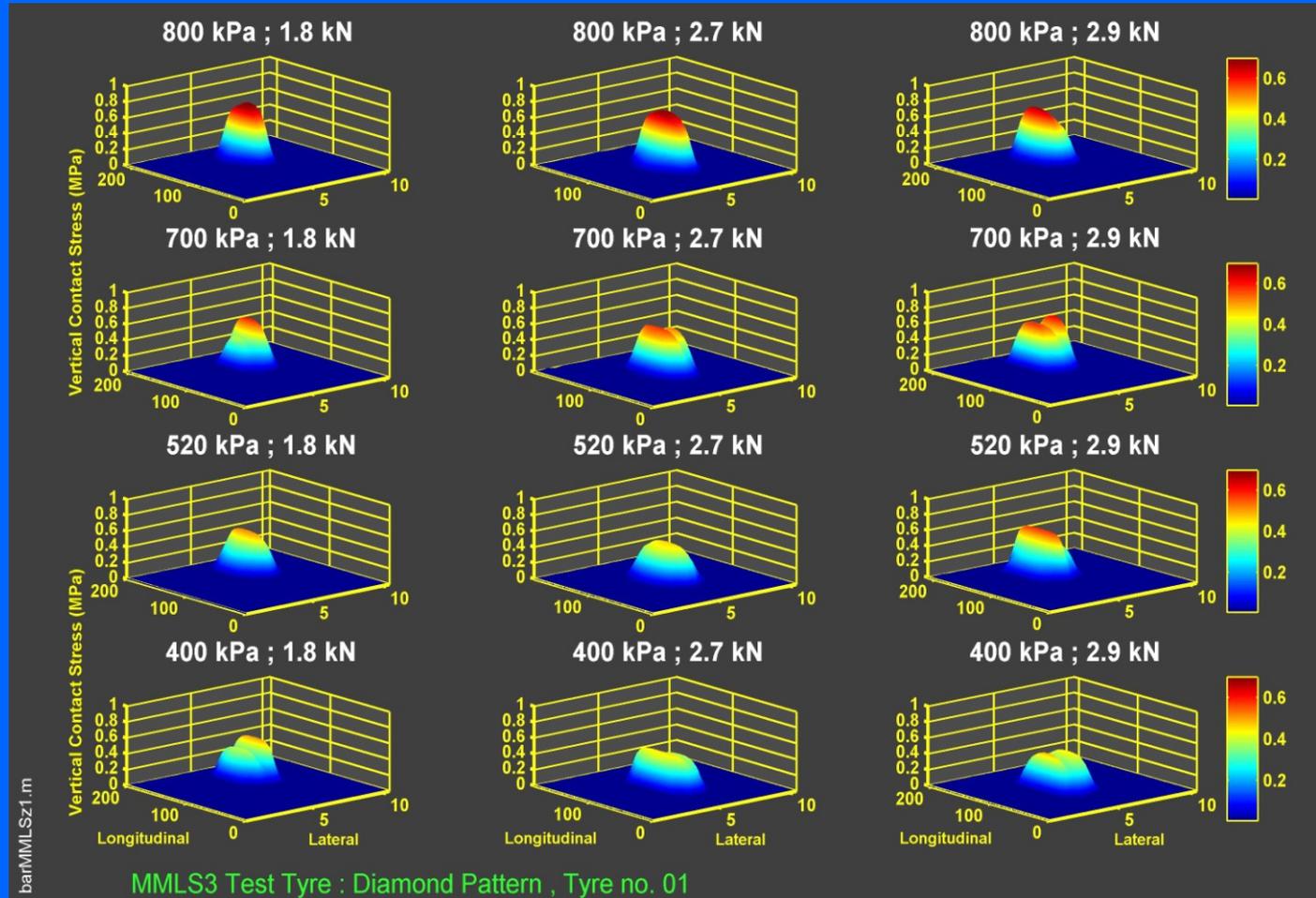
**TYRE LOAD**



**INFLATION PRESSURE**



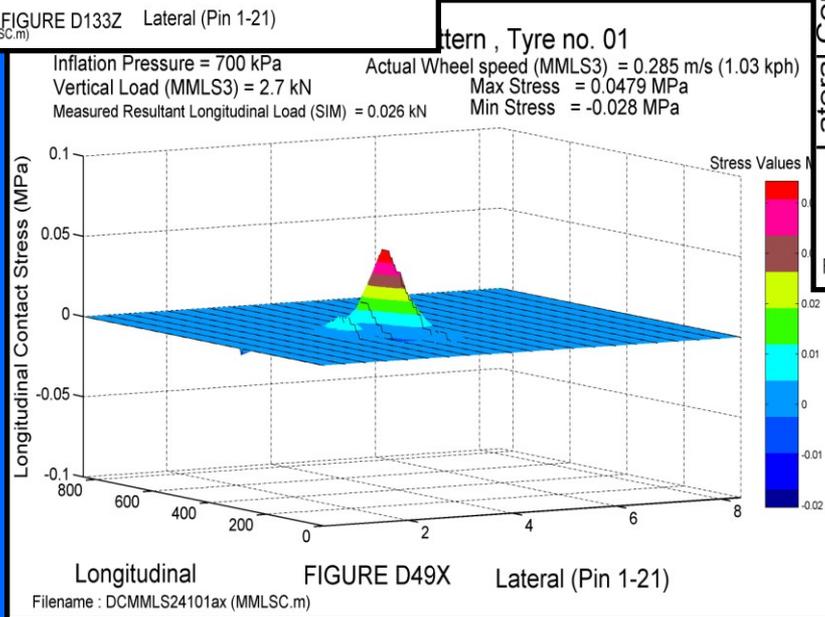
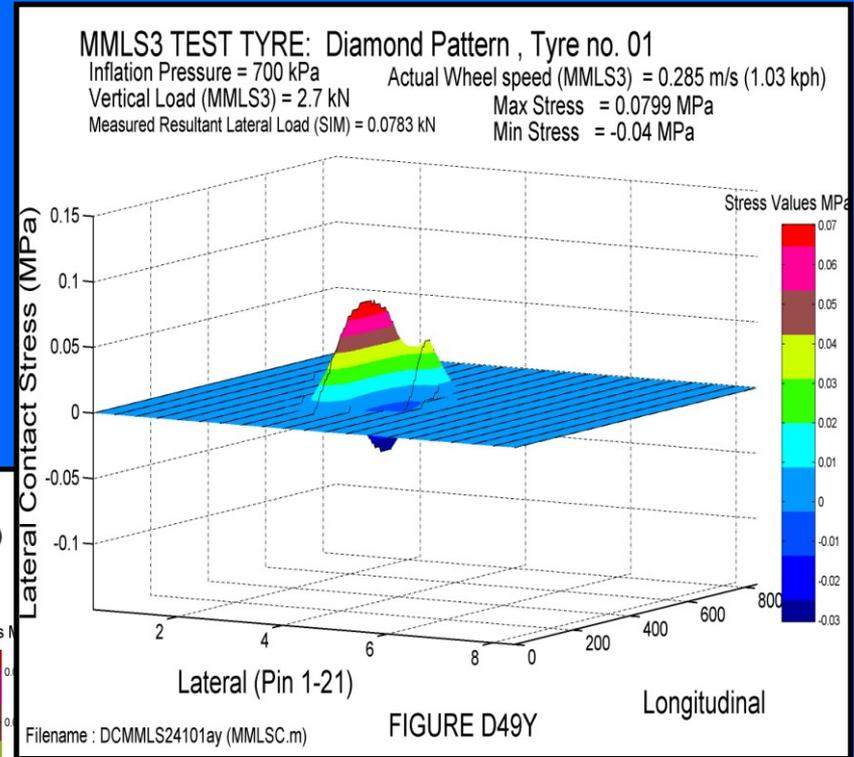
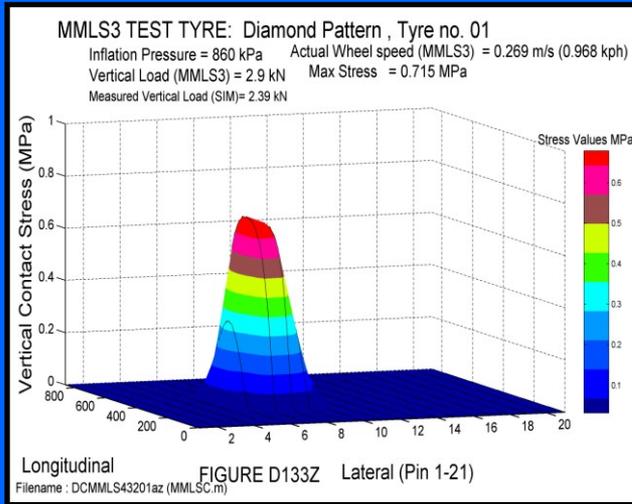
# "FINGER PRINTING" - VERTICAL CONTACT STRESS (MMLS3)



INFLATION PRESSURE



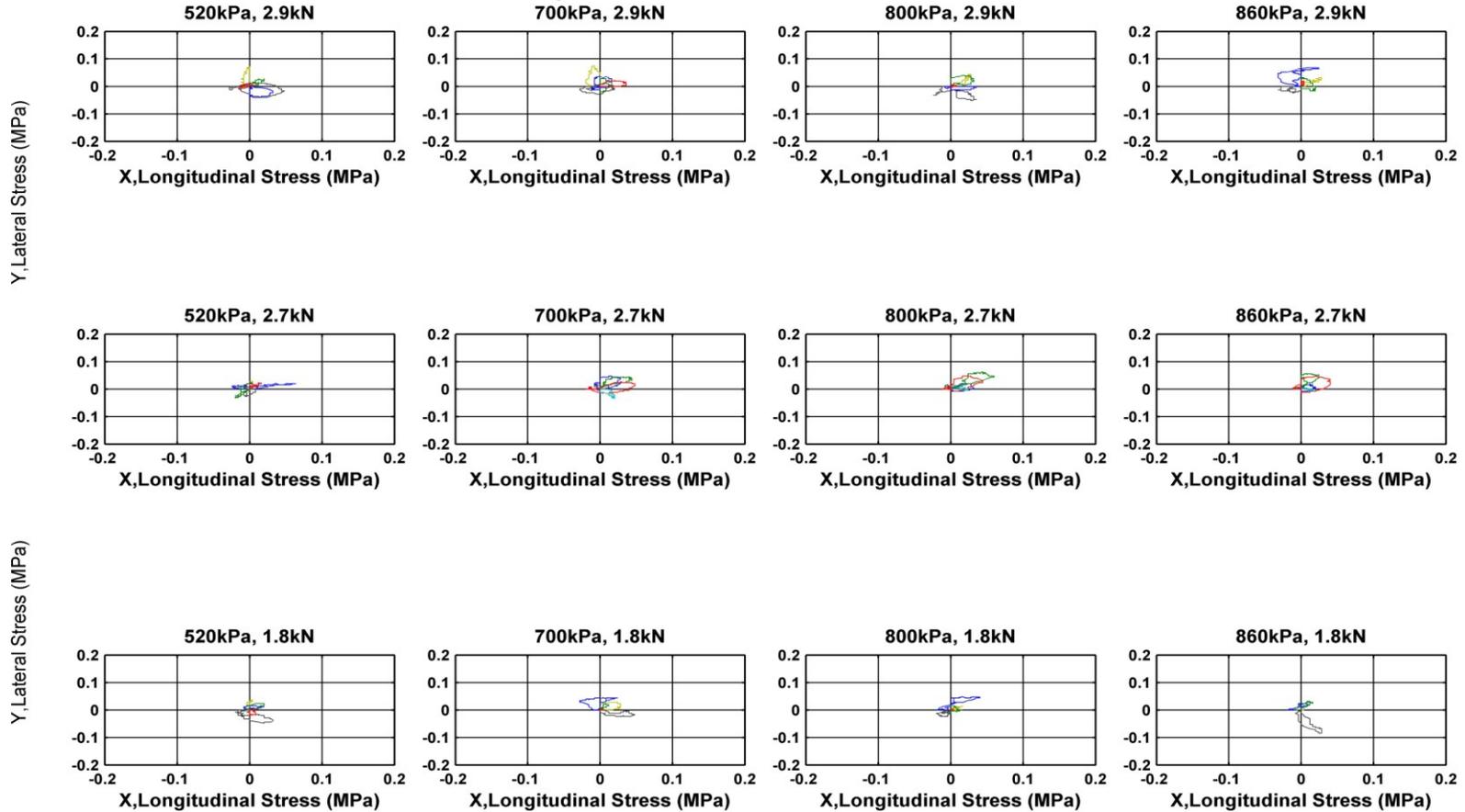
# 3D Contact Stresses: MMLS3 – SIM Device – Data used in this Study



# Excursion Curves – MMLS3 test tyre



## EXCURSION CURVES - MMLS DIAMOND TYRE 1 NO PLATE (Feb 2006) Speed of test 1.2m/s



Filename ExDiamond1S.m / ExDiamond1Sa.jpg



# Table 1: Summary of Z,X & Y Stresses



TYPE OF TYRE TESTED	TYRE LOADING RANGE (kN) - (HVS @ 1.22 km/h)	INFLATION PRESSURE RANGE (kPa)	Max Z Stress -min (kPa)	Max Z Stress -max (kPa)	Max Z Ave Stress (kPa)	CoV (%)	+/- X-Stresses		+/- Y-Stresses		Difference of Y-Stress relative to X-Stress (%)	Surface (SIM) *
							Average (kPa)	CoV (%)	Average (kPa)	CoV (%)		
<b>LOWER LOADS &amp; ROUGH-TEXTURED (RT) SIM TEST SURFACE:</b>												
Wide Base Single: 425/65 R22.5	25 to 50	500 to 1000	978	1843	1409	16	121	33	226	15	86.7	RT (12)
Single: 315/80 R22.5	20 to 35	520 to 1000	759	1994	1244	31	208	29	238	17	14.2	RT
Dual: 12R22.5	30 to 40	520 to 1000	799	1207	1041	13	113	12	184	7	62.3	RT
Dual: 11R22.5	30 to 40	420 to 800	759	1016	898	12	95	16	119	11	25.3	RT
		<b>Average:</b>	<b>823.8</b>	<b>1515.0</b>	<b>1147.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>134.3</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>191.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>47.1</b>	
1/3rd Scale MMLS3 (@3 to 26 km/h)	1.8 to 2.7	520 to 860	455	967	722	16	40	21	63	24	57.5	RT
		<b>RATIO:FULL SCALE/MMLS3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	
<b>HIGHER LOADS &amp; ROUGH-TEXTURED (RT) SIM TEST SURFACE:</b>												
Wide Base Single: 425/65 R22.5	75 to 100	500 to 1000	1663	2204	1953	9	203	19	287	11	41.4	RT
Single: 315/80 R22.5	50 to 100	520 to 1000	863	1994	1375	27	191	38	214	32	12.3	RT
Dual: 12R22.5	50 to 100	520 to 1000	803	1398	1097	13	111	12	179	12	62.2	RT
Dual: 11R22.5	30 to 40	420 to 800	1118	1485	1289	13	163	16	209	24	27.9	RT
		<b>Average:</b>	<b>1111.8</b>	<b>1770.3</b>	<b>1428.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>166.8</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>222.2</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>36.0</b>	
1/3rd Scale MMLS3 (@3 to 26 km/h)	1.8 to 2.7	520 to 860	455	967	722	16	40	21	63	24	57.5	RT
		<b>RATIO:FULL SCALE/MMLS3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	
<b>LOWER LOADS &amp; SMOOTH (S) SIM TEST SURFACE:</b>												
Single: 315/80 R22.5	50 to 100	520 to 1000	863	2465	1495	35	141	33	204	31	44	S
Dual: 12R22.5	50 to 100	520 to 1000	935	1586	1313	15	95	17	135	9	42	S
		<b>Average:</b>	<b>899.0</b>	<b>2025.5</b>	<b>1403.9</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>169.4</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	
1/3rd Scale MMLS3 (@3 to 26 km/h)	2.7	700 to 860	727	1187	937	11	19	16	39	13	105	S
		<b>RATIO:FULL SCALE/MMLS3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	
<b>HIGHER LOADS &amp; SMOOTH (S) SIM TEST SURFACE:</b>												
Single: 315/80 R22.5	50 to 100	520 to 1000	1426	2561	1979	24	150	32	257	20	71	S
Dual: 12R22.5	50 to 100	520 to 1000	1127	1926	1493	16	122	5	140	7	15	S
		<b>Average:</b>	<b>1276.5</b>	<b>2243.5</b>	<b>1735.8</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>136.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>198.3</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>42.8</b>	
1/3rd Scale MMLS3 (@3 to 26 km/h)	2.7	700 to 860	727	1187	937	11	19	16	39	13	105	S
		<b>RATIO:FULL SCALE/MMLS3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	

\* Legend: RT = Rough-Textured SIM test surface, and S = Smooth SIM test surface. Note: The given "Z Stress" represents the Maximum Vertical Contact Stress (MVCS) for each case.

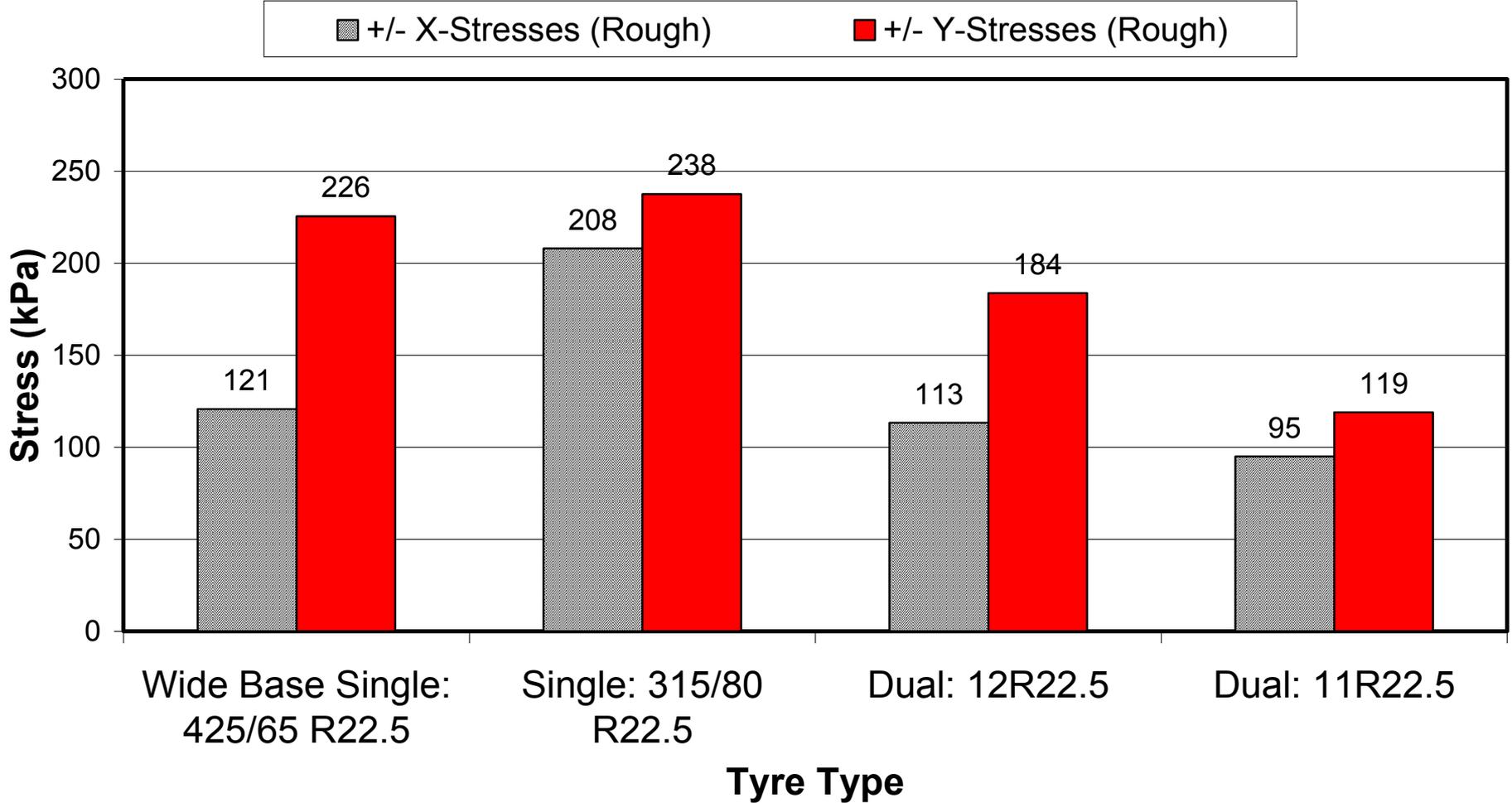
# Table 1: Summary of Z,X & Y Stresses



Max Z Stress - (kPa)	Max Z Ave Stress (kPa)	CoV (%)	+/- X-Stresses		+/- Y-Stresses		Difference of Y-Stress relative to X-Stress (%)	Surface (SIM) *
			Average (kPa)	CoV (%)	Average (kPa)	CoV (%)		
343	1409	16	121	33	226	15	86.7	RT (12)
994	1244	31	208	29	238	17	14.2	RT
207	1041	13	113	12	184	7	62.3	RT
016	898	12	95	16	119	11	25.3	RT
15.0	<b>1147.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>134.3</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>191.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>47.1</b>	
67	722	16	40	21	63	24	57.5	RT
6	1.6	1.1	3.4	1.1	3.0	0.5	0.8	
204	1953	9	203	19	287	11	41.4	RT
994	1375	27	191	38	214	32	12.3	RT
998	1097	13	111	12	179	12	62.2	RT
85	1289	13	163	16	209	24	27.9	RT
70.2	1128.2	15.1	166.8	21.2	222.2	10.7	26.0	



## Rough-Textured Test Surface (Tyre loading < 50 kN)

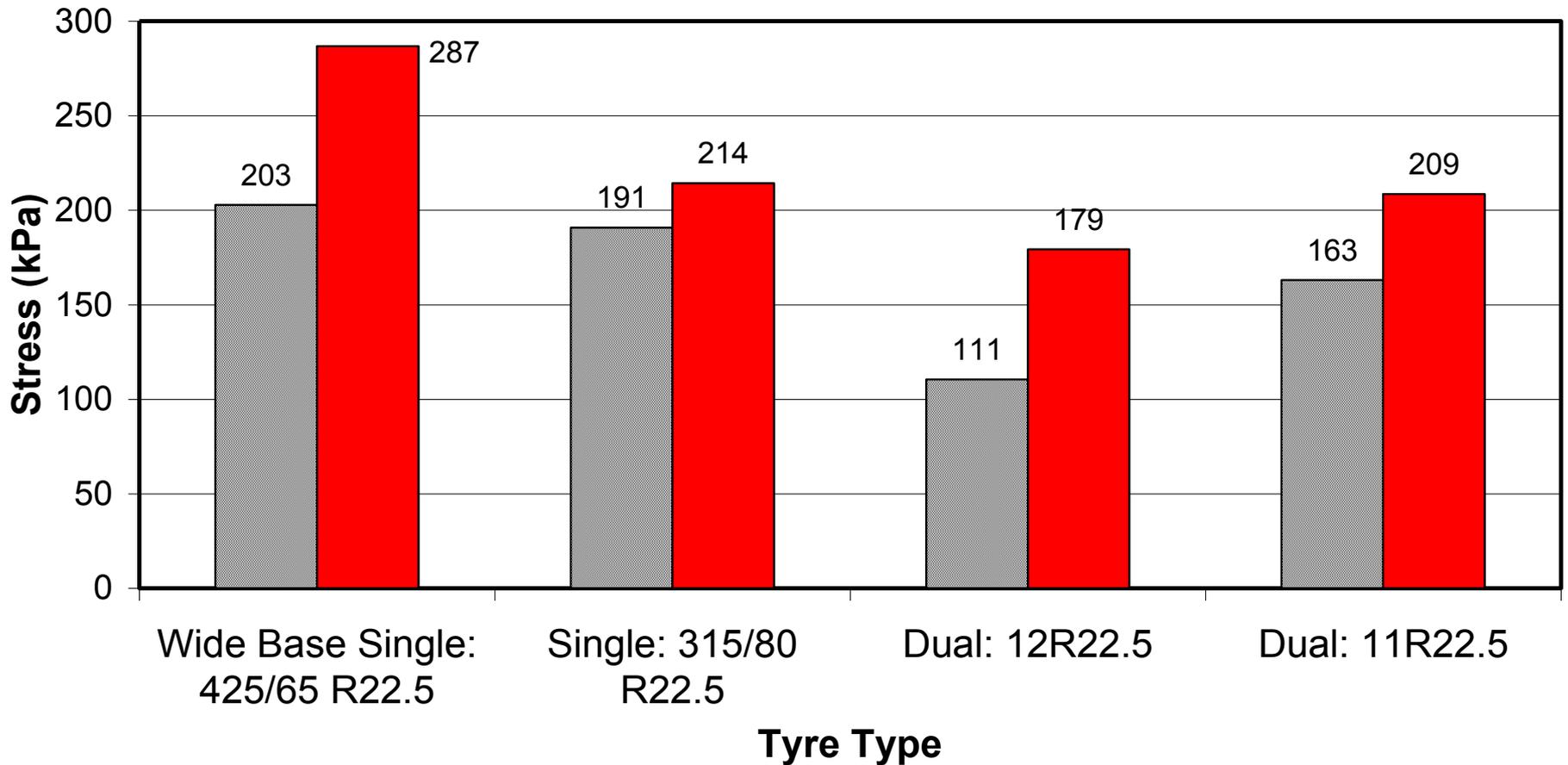




## Rough-Textured Test Surface (Tyre loading > 50 kN)

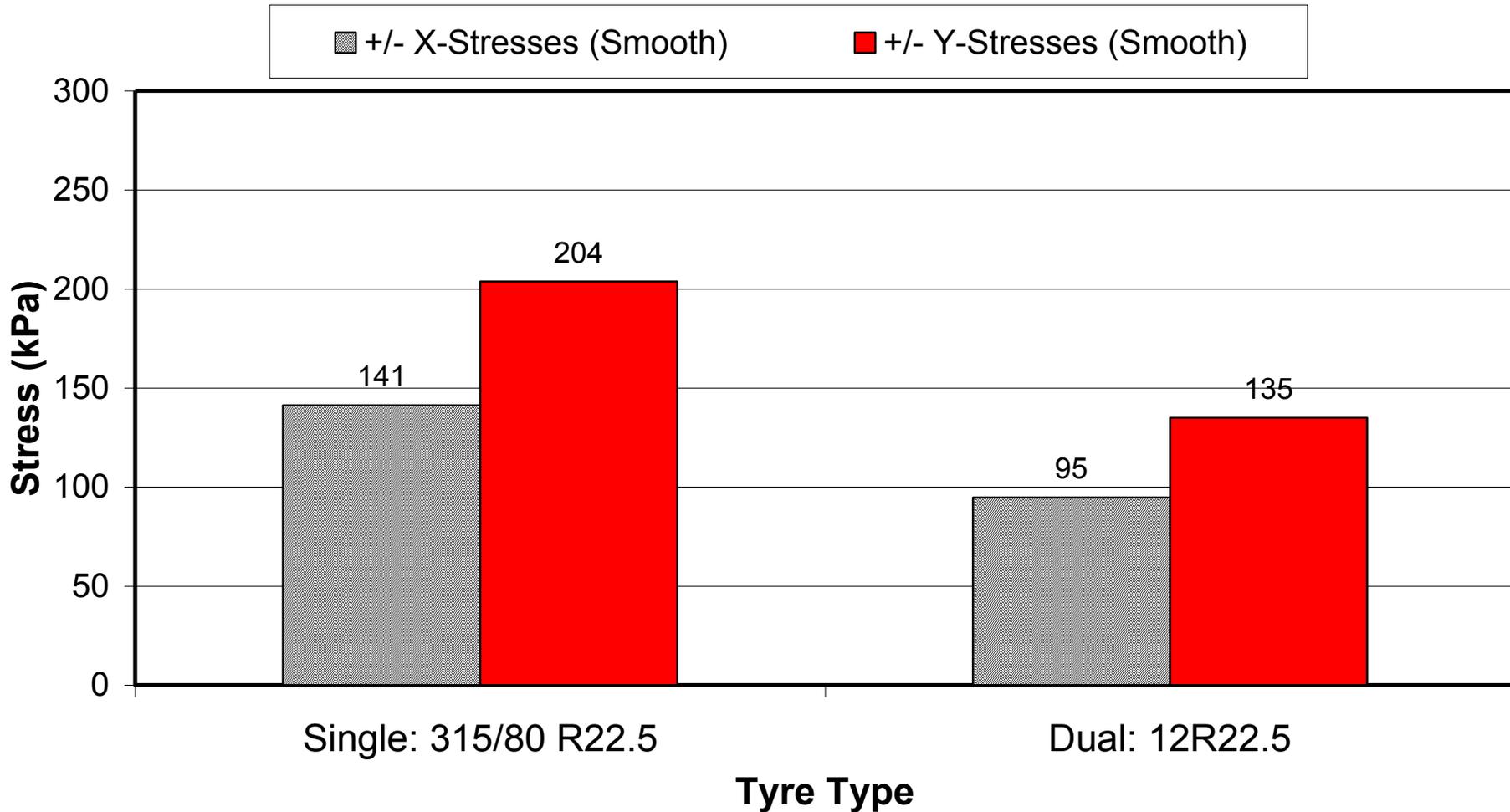
■ +/- X-Stresses (Rough)

■ +/- Y-Stresses (Rough)



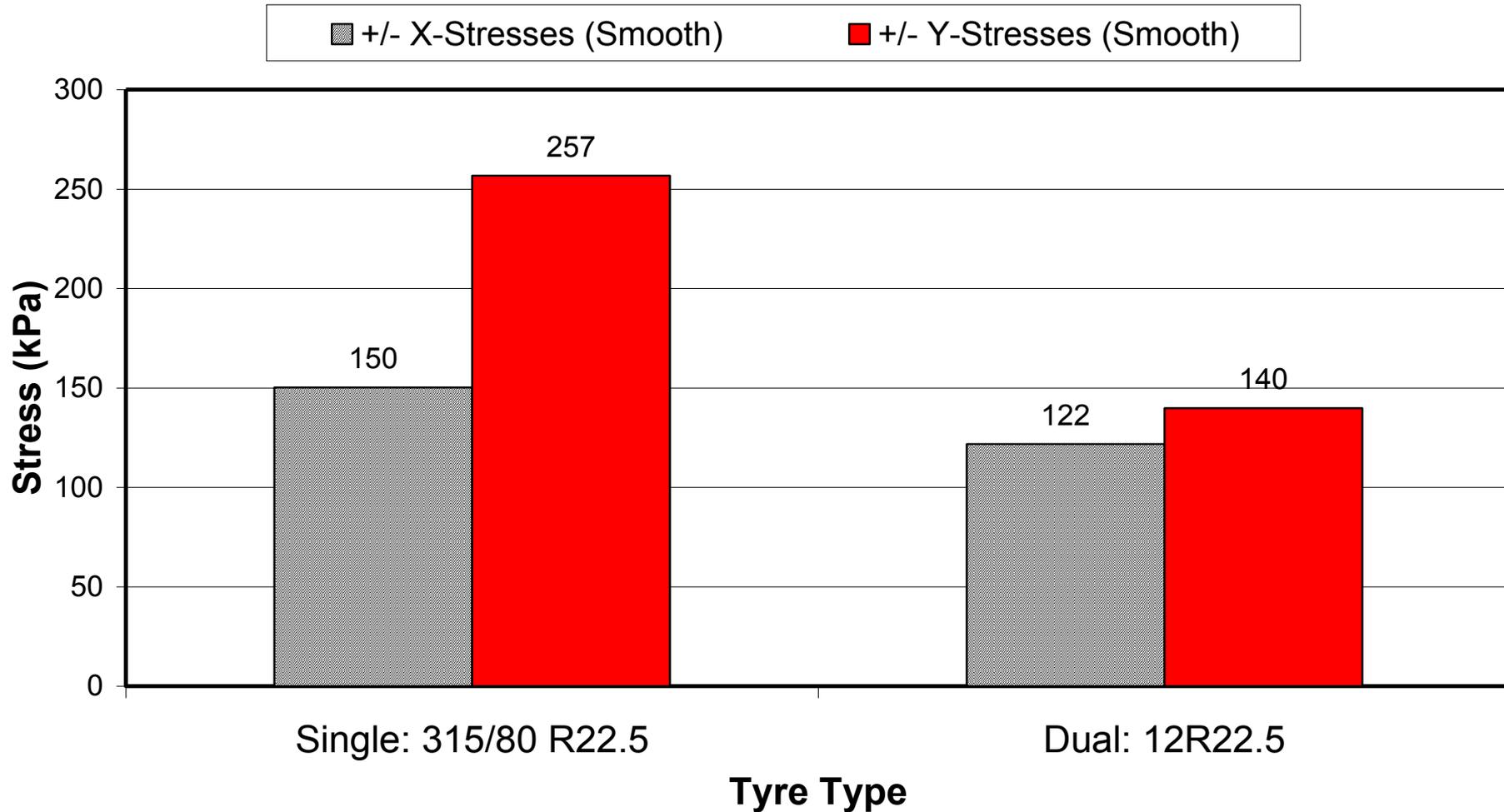


## Smooth Test Surface (Tyre loading < 50 kN)





## Smooth Test Surface (Tyre loading > 50 kN)





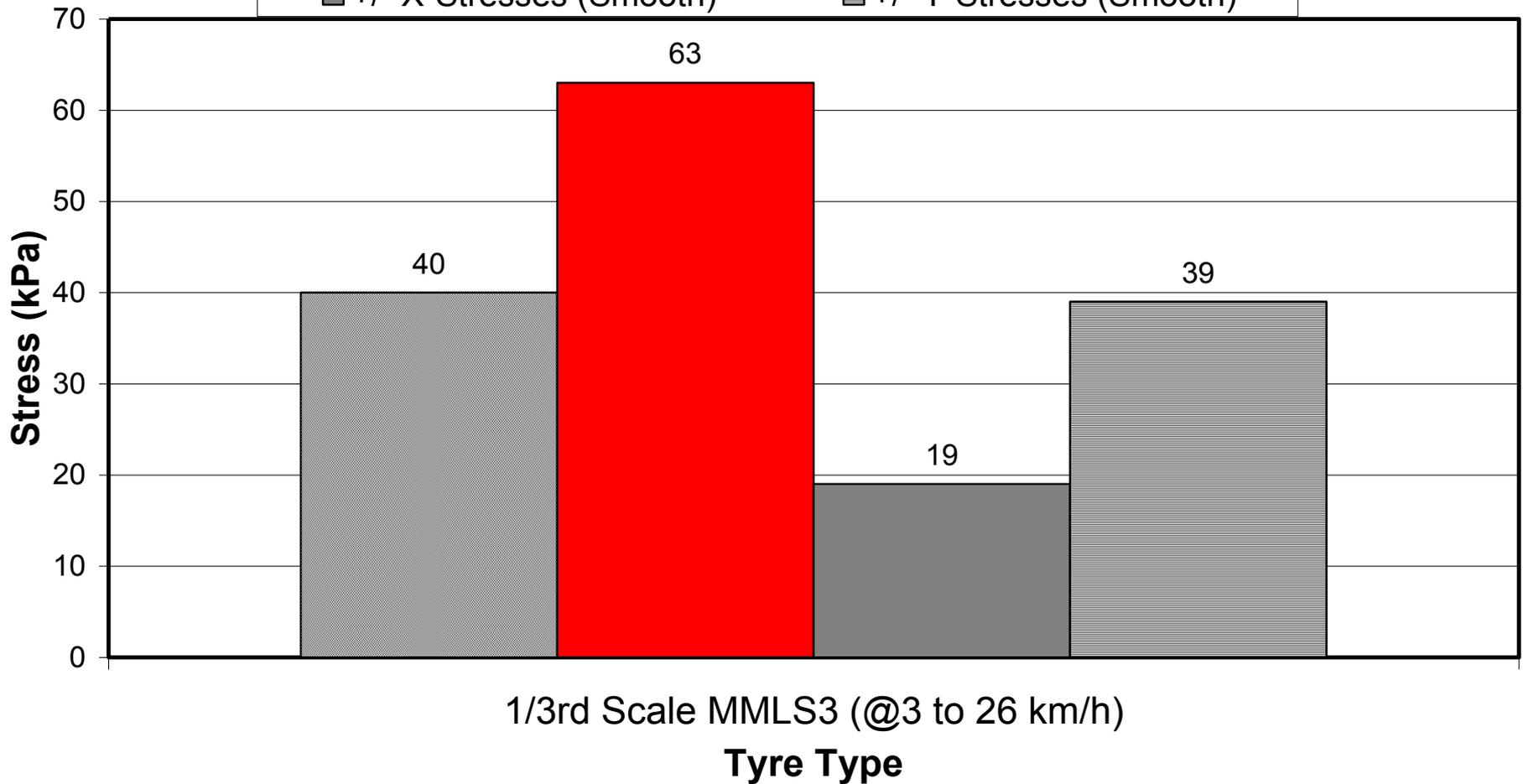
(MMLS3 Tyre loading: Rough: 1.8 kN to 2.7 kN, Smooth only @ 2.7 kN)

▒ +/- X-Stresses (Rough)

■ +/- Y-Stresses (Rough)

▒ +/- X-Stresses (Smooth)

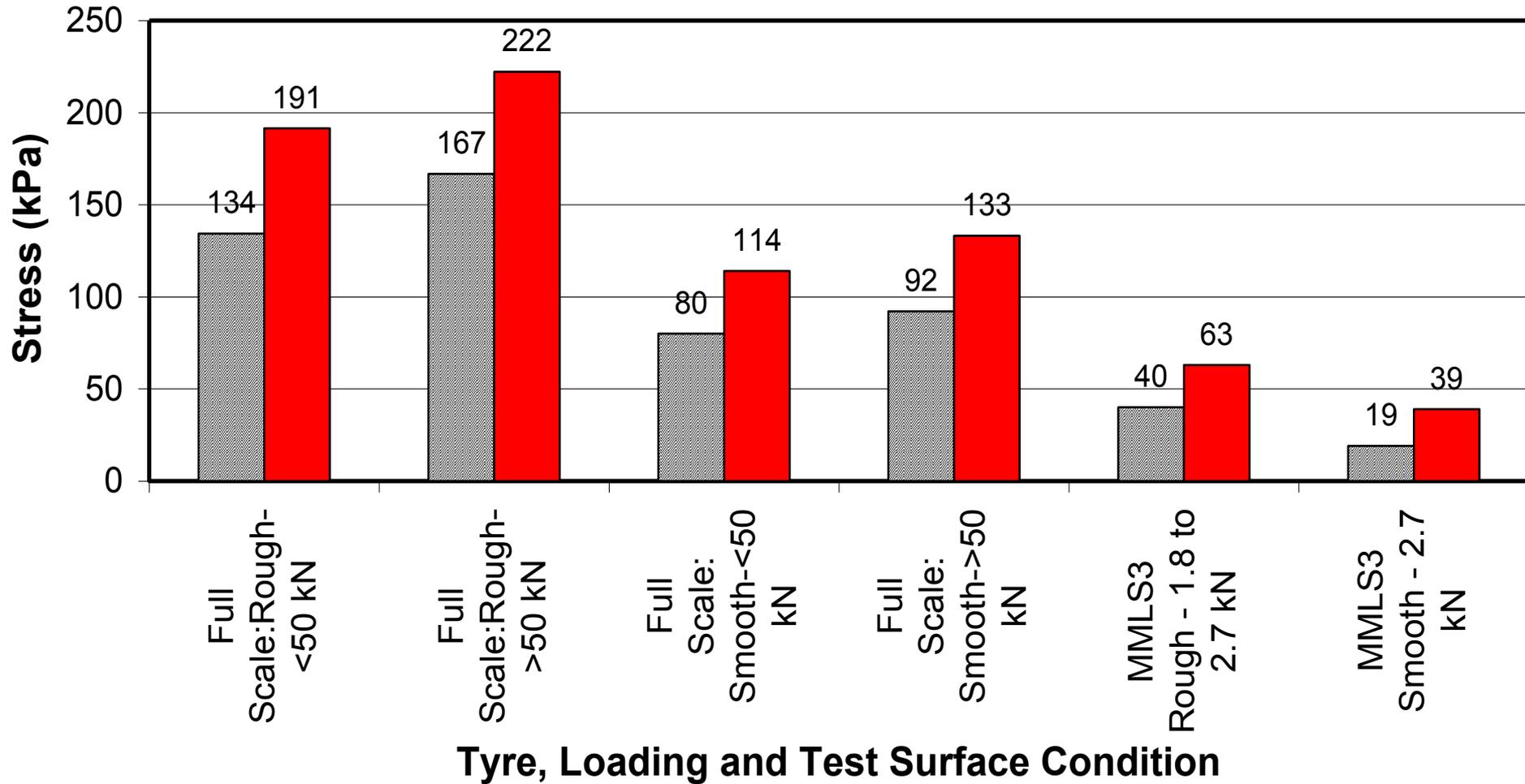
▒ +/- Y-Stresses (Smooth)



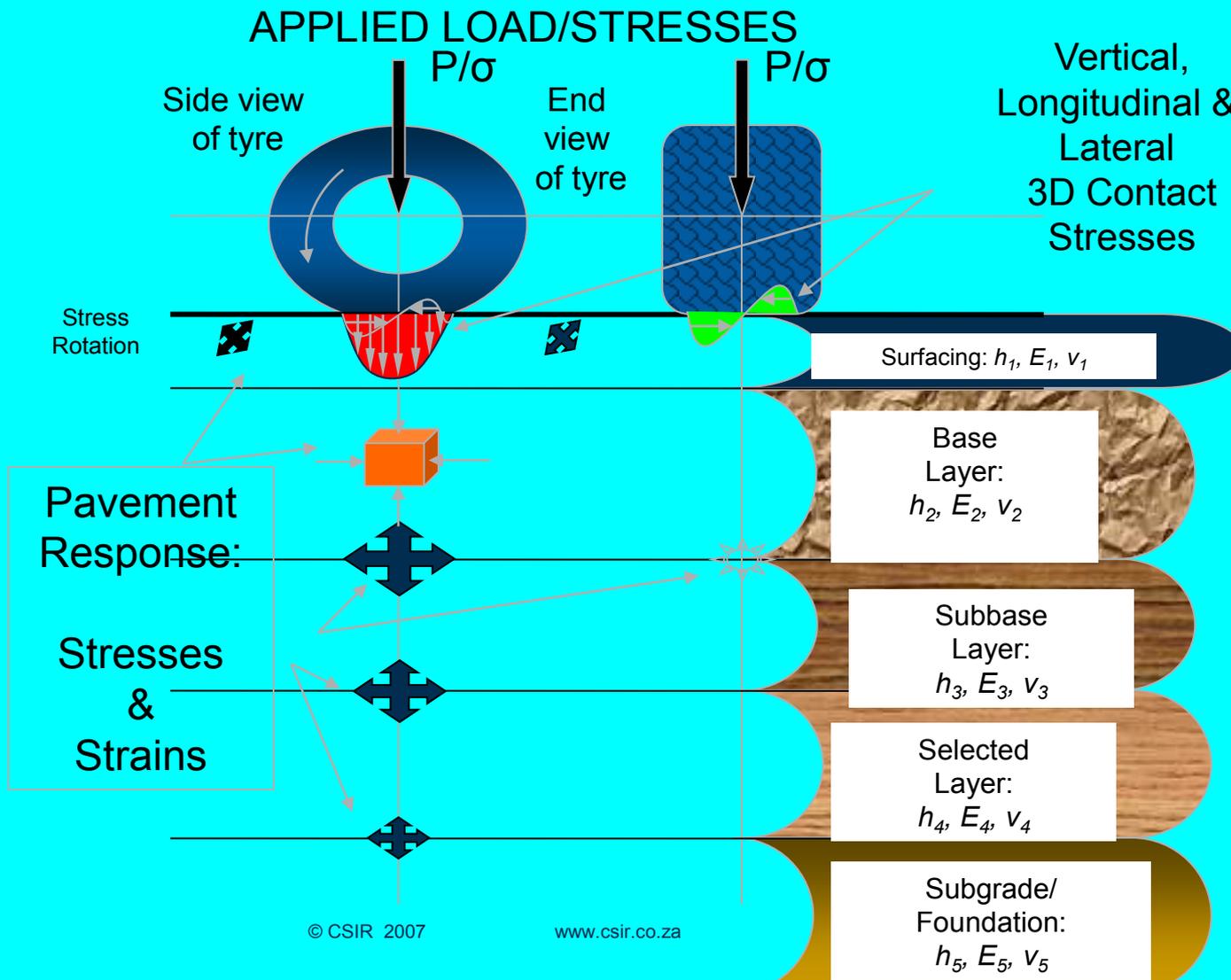


## Comparison of Average Horizontal Stresses

■ +/- X Stress: Ave of Average (kPa)   ■ +/- Y Stress: Ave of Average (kPa)



# Road/Tyre Interaction and Mechanistic Design



# Major Conclusions (1):



- For free-rolling pneumatic rubber tyres the tangential lateral and tangential longitudinal (horizontal) contact stresses were measured with the Stress-In-Motion (SIM) device (in addition to the vertical stresses);
- The Excursion Curve (EC) methodology used here allows for improved visual understanding of the interaction between the tangential (horizontal) X and Y – Stresses of free-rolling rubber tyres;

# Major Conclusions (2):



- The lateral Y – Stresses are generally higher than the longitudinal X – Stresses (approximately 30 to 50 per cent higher);
- The X, Y – Stresses on a *relatively rough-textured (RT)* pavement surface appear to be approximately 16 per cent to 32 per cent *higher* than those found on a *relatively smooth (S)* surface.

# Major Conclusions (3):



- Depending on loading levels, the X, Y – Stresses produced by the 1/3rd scale MMLS3 tyre (Diamond, square profile) are, on average, only approximately one quarter to one third of those produced by full-scale tyres on a relatively rough-textured (RT) test surface;

# Major Recommendations (1):



- Further studies on the effect of road texture on the tyre contact stresses with improved measuring equipment, when this becomes available;
- Planning of potential APT (i.e. HVS and MMLS3 tests) to evaluate comparative vertical rutting (i.e. plastic deformation) development on different surface texture conditions;

# Major Recommendations (2):



- TRH 3 (TRH 3, 2007) - Equivalent Light Vehicle (ELV) to traffic loading on seals could be challenged;
- Use of the X, Y - Stress data in this paper towards the improved micro-mechanic modelling of road surfacings in southern Africa, including Interface Shear Energy; (Douglas et al, 2003)

# Major Recommendations (3):



- Study and quantification of the effects of tyre tread pattern;
- tyre torque, i.e. acceleration (driven), deceleration (braking) and
- cornering (turning, scuffing (or slippage):
- Time for a more rational mechanistic road surface design methodology based on micro-mechanics ?

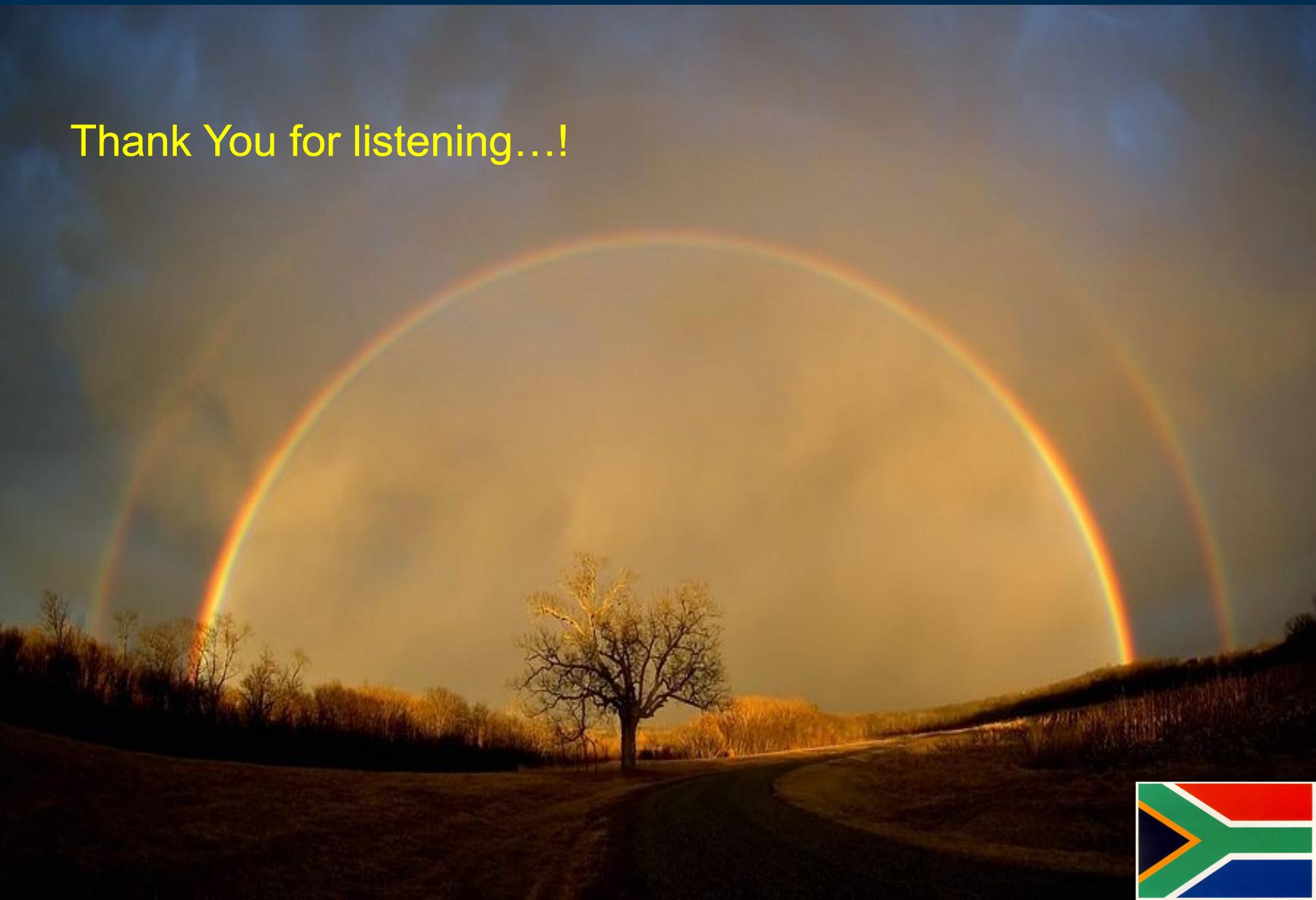


Thank You for listening...!





Thank You for listening...!



TYPE OF TYRE TESTED	TYRE LOADING RANGE (kN) - (HVS @ 1.22 km/h)	INFLATION PRESSURE RANGE (kPa)	Maximum Vertical Contact Stress (MVCS)				+/- X-Stresses (Ave. Max Range)		+/- Y-Stresses (Ave. Max. Range)		Difference of Y-Stress relative to X-Stress (%)	Surface (SIM) and Number of Tests *
			Max Z Stress - min. of range (kPa)	Max Z Stress - max. of range (kPa)	Z Max. Ave. Stress (kPa)	CoV (%)	Average Max. (kPa)	CoV (%)	Average Max. (kPa)	CoV (%)		

**LOWER LOADS & ROUGH-TEXTURED (RT) SIM TEST SURFACE:**

Wide Base Single: 425/65 R22.5	25 to 50	500 to 1000	978	1843	1409	16	121	33	226	15	86.7	RT (12x3)
Single: 315/80 R22.5	20 to 35	520 to 1000	759	1994	1244	31	208	29	238	17	14.2	RT (8x3)
Dual: 12R22.5	30 to 40	520 to 1000	799	1207	1041	13	113	12	184	7	62.3	RT (9x3)
Dual: 11R22.5	30 to 40	420 to 800	759	1016	898	12	95	16	119	11	25.3	RT (20x3)
		<b>Average:</b>	<b>823.8</b>	<b>1515.0</b>	<b>1147.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>134.3</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>191.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>47.1</b>	
1/3rd Scale MMLS3 (@3 to 26 km/h)	1.8 to 2.7	520 to 860	455	967	722	16	40	21	63	24	57.5	RT (681)
		<b>RATIO: FULL SCALE/MMLS3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	

**HIGHER LOADS & ROUGH-TEXTURED (RT) SIM TEST SURFACE:**

Wide Base Single: 425/65 R22.5	75 to 100	500 to 1000	1663	2204	1953	9	203	19	287	11	41.4	RT (11x3)
Single: 315/80 R22.5	50 to 100	520 to 1000	863	1994	1375	27	191	38	214	32	12.3	RT (8x3)
Dual: 12R22.5	50 to 100	520 to 1000	803	1398	1097	13	111	12	179	12	62.2	RT (16x3)
Dual: 11R22.5	70 to 100	420 to 800	1118	1485	1289	13	163	16	209	24	27.9	RT (20x3)
		<b>Average:</b>	<b>1111.8</b>	<b>1770.3</b>	<b>1428.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>166.8</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>222.2</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>36.0</b>	
1/3rd Scale MMLS3 (@3 to 26 km/h)	1.8 to 2.7	520 to 860	455	967	722	16	40	21	63	24	57.5	RT (681)
		<b>RATIO: FULL SCALE/MMLS3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	

**LOWER LOADS & SMOOTH (S) SIM TEST SURFACE:**

Single: 315/80 R22.5	50 to 100	520 to 1000	863	2465	1495	35	141	33	204	31	44	S (8x3)
Dual: 12R22.5	50 to 100	520 to 1000	935	1586	1313	15	95	17	135	9	42	S (8x3)
		<b>Average:</b>	<b>899.0</b>	<b>2025.5</b>	<b>1403.9</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>169.4</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	
1/3rd Scale MMLS3 (@3 to 26 km/h)	2.7	700 to 860	727	1187	937	11	19	16	39	13	105	S (178)
		<b>RATIO: MMLS3/FULL SCALE</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	

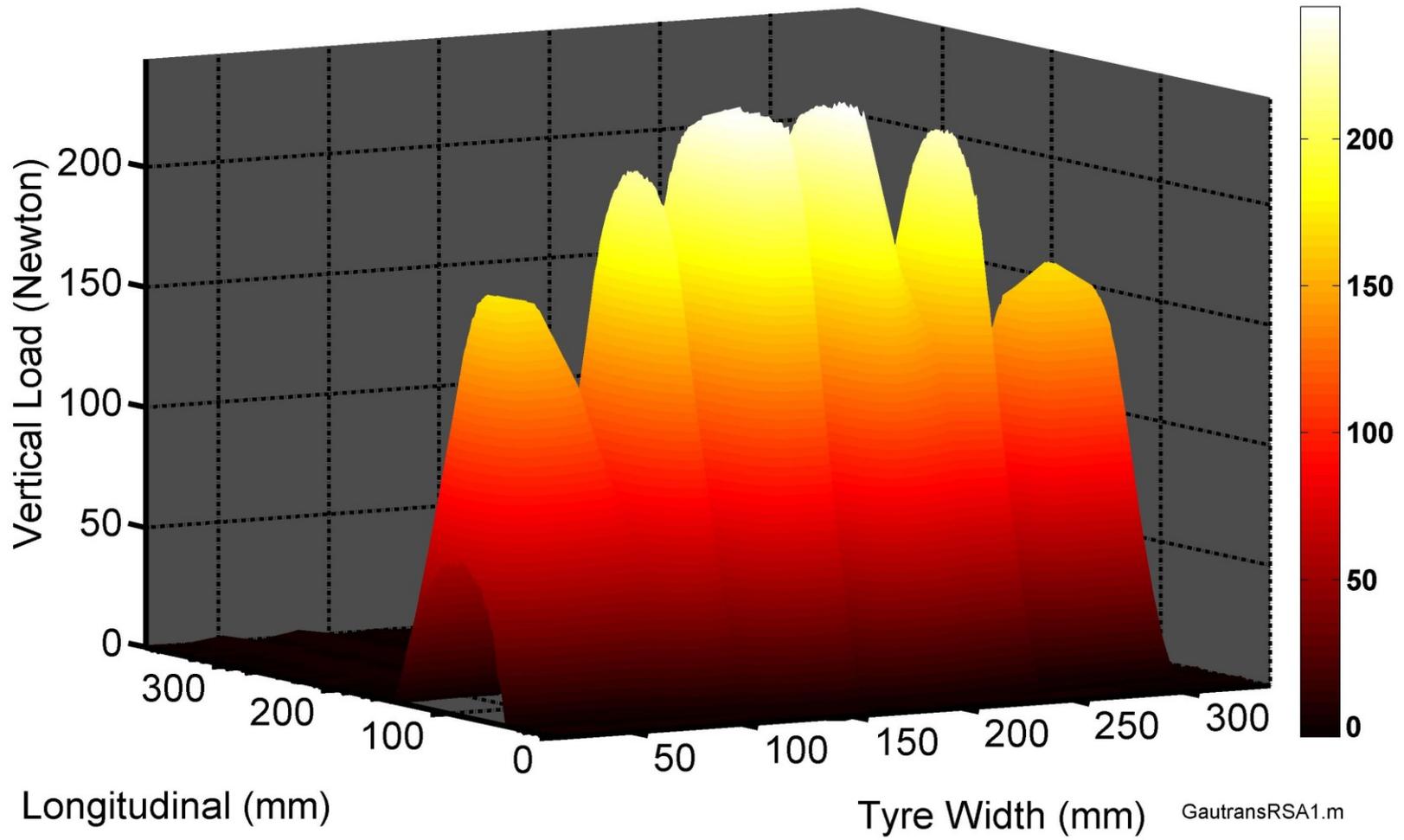
**HIGHER LOADS & SMOOTH (S) SIM TEST SURFACE:**

Single: 315/80 R22.5	50 to 100	520 to 1000	1426	2561	1979	24	150	32	257	20	71	S (8x3)
Dual: 12R22.5	50 to 100	520 to 1000	1127	1926	1493	16	122	5	140	7	15	S (8x3)
		<b>Average:</b>	<b>1276.5</b>	<b>2243.5</b>	<b>1735.8</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>136.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>198.3</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>42.8</b>	
1/3rd Scale MMLS3 (@3 to 26 km/h)	2.7	700 to 860	727	1187	937	11	19	16	39	13	105	S (178)
		<b>RATIO: FULL SCALE/MMLS3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	

\* Legend: RT = Rough-Textured SIM test surface, and S = Smooth SIM test surface. Note: The given "Z Stress" represents the Maximum Vertical Contact Stress (MVCS) for each case. RT (Number of tests), S (Number of tests)



# WIDE BASE TYRE IN Z DIRECTION - FULL DATA (Newtons)

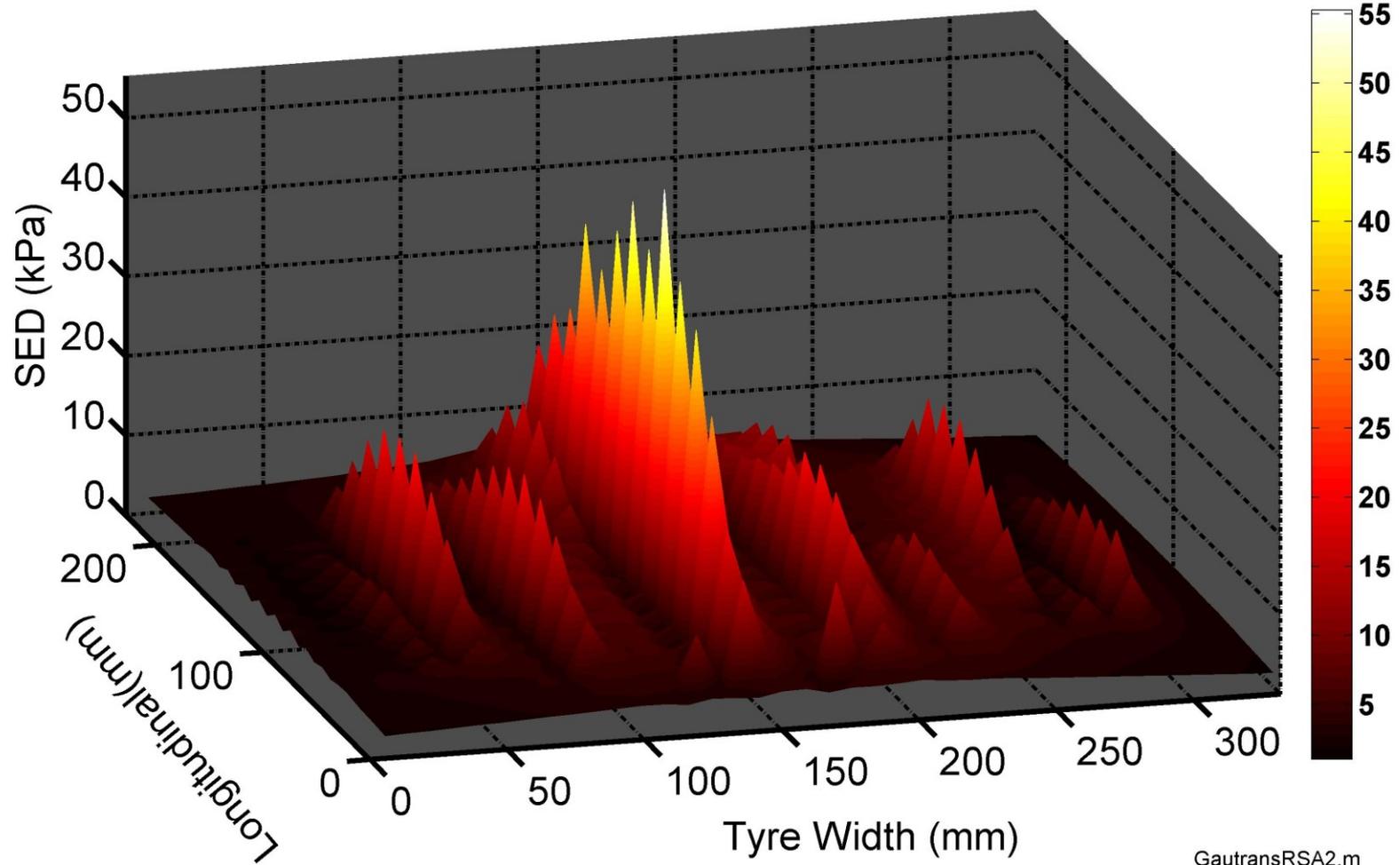


GautransRSA1.m





# SED :- THE WIDE BASE TYRE PATCH - PAVEMENT INTERFACE (kPa)



GautransRSA2.m



# Tyre Tested 12R22.5 (HP3000 P.R. 152/148L TREADED)

Inflation Pressure = 720 kPa

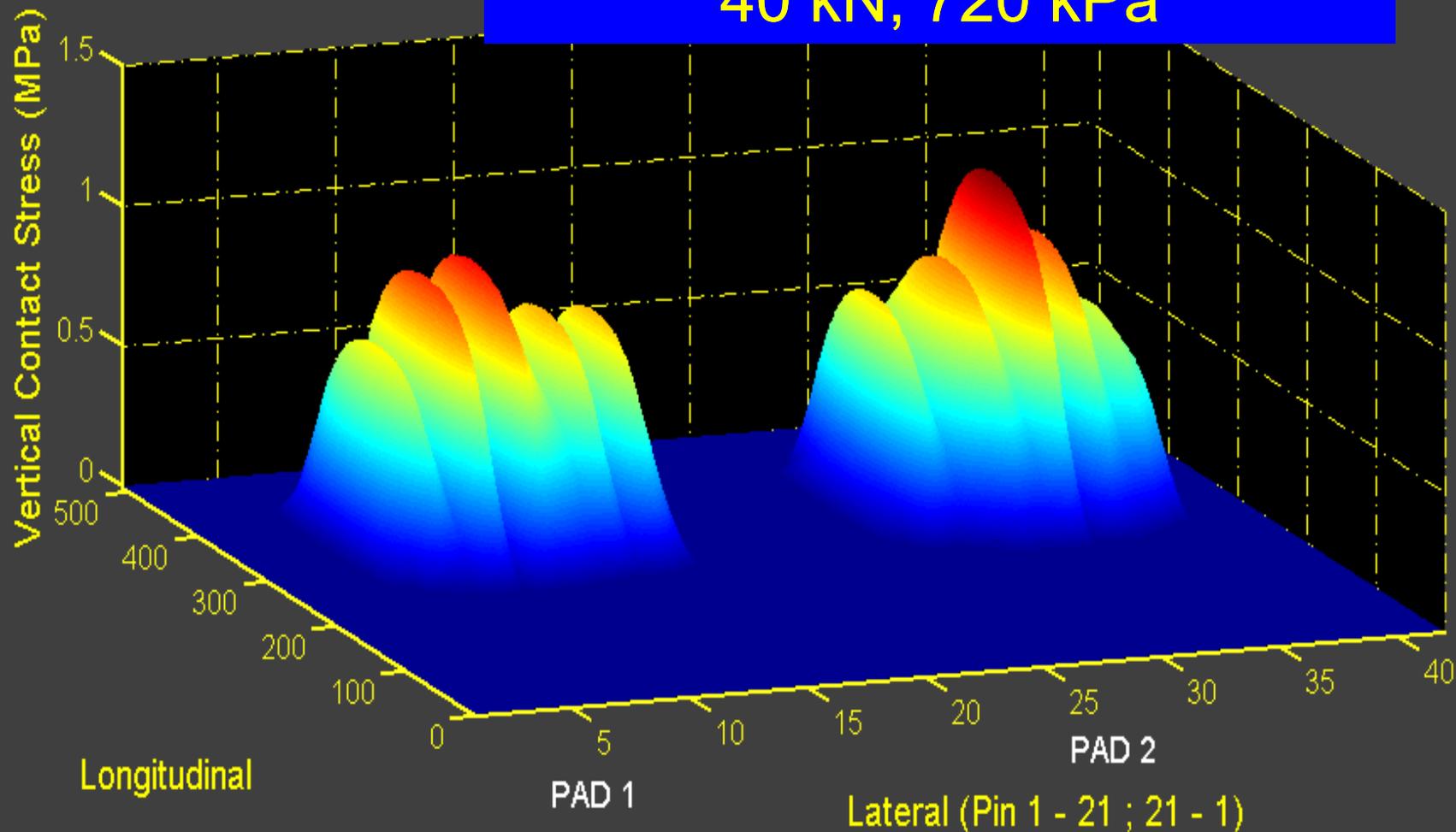
Measured Vertical Total Load = 40.4 kN

Applied Vertical Load (HVS)

Wheel speed = 1.02 m/s

Max Stress = 1.15 MPa

**STANDARD TYRE LOAD:  
40 kN, 720 kPa**



# Tyre Tested 12R22.5 (HP3000 P.R. 152/148L TREADED)

Inflation Pressure = 1000 kPa

Applied Vertical Load (HVS) = 40.1 kN

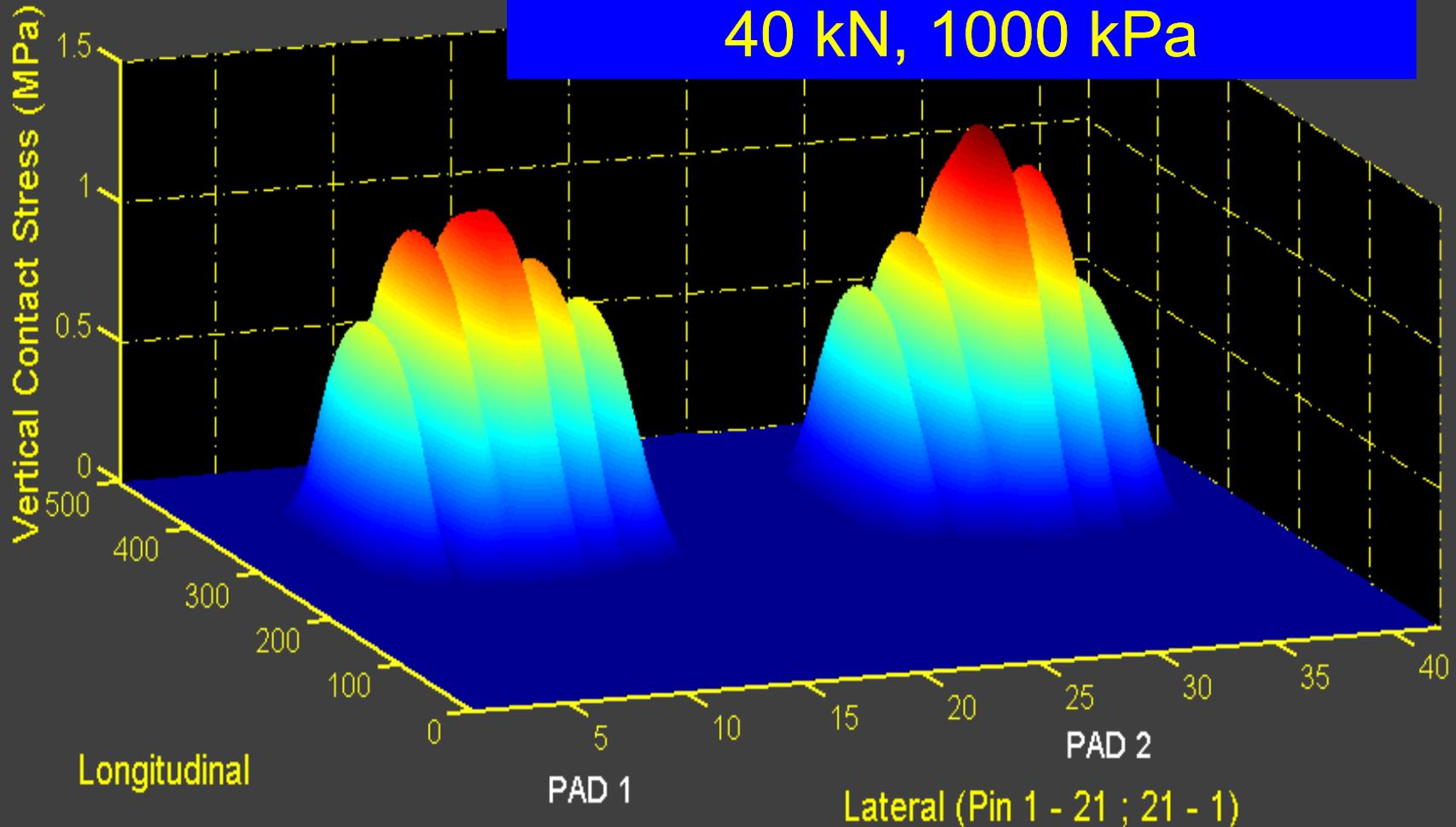
Wheel speed = 1.02 m/s

Max Stress = 1.29 MPa

Measured Vertical Total Load = 37.8 kN

Measured Vertical Load (Pad 1) = 19.3 kN

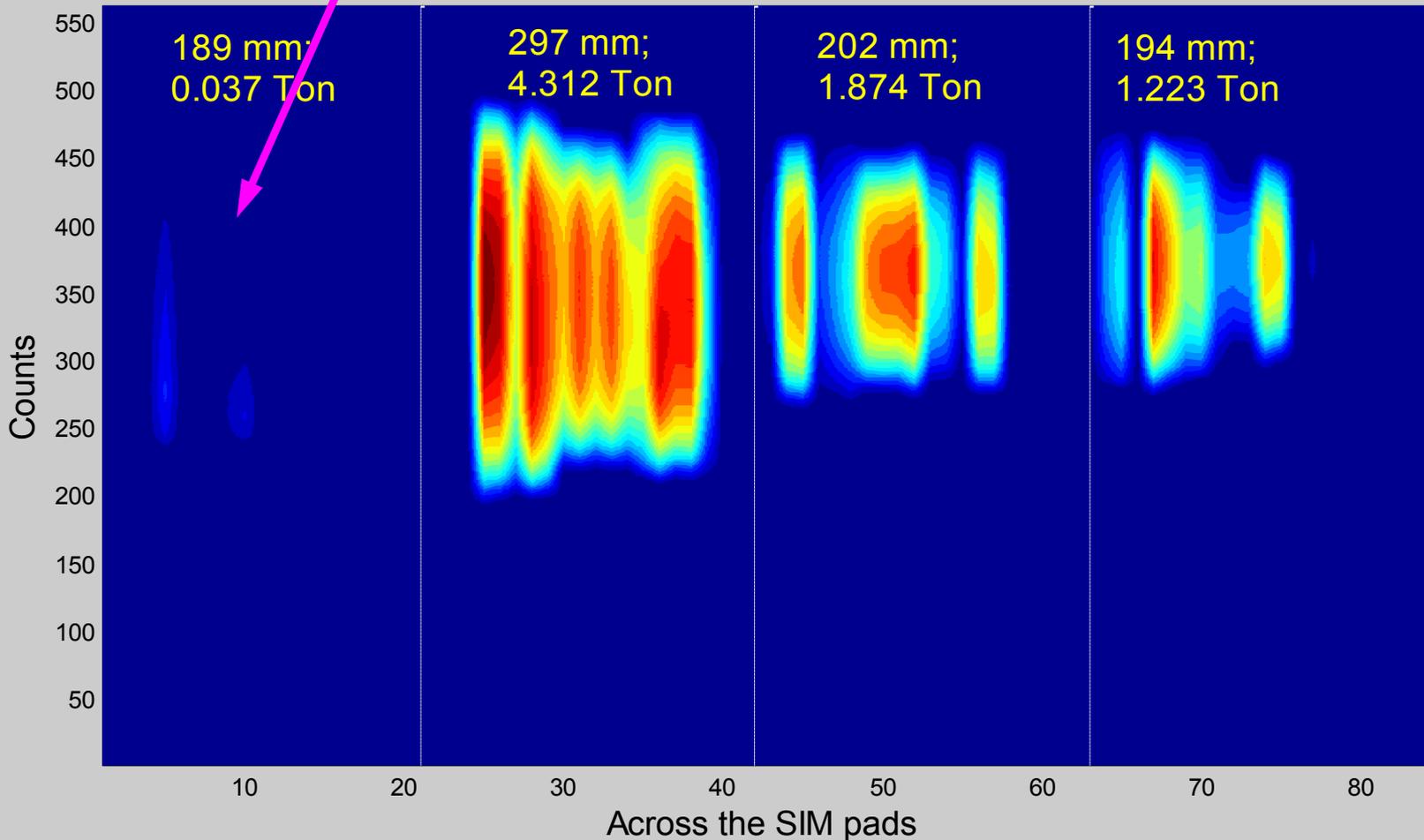
**STANDARD TYRE LOAD:  
40 kN, 1000 kPa**





# TYRE BARELY IN CONTACT WITH SURFACE

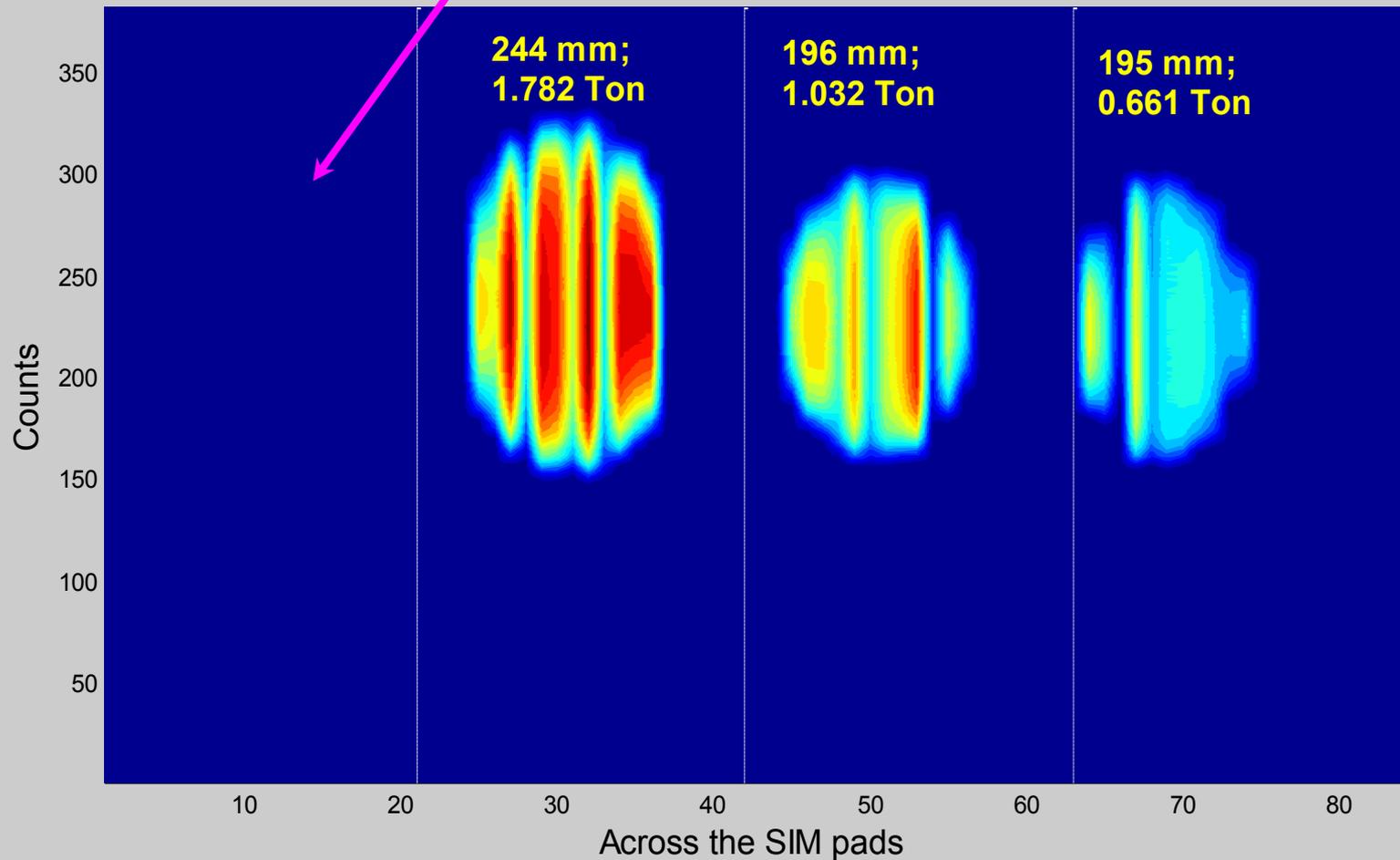
## TEST 768-09/10/2003: DDT235N AXLE 2





# AXLE 2: MISSING TYRE !!

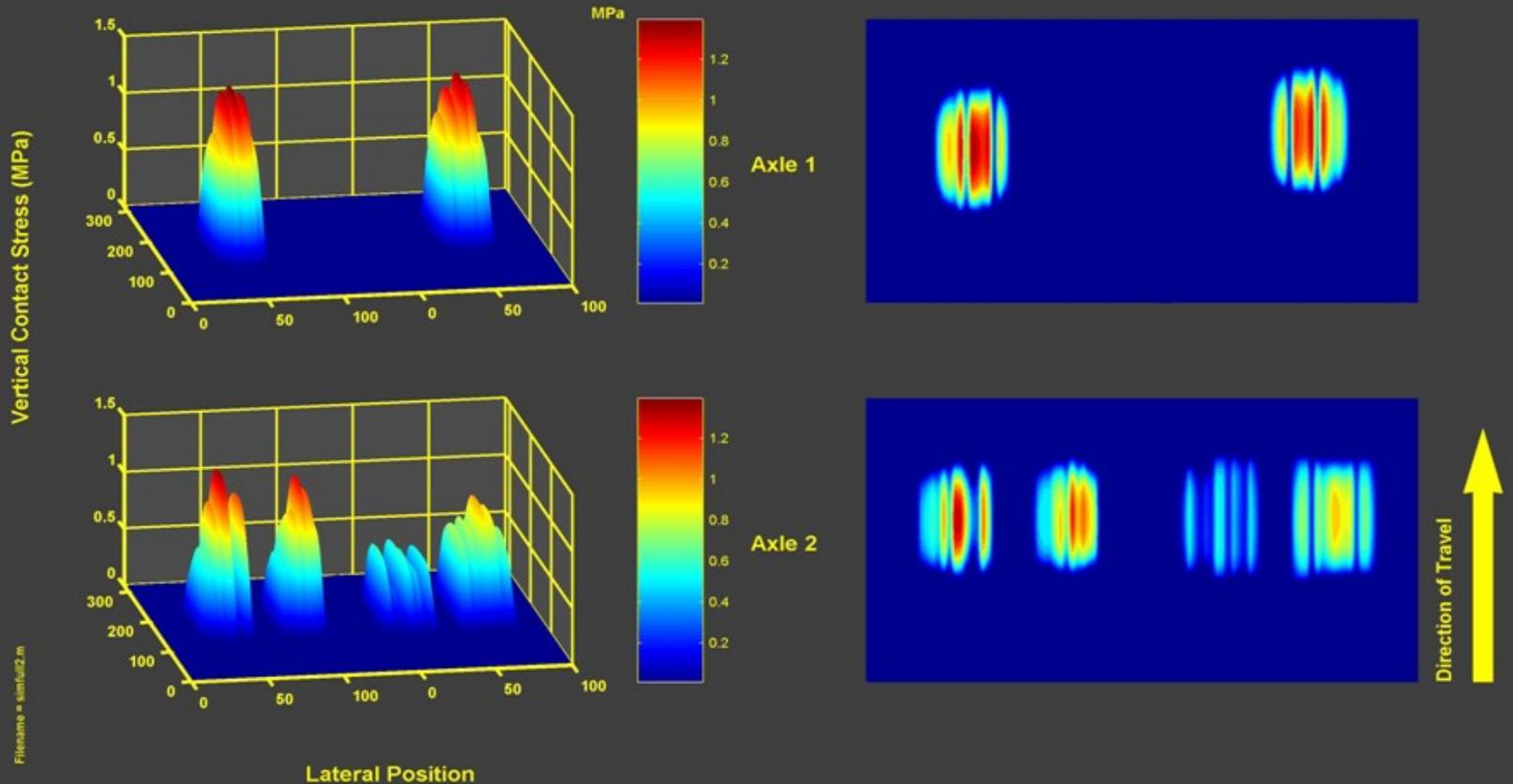
**TEST 765: NKR 9519 - 09/10/2003 AXLE 2**



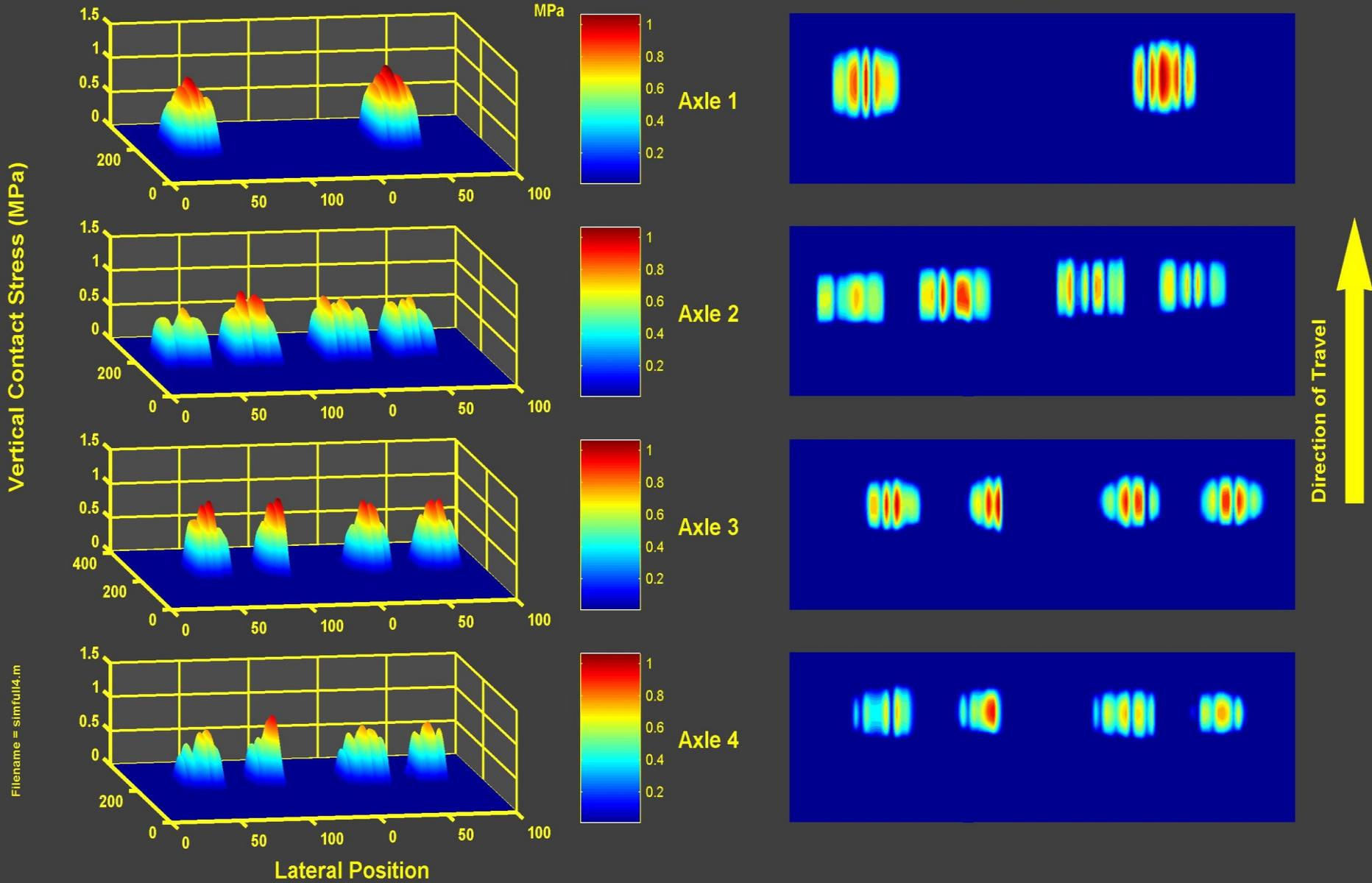


# Two Axle Truck – Vertical Contact Stress - Foot Prints

Test H451 done at Heidelberg : Date 04/09/2003



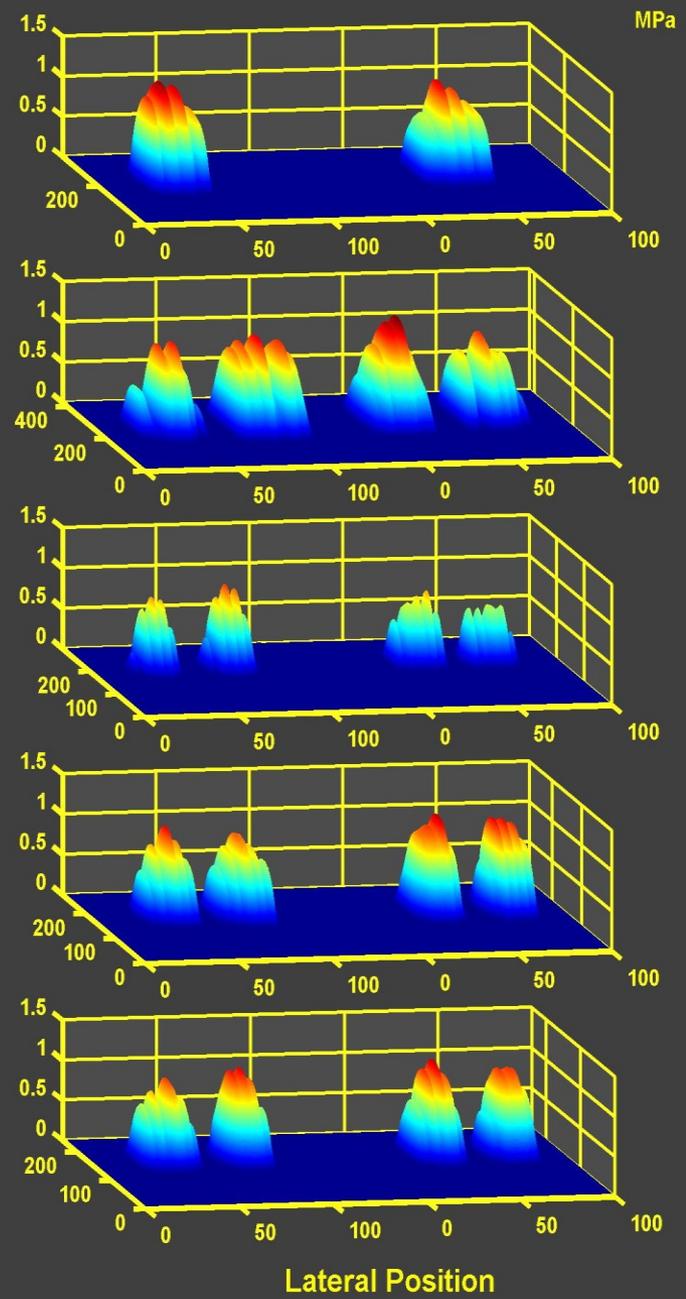
# Test H1070 done at Heidelberg : Date 10/09/2003



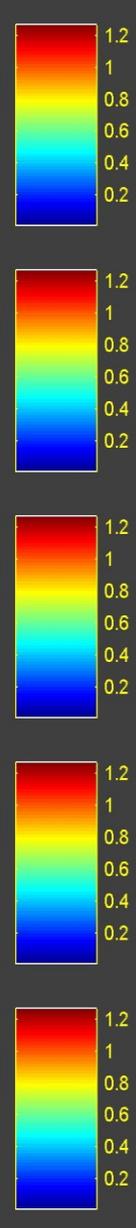
# Test H1077 done at Heidelberg : Date 10/09/2003

Vertical Contact Stress (MPa)

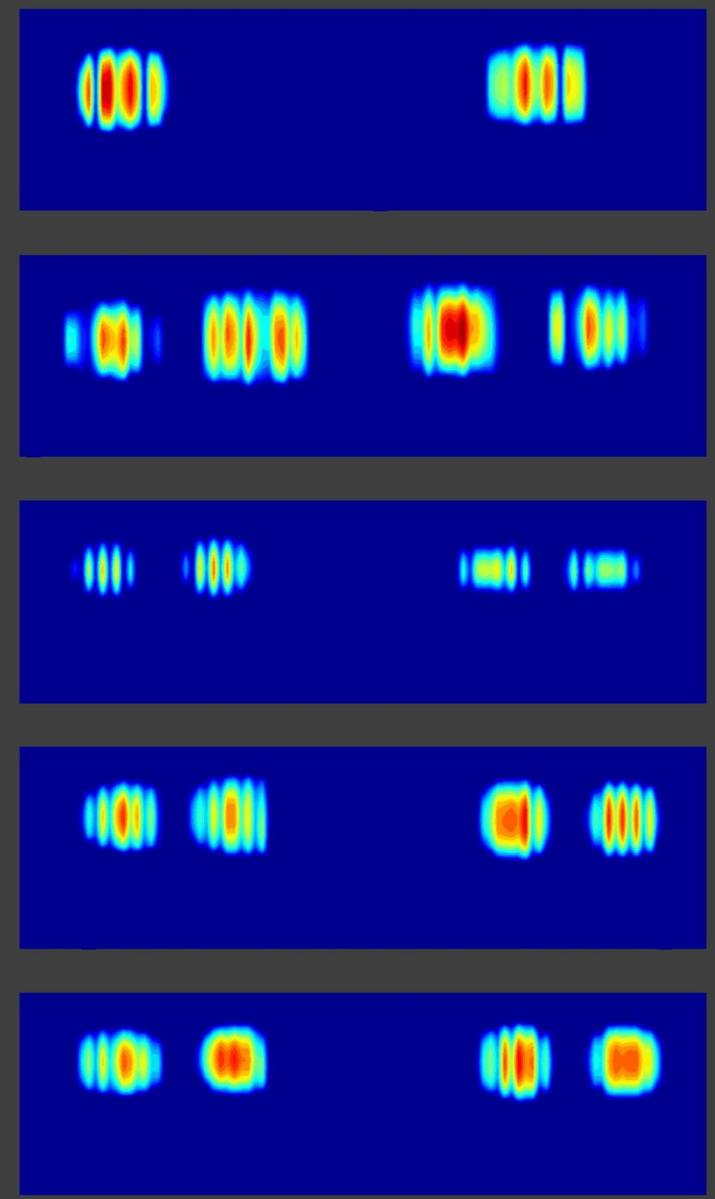
Filename = simfull5.m



Lateral Position



Axle 1  
Axle 2  
Axle 3  
Axle 4  
Axle 5

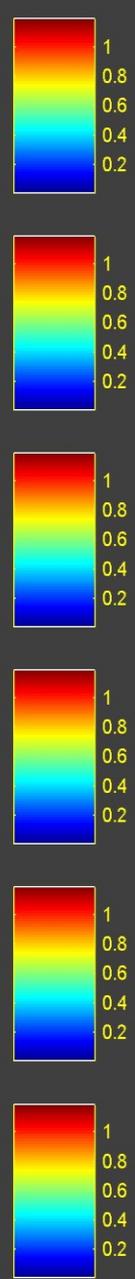
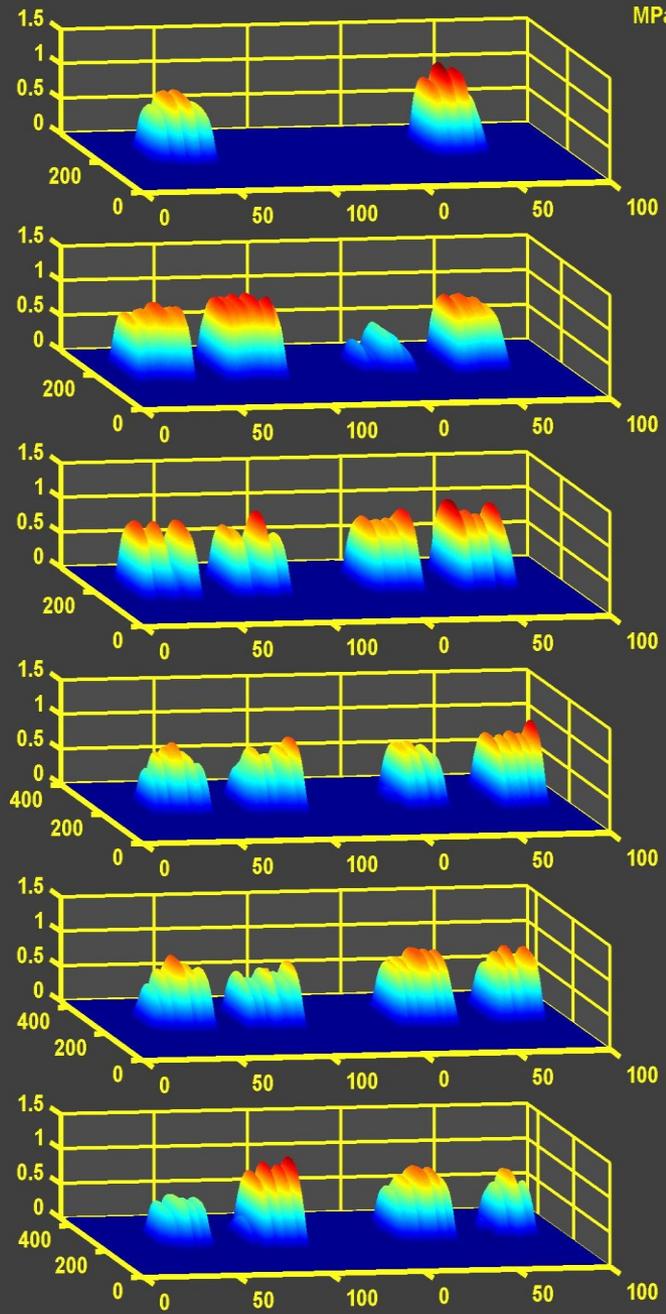


Direction of Travel

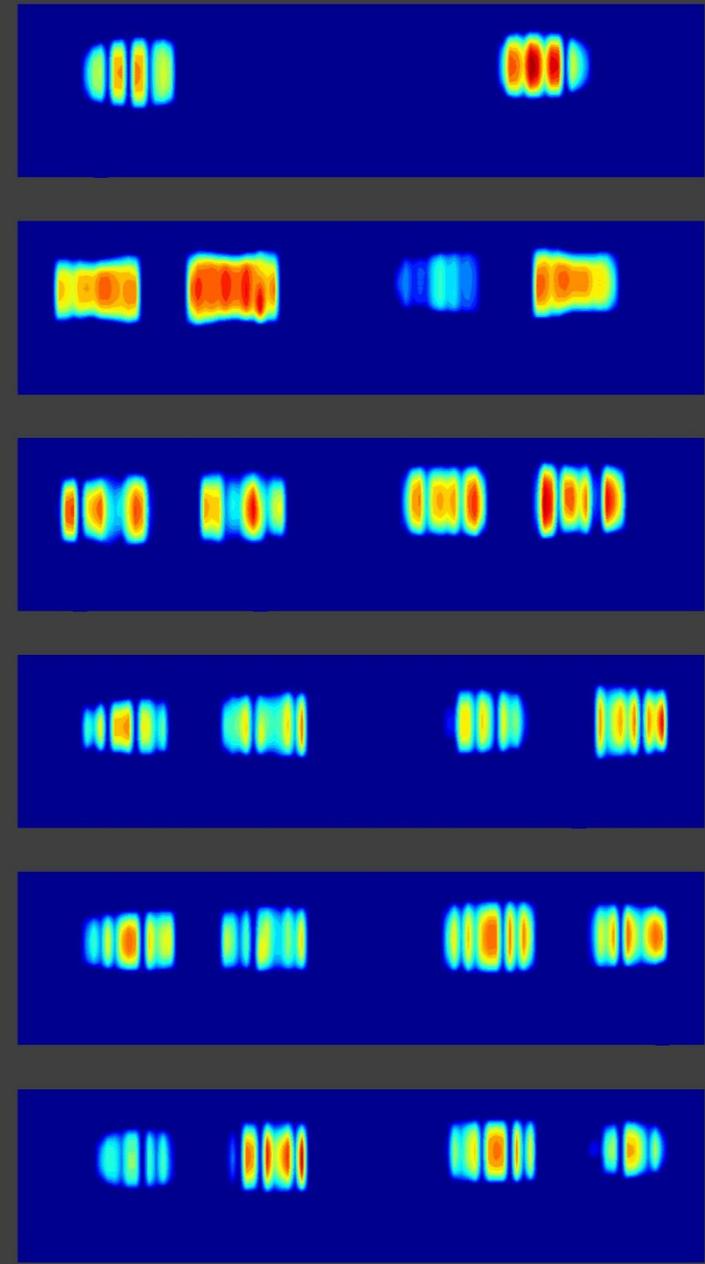
# Test 174 done at Heidelberg : Date 10/09/2003 (overload)

Vertical Contact Stress (MPa)

Filename = simfull16.m



Axle 1  
Axle 2  
Axle 3  
Axle 4  
Axle 5  
Axle 6



Direction of Travel ↑

Test H1029 done at Heidelberg : Date 10/09/2003



Length of Truck (mm)

Axle 1

Axle 2

Axle 3

Axle 4

Axle 5

Axle 6

Axle 7

Axle 8

MPa

1.2

1

0.8

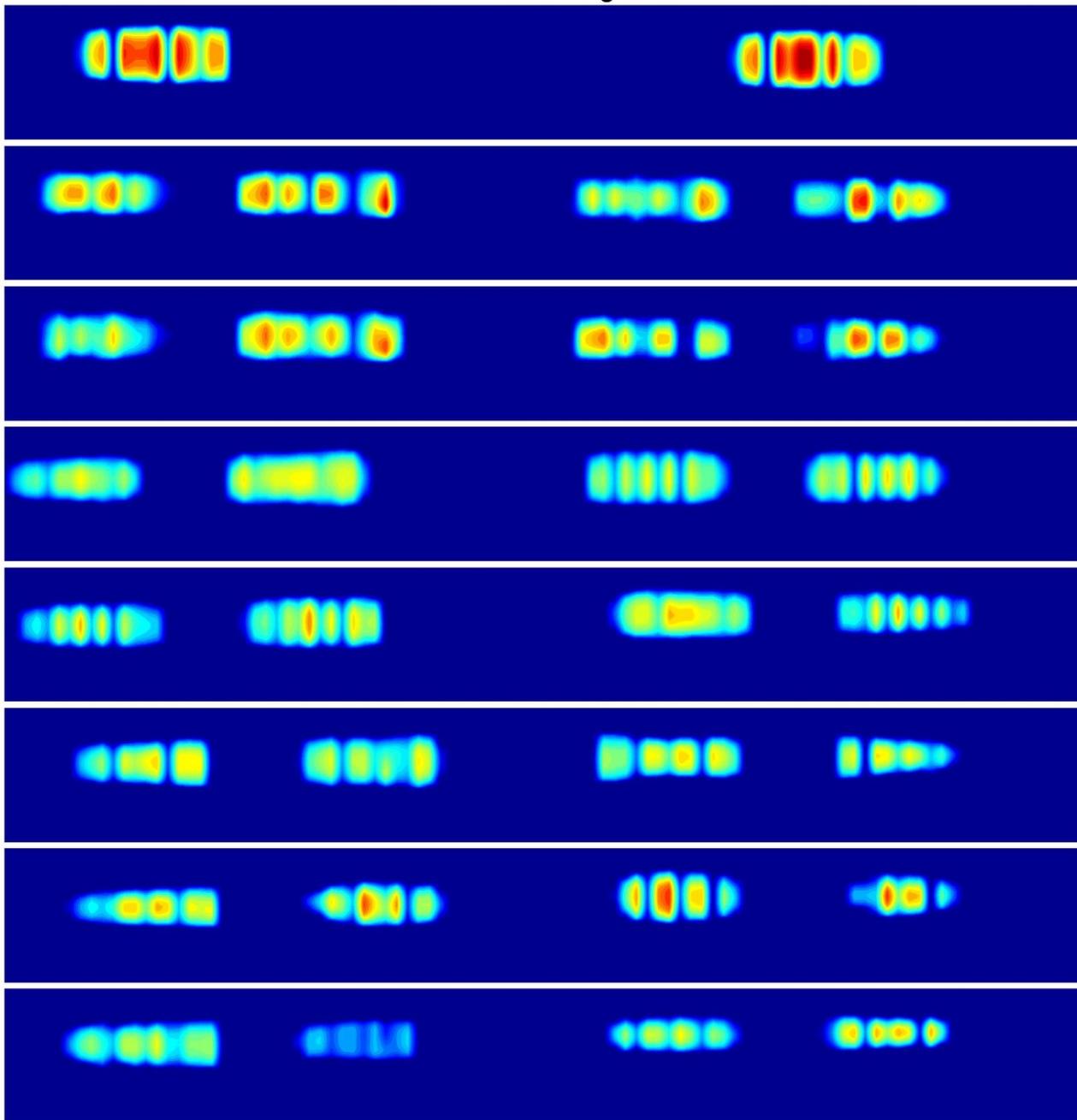
0.6

0.4

0.2

0

Axle Width (mm)



Filename = simfull18A.m

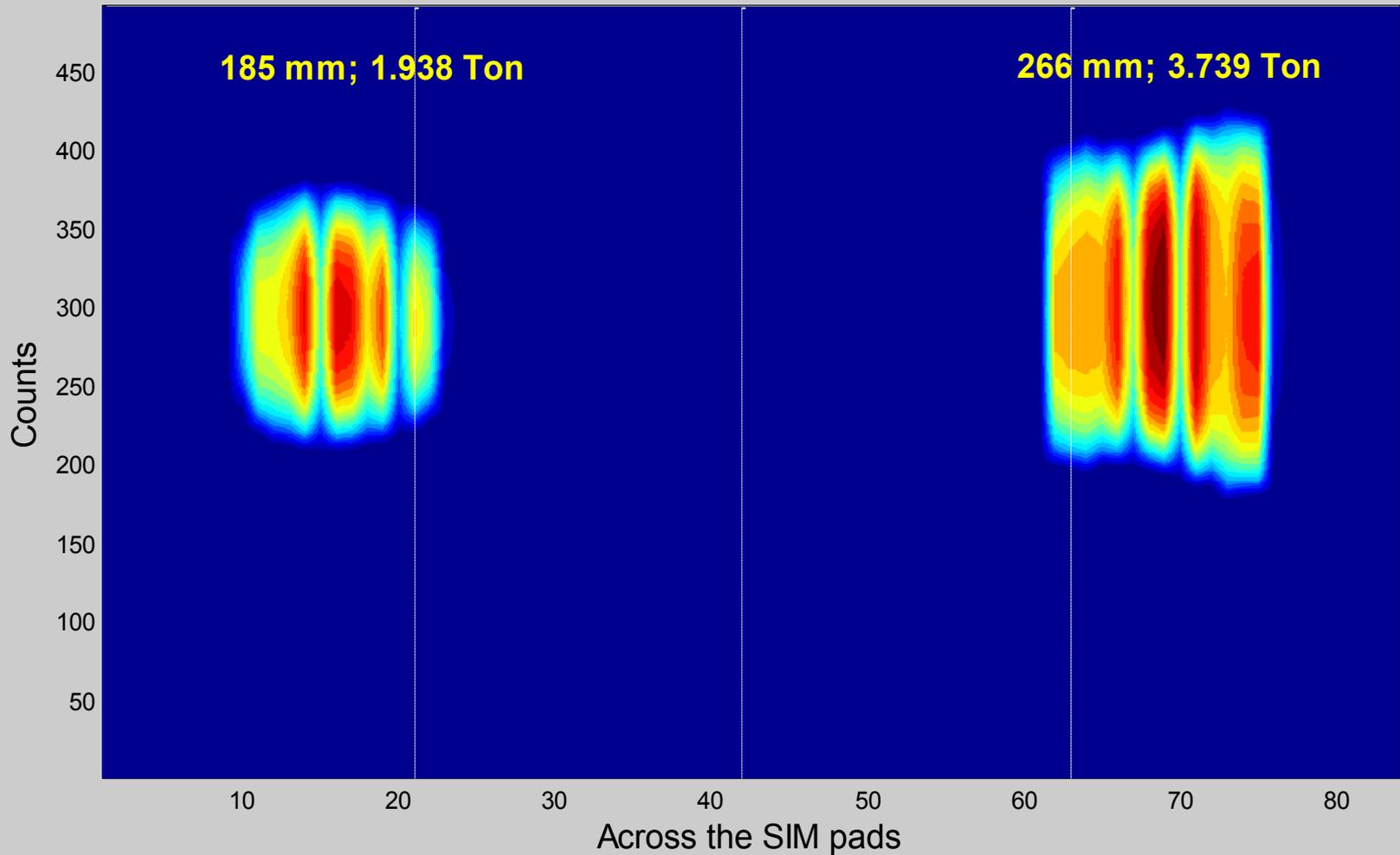


science



# STEERING AXLE – UNEQUAL LOADING

TEST 009: KTD 904 GP 13/10/2003: AXLE 1





THE END



THANKS FOR  
ATTENTION

**CSIR**

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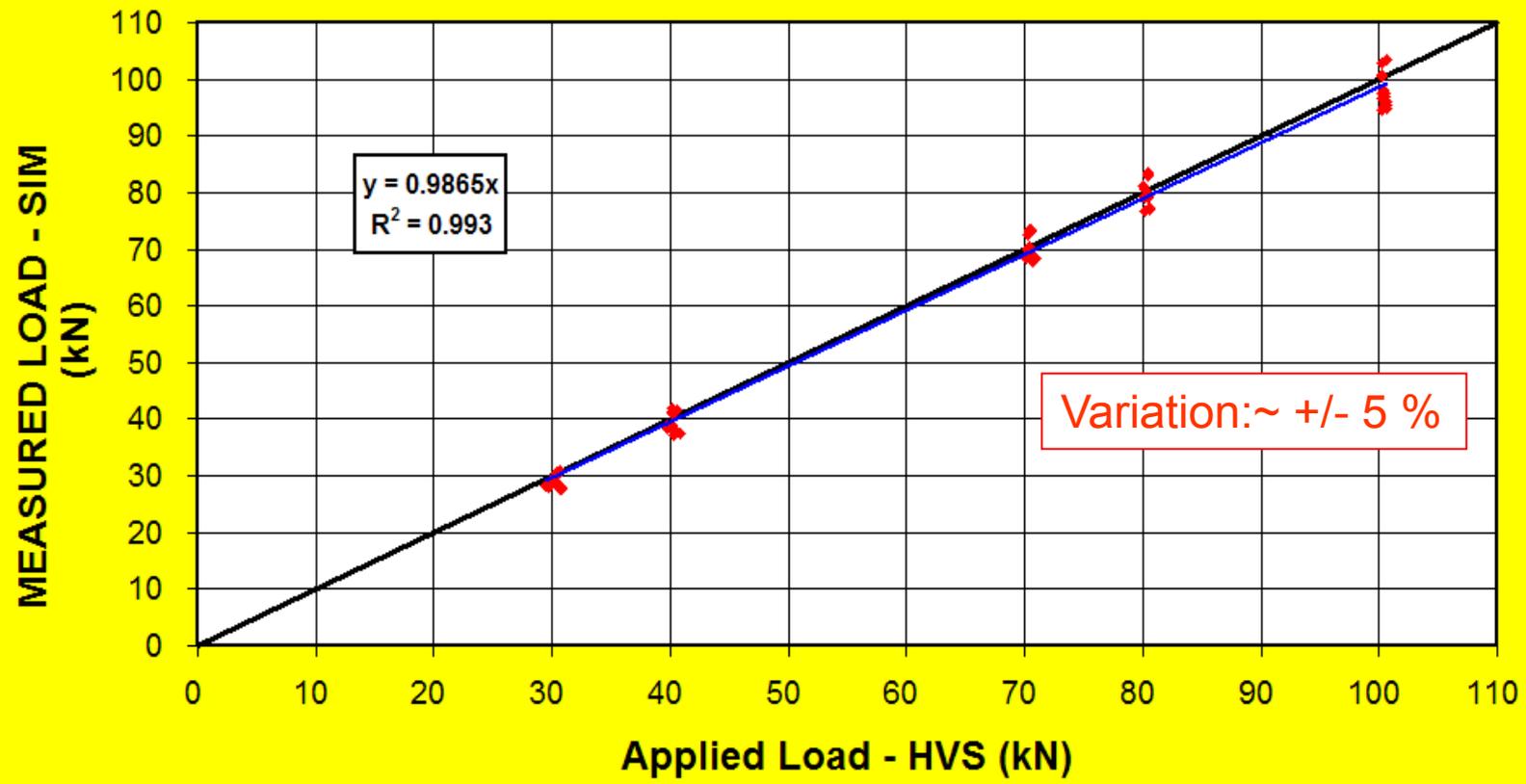




# TYRE LOAD COMPARISON – HVS-SIM

HVS vs SIM using Tyre 12R22.5 Gautrans HVS

◆ Dual SIM (kN) — Line of Equality — Linear (Dual SIM (kN))



# September 2004 – 250 mm Concrete slab @ Gautrans- KoedoesPoort



# Smooth Plates – HVS Dual Tyre Tests

